Cambay State,
Admn. report
1911-12 to 1914-15

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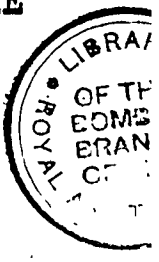
ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE CAMBAY STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1911-1912.



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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

CAMBAY STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1911-1912.

CHAPTER I.—General and Political.

Area 350 square miles; Population (according to the census of 1911, revised figure) 72,656. Gross Revenue (based on the average of past five years) Rs. 6,07,115.

2. This report covers the year 1911-1912, commencing with the 1st June 1911, and ending with the 31st May 1912. The general statistics contained in it belong to the year 1911-1912, corresponding with the Samvat year 1968, but the financial figures relate to the Samvat year 1967, ended on 22nd October 1911.

3. His Highness Nazmuddaulah Mumtaz-ul-Mulk Mominkhan Bahadur Dilavarjang Nawab Jafar Alikhan Saheb Bahadur, a Mogul of the Shiah faith, is the ruler of the Cambay State. His Highness is 64 years old.

Tribute.

4. The State pays an annual tribute of Rs. 21,924-4-0 to the British Government.

Coronation Durbar.

5. It was with great pleasure that His Highness the Nawab Saheb accepted the invitation of the Bombay

Government to attend the Coronation Durbar at Delhi. His Highness reached Delhi on the 2nd December and stayed there till the 17th idem. He took part in all the functions and ceremonies and had the gratification of paying homage to Their Imperial Majesties in the Imperial Durbar.

6. The Coronation of Their Imperial Majesties was celebrated with great eclat throughout the State. The 12th of December 1911 was observed as a State Holiday and all offices and schools were closed. Coronation Medals, bearing the pictures of Their Imperial Majesties in Coronation Robes, were distributed to children in all the State schools and coloured wall pictures of their Imperial Majesties in Coronation Robes were distributed to all schools for being permanently hung on the wall. Early in the morning the school children wearing the Coronation medals and led by their respective teachers began to gather near the High School, where a procession was formed headed by girls, and preceded by the State Band. They thence proceeded singing songs to the spacious shamiana specially put up for the purpose, where the nobility and gentry as well as officers of the State had already assembled for the purpose. The school children having been seated in their places, the article sketching the lives of Their Imperial Majesties published in the Gujarat Shala Patra, for May 1911, for being used on this occasion was read out to them. Some of the girls then sang Garbas specially composed for the occasion, to the accompaniment of the harmonium. This was followed by the singing of the National Anthem which was listened to by all standing in their places. Sweets were then distributed to the children and the morning function of the day ended.

7. All the public buildings were decorated with flags and buntings and were illuminated at night.

8. A Grand Durbar was held at noon, where the Proclamation of His Imperial Majesty King Emperor George V was read out, at the close of which a Royal salute was fired. The Durbar closed after the distribution of flowers, attar and pan-sopari, when the armed Police in attendance fired feu-de-joies.

9. In the evening the Hindus assembled at the Shri Ranchhodji's Mandir and the Mahomedans at the Jumma Masjid and offered prayers to the Almighty for this happy occasion, invoking His choicest blessings of long life and prosperity on Their Imperial Majesties and their Royal House.

10. These celebrations closed with a display of a very fine collection of fireworks at night. The sight was greatly enjoyed by almost the whole population of the town.

The King Emperor's Birth-day.

11. The 3rd of June 1911 being the birth-day of His Imperial Majesty King-Emperor George V was duly celebrated with befitting ceremonies and sweets were distributed to the school children as usual.

The Visit of the Political Agent.

12. The Political Agent, Kaira, A.W.G. Chuckerbutty, Esquire, I. C. S., visited this State in the month of July 1911.

13. He paid another visit in March 1912 for the purpose of handing over the coronation medals to their recipients. A Durbar was specially held for that purpose. His Highness the Nawab Saheb had already received his coronation medal personally at Delhi. In handing over the silver medals to the officers and nobles of the State who had attended the Delhi Durbar, the Political Agent congratulated the recipients on their obtaining the same.

14. After the medals were given away, the Dewan thanked the Political Agent on behalf of His Highness, and expressed how His Highness had been gratified at His reception at Delhi, and requested the Political Agent to convey to the Bombay Government his feelings of gratitude. On behalf of the recipients of the medals, the Dewan assured the Political Agent that they would one and all preserve the medals as honoured and treasured heirlooms in their families and that they would always serve to remind them of the memorable occasion on which they were awarded to them. The Durbar was then closed with the distribution of Pan, Gulab and Attar as usual.

Personnel.

15. Mr. Deepakaram Navanitram Majmuddar was appointed State-Engineer on probation for one year, on 7-6-11. Mr. Dhanjibhai Motabhai, the Chief Medical Officer, having retired on pension during the year of report, Mr. Jamiatram Vajeram L. M. & S., Assistant Surgeon in charge of the Bibi Bahu Begam Saheb Free Dispensary, was appointed Chief Medical Officer and Mr. Hiralal Maneklal Clerk, L. M. & S., was appointed Assistant Surgeon in charge of the Free Dispensary. Mr. Maneklal Harilal Vakil, M. A., LL. B., having resigned his service as Head Master of the Cambay High School, Mr. Bhogilal Nagindas Shah, M. A., who was acting for him was confirmed as Head Master. All other officers of the State remained unchanged.

CHAPTER II.—Administration of Land.

16. The Cambay State comprises 88 villages, besides the town of Cambay. 5 of these are Inami or alienated, 6 Jivai or of life tenure, and the rest are Khalsa.

Jamabandi.

17. The Revenue Administration of the State is based upon the principles of the Survey Settlement introduced into the State in 1894 and extended up to 1924.

18. The following comparative statement gives the results of the Jamabandi settlements for the year of report and for the previous year :—

Year.	Fixed land Revenue.	Miscellaneous land Revenue.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue for 1967 ...	2,79,183	34,977	3,14,160
Revenue settled for Samvat 1968	2,77,429	21,082	2,98,511
Decrease ...	1,754	13,895	15,649

19. The decrease in the fixed Land Revenue is due to relinquishment of land owing to bad season. The miscellaneous Land Revenue showes a large decrease. This was mainly due to scanty and unseasonable rains. Moreover the last year's income under this head included the receipt of auction sale of grass. Owing to the scarcity of fodder, grass was allowed to be freely used by people and no amount was realised under this head. The decrease will be very much reduced when the revenue realised up to the end of the year will be added.

Revenue Collection.

20. The Land Revenue recoverable for the Samvat year 1968 amounted to Rs. 2,98,511. Of this amount, Rs. 1,73,625 were recovered up to May 31, 1911, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,24,886 to be recovered thereafter. Owing to the absence of rain in the latter part of the season, the

Kharif crops were not good and failed totally in some places. Wheat and cotton crops also were in a similar state. The recovery of Land Revenue had therefore to be totally suspended in respect of the villages where the crops had almost failed and was partially made, in proportion to the yield of the crops, in other places. This resulted in the large balance left to be recovered. This balance of Rs. 1,24,886 will be further reduced by Rs. 9,353, being the amount of water rate on Rice land, ordered to be remitted, as no rice crop could be raised owing to want of seasonable rain.

Outstanding Balance.

21. The total amount of outstanding balance including Rs. 39,333 for Samvat year 1967, was Rs. 1,88,245 of which Rs. 12,222 were recovered. Rs. 92,558 were remitted during the year of report, leaving a balance of Rs. 83,465 remaining to be recovered at the end of the year. The amount remitted includes Rs. 91,497 being part of the remission granted on the occasion of the Prince's birth.

Waste Land.

22. The area of waste land during the year of report was 33,312 acres against 32,663 in the previous year. Of these 24,070 acres were cultivable and the rest uncultivable. The continuous uncertainties of the rainy season during the past few years accounts for the increase in the area of cultivable lands lying waste.

Tagavi Advances.

23. To enable cultivators to build wells in order to cope with the uncertainties of successive rainy seasons the Durbar reduced the rate interest on Tagavi from 6 p.c. to 4½ p.c., and ordered that the cultivators may pay off the principle at their convenience, if they pay the interest on the same along with the land revenue. Accordingly Rs.

8,510 were lent as Tagavi for making and repairing wells, Rs 2,749 for seeds and Rs. 3,071 for grass. Besides this, Rs. 376 were advanced for other purposes, bringing up the total of Tagavi advances for the year to Rs. 14,706.

Local Fund.

24. The Local Fund Cess is charged at the rate of half an anna per every rupee of assessment. During the year of report, this amounted to Rs. 14,375 against Rs. 14,435. Of this amount Rs. 10,532 were recovered, Rs. 39 were remitted and Rs. 3,804 remained to be recovered at the end of the year.

CHAPTER III.—Protection.

Legislation.

25. The Cambay State has adopted in spirit some of the important British Indian Acts in force in the Bombay Presidency, and has enacted its own Limitation, Registration, Stamp, and Court Fees Acts.

26. The Laws in force in this State are shown in Appendix II.

(a) **Military Force.**

27. The State does not maintain any regular Military Force, but there are irregular levies as shown in Appendix III.

28. The Cavalry sowars carry cavalry swords only, and serve as His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Body Guard. The Infantry men guard the Palace, the Treasury and the town-gates.

29. 37 of these men are well drilled and went twice through a ball practice during the year.

30. This irregular force was maintained at the cost of Rs. 23,994 against Rs. 20,121 last year, the increase

being due to 12 payments of the year of report against 11 in the previous year.

(b) **Police.**

31. The strength of the Police Force is 170, being made up of 20 mounted, 138 Foot-police and 12 vacancies as per Appendix IV.

32. This Force was maintained at the total cost of Rs. 23,782 against Rs. 22,446 last year, the increase having been due to 12 payments in the year of report instead of 11 payments of last year.

Working of the Police.

33. Appendix V shows the comparative results of the working of the Police, during the year of report. 163 cases were reported to the Police against 159 last year. Of these 125 were committed for trial, 38 remained undetected, and 5 were struck off the register as false, at the end of the year.

34. Of the 125 cases committed for trial, 103 ended in conviction, 15 in compromise and 7 in acquittal.

35. Of the 267 persons arrested by the Police, during the year of report, 263 were committed for trial. 217 of these latter were convicted, and 46 were acquitted or discharged.

36. The percentage of convictions to arrest was 81·27 against 69·85 and that of convictions to committals was 82·5 against 71·56.

37. Appendix VI gives the comparative values of stolen property and property recovered during the year of report, and in the previous year. The value of stolen property was Rs. 4,343 against Rs. 12,579 in the previous year. Of this, property of the value of Rs. 1,164 was recovered during the year of report. The percentage of

property recovered to that stolen was 26·8 against 63·73 in the previous year.

38. The Police force was regularly drilled as usual and 30 of them went through a ball practice.

Village Police.

39. The total strength of the Village Police excluding the Mukhis and Deputy Mukhis, during the year of report, was 370 against 371 last year. It cost the State Rs. 13,496 in cash and Rs. 415 in land.

(c) Criminal Justice.

40. Appendices VII and VIII give details of the working of Criminal Courts in this State.

41. 632 cases, including 12 being the previous year's balance, came up for disposal before the Criminal Courts, during the year of report against 596 last year. Of these 615 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 17 cases at the end of the year.

42. The total number of persons involved in these cases was 1,268, including the 34 awaiting trial at the end of last year, against 1,320 in the previous year, 1,242 of these were disposed of, leaving 26 awaiting trial at the close of the year.

43. Of those disposed of 474 were convicted, 97 were acquitted, 670 were discharged, and 1 died.

44. Of those convicted 58 were sentenced to imprisonment, 40 to imprisonment with fine, and 376 to fine only.

45. The average duration of the cases disposed of by the Magistrate during the year of report was 1·95 against 6·2 days last year.

The Session or Sar Nyayadhish Court.

46. All the 7 cases committed to the Court of Sessions during the year of report, against 4 last year, were disposed

of. Of the 7 persons involved in these cases 4 were convicted and 3 acquitted.

47. The average duration of these cases was 11·85 days against 14 last year.

48. Appendix IX shows the working of the Appellate Courts in Criminal Cases.

49. All the 22 appeals filed during the year of report against 17 last year were disposed of.

50. The decisions of the lower Courts were confirmed in 14 and modified in 8 cases.

51. The average duration of these appeals was 6·2 days against 16 last year.

(d) **Civil Justice.**

52. Appendix X gives details about the civil suits filed and disposed of by the Civil Courts in Cambay, of which there are three, *viz.*, the Nyayadhish, the Sar Nyayadhish and Sardars' Courts.

53. 1,079 cases, including 170 being last year's balance, came up for disposal before these courts during the year of report against 1,096 last year. Of these 964 against 926 were disposed of during the year of report leaving a balance of 115 at the end of the year.

54. The value of the suits filed during the year of report was Rs. 68,590 against Rs. 90,136 last year.

55. The average duration of these suits was 324·7 days against 182·6 in the previous year.

Sardars' Court.

56. One case was filed in this court during the year of report, and one came over from the last year. Of these two, one was disposed of and one remained pending at the end of the year.

Revenue Court.

57. 53 possession suits, including 5 being last year's balance, came up for disposal during the year under report, against 38 last year. 44 of these were disposed of, leaving a balance of 9.

58. Of the 21 rent suits filed during the year of report, 17 were disposed of, 4 remaining pending at the close of the year.

Village Panchayats.

59. The Village Panchayats continue to do their useful work of providing redress to the aggrieved in their own villages.

60. They disposed of all the 195 petty criminal cases brought before them during the year of report against 160 last year.

61. 520 civil cases, including 41 coming over from the previous year, came up for amicable settlement before these Panchayats during the year of report against 584 last year. They amicably settled 296 cases, certified 185 as fit for trial in Civil Courts, and 39 cases remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

Execution of Decrees.

62. Appendix XI details civil appeals filed and disposed of during the year of report.

63. 825 applications were filed during the year of report which with the opening balance of 511, made up 1,336 the total number of applications for disposal under this head. 1,055 of these were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 281.

Civil Appeals.

64. Appendix XII gives details of civil appeals filed and disposed of during the year under report.

65. 110 appeals, 84 being first and 26 second, came up for disposal during the year of report, against 81 last year. Of these 79 first and 21 second appeals were disposed of leaving a closing balance of 5 first and 5 second appeals.

66. As to the first appeals disposed of, the decisions of the lower courts were confirmed in 47, reversed in 12, amended in 18, and 1 was otherwise settled, while 1 was remanded for re-trial.

67. As to the second appeals, the decisions of the lower court were confirmed in 14, reversed in 3, and amended in 1, while 3 were otherwise settled.

68. The total value of the appeals filed during the year of report was Rs. 17,910 against Rs. 12,641 the year before.

(e) **Extradition.**

69. The surrender of 41 persons, 7 being last year's balance, was demanded by this State, 30 from the British Government and 11 from Native States. Of these, 31 were surrendered, 23 by the British Government and 8 by Native States. 3 were refused to be surrendered from Baroda, leaving 7 to be surrendered by the British Government.

70. The surrender of 6 persons was demanded from this State, 3 by the British Government and 3 by Native States. All of these were surrendered. 2 persons remaining to be surrendered at the end of the last year remain unapprehended.

(f) **Prisons.**

71. Appendix XIII gives details of Jail Administration in the State.

72. Of the 117 prisoners in the jail during the year of report, 13 came over from the last year, and 104 were admitted during the year of report. 40 of them remained undischarged at the end of the year.

73. The daily average of the prisoners during the year under report was 33·2 against 36·5 last year.

74. The Jail was maintained during the year of report at the cost of Rs. 2,938 against Rs. 2,645 last year.

75. The prisoners are employed in indoor work and weave carpets, khadis and chaddars with fly shuttle and other improved looms and occasionally grind corn. They earned Rs. 781 against Rs. 1,024 last year, the decrease being due to the lesser daily average of the prisoners during the year of report.

(g). **Registration.**

76. Appendices XIV and XV give details of registration of documents and fees realised during the year of report.

77. 877 documents were presented for registration against 787 last year, of which 876 were registered and the registration of 1 was refused. The total value of the documents registered amounted to Rs. 7,64,380 against Rs. 2,51,839 last year. The increase in the value is mainly due to the registration of the Cambay Steam Navigation Company during the year of report. The amount of fees realised during the year of report was Rs. 5,771 against Rs. 5,558 last year.

(h) **Municipal Administration.**

78. The Municipal Administration of the city of Cambay was carried on, during the year of report, by the Municipal Board as in the previous year.

79. The Municipal revenue was spent on the conservancy and the sanitation of the town, the City Schools, and the Hospital and Dispensaries having been maintained by the State.

80. The Municipal income for the Samvat year 1967 was Rs. 16,781 against Rs. 13,991 last year as shown in Appendix XVI.

81. The total expenditure amounted to Rs.. 24,990, against Rs. 17,617, thus showing a deficit of Rs. 8,209, which was made up by a State grant of an equivalent amount.

(*i*) Census of 1911.

82. The revised figures of the census of 1911 for this State give a total population of 72,656 souls, of whom 28,098 are in the town of Cambay and 44,558 in the District.

CHAPTER IV.--Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

83. Appendix XVII gives details of rainfall for the year under report.

84. The total rainfall registered during the year of report was only 10 inches and 68 cents, being less than half of the average of the past five years and much below the quantity generally needed for agricultural purposes. The rain failed entirely in the latter part of the season. This led to the failure of kharif crops in many places. Wheat and cotton were sown, but they shared the fate of other crops and where they grew at all, the yield was very poor. Rice could not be sown at all, the rain being quite unfavourable to this crop. Cultivators who have wells in their fields irrigated the kharif crops and saved them and

also raised rabi crops. To avoid the effects of failure of crops by absence of sufficient rain it is very necessary that each field should have a well for irrigation purposes.

85. The numbers of irrigation wells and tanks during the year of report were 1,236 and 36 against 1,141 and 36 respectively in the previous year, giving an increase of 95 wells which were newly made.

86. The area of irrigated land during the year of report rose to 3,533 acres from 1,507 acres in the previous year. This increase is accounted for by the fact that the kharif crops had almost failed and irrigated crops had to be raised even for supplying fodder for cattle.

Wages and Labour.

87. The wages of labour continued to be high, unskilled labourers earning daily from 4 to 6 annas, and skilled labourers from 12 annas to one rupee. Labour continued to be scarce in the market.

88. Appendix XVIII gives the comparative prices of food grains during the year of report and in the previous year, showing that the prices of food grains were high. This was due to the preceding bad monsoon.

Agricultural Stock.

89. Appendix XX gives details of agricultural stock in the State. The total number of cattle during the year of report was 35,909 against 37,293, of horses 412 against 383, of ploughs 4,867 against 5,029, and of carts 3,114 against 3,149 last year. The agricultural stock has thus suffered owing to the scarcity of fodder.

Trade.

90. The sea-borne trade registered at the Port of Cambay during the year of report was valued at Rs. 5,53,046 against Rs 7,56,901 last year. This decrease of Rs. 2,03,855

is partly accounted for by the generally bad character of the year and partly by the Bunder siding remaining closed for some time for want of wagons and the raising of the Railway rate on the same by the Railway Company.

91. During the year of report 391 loaded ships of 29,282 khandis, containing goods worth Rs. 4,21,909, and 164 unloaded ships of 4,047 khandis, entered the Port of Cambay, against 435 loaded ships of 35,597 khandis containing goods worth Rs. 5,25,740 and 116 unloaded ships of 2,243 khandis in the previous year. 266 loaded ships of 13,171 khandis with goods valued at Rs. 1,31,137 and 295 unloaded ships of 20,879 khandis left this Port against 190 loaded ships of 8,309 khandis with goods worth Rs. 1,24,356, and 346 unloaded ones of 28,182 khandis last year.

Manufactures and Industries.

92. The chief manufactures of Cambay are cotton and silk fabrics, cotton carpets and various articles of agate and cornelian stones. Cotton yarns of various counts are manufactured in the local mills.

93. The total number of handlooms in Cambay was 2,415 against 2,414 last year. They gave employment to 4,386 persons, while the trade in agate and cornelian stones engaged 1,198 persons.

The Dye House and other Factories.

94. The State Dye House continued to work as usual.

95. The 12,624 spindles in the Nawab of Cambay Mills continued to work all throughout the year, and during the ten months of active work excluding the holidays, 3,974 bales of yarn weighing 14,89,600 lbs. were produced, against 3,049 bales of 12,19,600 lbs. in the previous year. The Dye House which was in contemplation last year was

set up during the year of report and served a very useful purpose as a branch of the mill work. Local labour being trained to mill work, the difficulty of obtaining mill hands was obviated. The average number of mill hands employed in the mill, during the year, was 495 per day. The sanitary, medical and housing arrangements for mill labourers continued to be satisfactory.

96. A ginning shed was put up in the mill with 30 gins to supply good cotton to the mill during the year of report. 171 bales of clean cotton were turned out from it. Besides this there are three ginning factories in the State, two in Cambay and one in Tarapur, but the latter which contains 24 gins did not work during the year of report. The two remaining factories with 72 gins turned out 1,817 bales of clean cotton against 4,069 bales in the previous year. The bad season, which did not yield cotton crops in this State to any great extent, is responsible for this fall in the turn out.

Public Works.

97. The public works executed from the State and Local Funds during the Samvat year 1967, are shown in Appendix XIX.

98. The total cost of these works was Rs. 43,950 against Rs. 51,584 in the previous year. Of these Rs. 38,562 came from the State funds and Rs. 5,388 from the Local Funds.

Cambay Railway.

99. The total gross earning of the Tarapur-Cambay Railway for the year 1911 amounted to Rs. 52,830 against Rs. 51,709 last year, while the net receipts excluding the working expenses charged by the B. B. & C. I. Railway to the State amounted to Rs. 27,697 in the Samvat year 1967 against Rs. 23,343 in the previous year.

100. The State invested Rs. 9,63,763 in the construction of the Tarapur-Cambay Railway including the Bunder siding.

General Condition of the State and People.

101. The season began well with 8 inches and 8 cents of rain in June. But in the following months the rainfall was very scanty. This led to the failure of kharif crops. Rabi crops were raised where possible. The stock of fodder was very insufficient. Towards the close the year of report cattle were much in distress for want of fodder. A public relief committee was appointed for the purpose of affording relief to cattle and agriculturists. They raised a relief fund to which the State contributed Rs. 6,000. Contributions were received from charitably disposed people from the city of Cambay and from Bombay. Arrangements were made to purchase grass at Darah but as no waggons were available to bring grass from there, it had to be brought at a little higher rate from elsewhere. The Bombay Central Famine Relief Committee contributed its share by supplying grass at a reduced rate. The State also distributed grains to those incapable of doing any work. The distress was thus mitigated to a very large extent. In order to guard against similar bad seasons in future the State liberally reduced the rate of interest on the Tagavi lent to people for constructing wells in their fields from 6 % to 4½ % and ruled that this Tagavi may be paid up by people at their convenience if they pay the interest along with the revenue assessments. Bitter experience of the uncertainties of rainfall in successive years had already turned the people's attention to raising Rabi crops and some people therefore took advantage of the State's offer of Tagavi. The nature of crimes remained almost the same, but their number showed an increase which was

mainly due to the bad year. The number of civil suits showed a slight decrease. The village Panchayats continued to do their useful work. Trade was fair in view of the bad season, and education made steady progress. Public health both in the villages and in the city was good. The number of deaths decreased and the number of births showed an appreciable increase. Labour continued to be scarce and dear. The financial condition of the State was sound.

Revenue and Rent Paying Classes.

102. This class of people was rather hard pressed for reasons stated above. Their relation with landlords as well as sowkars was good.

103. The number of transfers of occupancy rights recorded in the Revenue Register during the year of report was 209 against 216 in the previous year. The land so transferred was assessed at Rs. 2,642. The number of mortgages and sales of land were 208 and 53 respectively, of the total value of Rs. 50,923, against 151 and 88 valued at Rs. 54,084 last year.

104. The total number of suits about land was 81, of which 32 were for recovery of rent and 49 for ejectment of tenants.

CHAPTER V.—Revenue and Finance.

105. Appendix XXII embodies a comparative statement of the Receipts and Disbursements for the Samvat years 1966 and 1967.

106. The total receipts for the Samvat year 1967 amounted to Rs. 5,65,295 against Rs. 6,07,002 in the previous year giving a decrease of Rs. 41,707 while the

total ordinary expenditure for the year amounted to Rs. 4,77,914 against Rs. 3,91,623 last year, giving an increase of Rs. 86,291. The closing balance of the year of report was Rs. 8,14,716.

107. The increase in most of the items of receipts is due to the fact that they were for 12 months against the receipts for the previous year which were for only 11 months. But the large decrease in land revenue is due to the fact that the year 1967 was bad for the cultivators as crops were spoiled by frost and insufficient rain.

108. The general increase in the various items of expenditure is accounted for by the 12 payments of the year of report against 11 of the previous year and also to the expenditure in connection with the birth of the Prince. The large grant of Rs. 14,934 to the Municipality also adds to it.

109. The Salt, Opium and Abkari arrangements in the State remain unchanged.

CHAPTER VI.—Medical Services.

110. The State maintains six Medical Institutions for affording medical relief to men and animals. They are 1. The Kennedy Hospital; 2. The Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Free Dispensary; 3. The Diamond Jubilee Zenana Hospital; 4. The Tarapur Dispensary; 5. The Warasada Dispensary; and 9. The Veterinary Dispensary.

111. The new building for the Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Free Dispensary was almost completed during the year of report, but was not opened for use before the end of the year.

112. The Zenana Hospital had to be kept closed awaiting the appointment of a suitable Lady Doctor. The

two female assistants working all the time in the two Dispensaries in the town helped in the treatment of female diseases.

113. Appendix XXIII gives details of the medical relief afforded by these institutions, excepting the Veterinary Dispensary.

114. The total number of patients treated in these institutions was 46,451 against 44,813 last year. The number of patients treated in the Bibi Bahubegum Saheb Free Dispensary shows an appreciable increase as compared to the number treated there last year owing to the fact that the last year's figures were for 7 months while the figures for the year under report cover 12 months. The large increase in the patients treated at the Warasada Dispensary indicates the growing popularity of the dispensary amongst the villagers of the surrounding Cambay and British territories.

115. The total number of surgical operations performed during the year of report was 889 against 945 in the previous year. Of these, 35 were major and 854 were minor.

116. Two vaccinators continued to work under the supervision of the Chief Medical Officer, as usual. One of these works in the town and the other in the District. 2,090 children were vaccinated during the year of report as against 1,657 last year.

Veterinary Dispensary.

117. 3,877 animals received veterinary relief during the year of report against 2,819 in the previous year.

118. The total number of surgical operations performed during the year of report was 195 against 214 last year. Of these 144 were minor and 51 major.

119. The State maintained all these six Medical Institutions at the total cost of Rs. 12,625 against Rs. 8,195 in the previous year.

Vital Statistics.

120. Appendix XXIV gives details of births and deaths in the State during the year of report.

121. The total number of births registered during the year of report was 2,322 against 2,237 giving a birth rate of 31·35 per mille against 30·35 last year.

122. The total number of deaths registered during the year of report was 1,560 against 2,220 in the previous year giving a death rate of 22·25 against 31·22 last year.

CHAPTER VII.—Education.

123. Appendix XXV shows the number and nature of Educational Institutions in the Cambay State, and the expenditure incurred on them during the Samvat year 1967.

124. The number of schools at the close of the year of report was 43 against 42 last year. The opening of an Antyaj school for depressed classes in the city adds one more to the number at the close of last year. 2,685 children attended these schools against 2,447 last year.

125. The High School sent up 18 students for the Matriculation Examination, of whom 7 came out successful; and 4 passed out of the 10 sent up for the School Final Examination, during the year of report.

126. Besides these State Schools there were during the year of report 9 other schools teaching elementary Gujarati and worked and maintained by individuals on their own account. 196 students attended these schools.

10 other such private schools taught Kuran-e-Sharif, Arabic and Urdu with an admixture of a little Gujarati in some. These schools were attended by 245 Mahomedan children; while 19 Parsi students were taught by their priest.

127. The Vedashala and the two Bohra Madressas continued to receive aid as usual. About the close of the year the two Madressas amalgamated into one. The Jain girls' school was added to these aided institutions during the year of report. 29 boys attended the Vedshala and 181 children the two Madressas, and 99 girls the Jain girls' school. The primary education is free in the village schools.

128. No fees are charged to students attending the girls' schools, the Madressa and the Sanskrit school, in the city of Cambay.

129. The First Assistant Master of the High School was deputed to the Secondary Teachers' Training College, Bombay, for the study of practical teaching, the Head Master having finished the course and returned. Four Technical scholarships, one Arts' scholarship and one scholarship to a female studying at the Female Training College, Ahmedabad, continued to be awarded as usual. Two vernacular teachers were deputed for one year's further course at the Male Training College, Ahmedabad, both of whom passed the examination at the year's end. A donation of Rs. 20,000 was given to the proposed Mahomedan University.

130. The evening drawing class continued to work as usual. Out of the 29, 7 and 4 candidates who appeared at the 1st, 2nd and 3rd grade Drawing Examinations respectively, 15, 4 and 4 were successful. This is a satisfactory result.

131. The total cost of education, including scholarships, was Rs. 21,393 against Rs. 18,800 last year. The increase is accounted for partly by the 12 payments of the year against 11 of the last, and partly by the increased expenditure incurred on scholarships for training teachers. The fee receipts for the year of report were Rs. 2,812 against Rs. 2,405 last year.

132. The Annual Examinations were held as usual both in the English and Vernacular schools and the results were fair all round.

CHAPTER VIII.—Miscellaneous.

133. The State records which are classified and arranged are in good condition.

The Durbar Press.

134. The Durbar Press was worked as usual and cost Rs. 617 against Rs. 648 last year. It continued to issue the Cambay Gazette, which is issued under the authority of the Durbar.

Library.

135. The Lord Reay Library continued to be free and open to the Public. The number of subscribers during the year of report was 70 against 80 in the previous year. The maintenance of the Library cost the State Rs. 675 of which Rs. 562 were contributed by the State, while Rs. 113 came from subscribers.

136. The Library being registered as a Library in a Native State, is being supplied with some parts of the Bombay Government Gazette, Government Printed Reports on various subjects and Press Notes, free of cost.

Conclusion.

137. In concluding this report I note with pleasure that the Heads of the various departments of the State continued to co-operate readily and willingly in the carrying on of the administration throughout the year of report.

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix I.

NAMES of HIGH OFFICIALS in the CAMBAY STATE, showing changes in personnel during the year 1911-1912.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period. From	Period. To	Remarks.
	2	3	4	5	6
1	Madhavaram Harinarayan Vyas ..	Dewan	Throughout	the year.	
2	Manibhai Gulabbhai Desai, B.A., LL. B.	Sar Nyayadhish	,,	,,	
3	Motishankar Lalshankar	Police Superintendent	,,	,,	
4	Chandulal Nagindas	1st Class Magistrate	,,	,,	
5	Dhanjibhai Motabhai	Chief Medical Officer	1— 6—11	9—2—12	Retired.
6	Jamiatram Vajeram, L. M. & S. ...	,, ...	10— 2—12	end of the year.	Was in charge of Bibi Bahu Begum Saheb Free Dispensary till 9—2—12.
7	Mirza Baxi Ali Mirza Ali	Hazur Munshi	Throughout	the year.	
8	Deepakaram Navnitaram Majmudar...	State Engineer	7— 6—11	end of the year.	
9	Mirza Fatehalikhan	Daroga of Import Duty	Throughout	the year.	
10	Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin.	Furja Daroga	,,	,,	
11	Chunibhai Manibhai	Daroga of Treasury	,,	,,	
12	Maganlal Bhailal...	Vahivatdar	,,	,,	
13	Chunibhai Jethabhai Amin, M.A., LL.B.	Nyayadhish	,,	,,	
14	Nanalal Kahandas Fadia, B. A. ...	Head Master, ...	1— 6—11	3—10—11	
15	Bhogilal Nagindas Shah, M. A. ...	,, ...	4—10—11	end of the year.	
16	Hiralal Maneklal Clerk, L. M. & S. ...	Assistant Surgeon Bibi Bahu Begam Saheb Free Dispensary.	10— 2—12	,,	

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Dewan.

Appendix II.

LIST of LAWS in force in the CAMBAY STATE.

DESCRIPTION.	Whether adapted from British Act.	Introduced during year under report.	REMARKS.
Indian Penal Code	Yes.		
Indian Criminal Procedure Code	,,		
Indian Evidence Act	,,		
The New Indian Civil Procedure Code ...	,,		
Abkari Act	,,		
Salt Act	,,		
Opium Act	,,		
District Police Act	,,		
Gambling Act	,,		
Mamlatdars' Act	,,		
Tariff Act	,,		
Post Office Act...	,,		
Limitation Act	,,		
Registration Act	,,		
Stamp Act	,,		
Court Fees Act	,,		
Indian Companies' Act	,,		
The Explosives Act of 1908	,,		
Rules under the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act	,,		
Cambay Municipal Act	,,		
An Act for the Protection of Wild Birds and Animals.	,,		

CAMBAY,
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MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix III.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, and other particulars of the MILITARY FORCE in the CAMBAY STATE, 1911-1912.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of Men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	25	1	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	2	24	Rs. 23,994	
Artillery	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	12	...	...	1	5		
Infantry	202	13	5	...	6	204	4	...	...	...	15	189		
Total ...	233	14	5	...	6	236	4	12	...	...	18	218	23,994	

CAMBAY,
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MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix IV.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, DISCIPLINE and EDUCATION of the POLICE for the year 1911-1912.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent	1	Rs. 225	Rs. 23,782	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	50		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naib Fouzdar	2	20 to 30		...	...	...	1	...	2	...	
Minor Police Officers (foot) ...	26	9 to 20		...	5	...	2	...	14	...	
Police Constables	108	7 to 9		8	192	...	8	...	22	...	
Chief Mounted Police Officer ...	1	40		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Mounted Police Sowars... ...	19	25 to 27		...	1	...	...	...	11	...	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan,

Appendix V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the POLICE in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911–1912.

STATE	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (Columns 4 & 5)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Cambay	159	168	209	267	204	263	146	217	48	46	69·85	81·27	71·56	82·5	

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MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix VI.

STATEMENT showing the VALUE of PROPERTY STOLEN and AMOUNT of RECOVERIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911-1912.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay	12,579	4,343	8,017	1,164	63·73	26·8	

CAMBAY,
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Dewan.

Appendix

STATEMENT showing the number of CRIMES COMMITTED, CAMBAY STATE, during

Number.	Description of Offence.	Number of Offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	A. *Under Indian Penal Code.*							
1	Offences relating to Public Servants	...	1	1	...	1	1	1
2	Contempt of Lawful authority of Public Servants	...	4	4	1	4	5	4
3	False evidence and offences against Public Justice	...	6	6	2	5	6	3
4	Offences relating to Public Health	1	214	215	175	205	222	202
5	Offences against the Human Body :—							
	(*a*) Affecting Life	1	2	3	4	2	3	1
	(*b*) Of Hurt	2	153	155	160	154	461	41
	(*c*) Of Wrongful Restraint...	...	8	8	3	8	14	2
	(*d*) Of Criminal Force and Assault ...	...	27	27	10	26	78	12
	(*e*) Of Kidnapping	...	3	3	1	3	5	5
	(*f*) Of Rape	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
	(*g*) Unnatural offences	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Offences against Property :—							
	(*a*) Of Theft	1	47	48	52	48	88	85
	(*b*) Of Extortion	...	2	2	4	2	7	...
	(*c*) Of Robbery and Dacoity	...	1	1	3	1	3	3
	(*d*) Criminal Misappropriation of Property.	...	10	10	4	9	18	5
	(*e*) Of Criminal Breach of Trust... ...	...	4	4	4	4	7	6
	(*f*) Of the Receiving of Stolen Property...	...	5	5	...	5	20	18
	(*g*) Of Cheating	...	9	9	20	8	22	2
	(*h*) Of Fraudulent Deeds and Disposition of Property	1	...	1	1	1	6	...
	(*i*) Of Mischief	4	29	33	32	32	75	21
	(*j*) Of Criminal Trespass	...	5	5	13	5	9	2
7	Offences relating to Documents and Trade and Property Marks	...	2	2	1	2	4	...
8	Offences relating to Marriage	2	21	23	16	23	39	...
9	Defamation...	...	10	10	10	10	27	...
10	Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance.	...	32	32	49	32	85	2
	Total ...	12	597	609	566	592	1207	416
	B. *Offences against other laws.*							
11	Abkari Act...	...	2	2	1	2	3	3
12	Gambling Act	...	9	9	2	9	29	29
13	Police Act	...	6	6	7	6	20	20
14	Arms Act	...	4	4	4	4	6	5
15	Cattle Tresspass Act	...	1	1	...	1	2	...
16	Prisons Act...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1
	Total ...	...	23	23	14	23	61	58
	Offences reported last year but not occuring during the year of report :—							
	Offences against Public Tranquility	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Do relating to weights and measures ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
	Act for the Protection of Wild Birds	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	12	620	632	584	615	1218	474

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VII.

number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the the year 1911–1912.

NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.											REMARKS.
Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.																			
Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	TOTAL.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Life imprisonment.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	1	...	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1	...	...	...	201	...	202	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	
...	1	...	...	...	.	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	1	13	27	...	41	418	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	..	2	
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	3	...	2	7	...	12	64	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	1	2	2	...	...	5	...	..	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	45	...	6	34	...	85	3	...	...	12	8	10	6	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
..	2	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
..	2	...	...	3	...	5	9	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
...	...	...	..	6	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	18	...	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	1	1	...	...	2	18	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	8	13	...	21	50	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	
...	...	1	...	1	...	2	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	56	5	35	319	..	416	764	...	1	29	11	14	16	8	18	1	...	...	..	..	26	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	29	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	57	...	58	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	57	5	35	376	..	474	767	..	1	29	12	14	16	8	18	1	...	...	...	..	26	

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix VIII.

STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of OFFENCES reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911-1912.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1912.					Total.								
	Past year.	Present year.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in presence of the magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Magistrate 1st Class.	588	620	34	266	3	944	...	14	1,299	1,227	670	94	470	...	1	26	
Do. Nyayadhish.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	8	7	...	3	4	...	...	...	
Total ...	589	620	34	273	3	944	...	14	1,312	1,234	670	97	474	...	1	26	

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Appendix IX.

STATEMENT showing the RESULTS of APPEALS against decisions passed by the CRIMINAL COURTS in the CAMBAY TATE, during the year, 1911–1912.

TRIBUNAL.	Number of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																REMARKS.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Dewan's Court ...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	22	6	3	18	14	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
Total ...	22	6	3	18	14	11	8	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	

CAMBAY,
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Dewa.

Appendix

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of ORIGINAL

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	Nyayadhish Court.	155	139	446	381	601	520	462	423	139	97
2	Sar Nyayadhish (Small Causes Court)	16	28	475	527	491	555	463	539	28	16
3	Do. above Rs. 5,000 ...	2	2	1	...	3	2	1	1	2	1
4	Sardars' Court ...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	1
	Total ...	174	170	922	909	1,096	1,079	926	964	170	115

CAMBAY,
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X.

SUITS filed and disposed of.

SUITS FILED DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.										SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.						
Value.	Suits *re*-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 50.	No. of suits above Rs. 50 and under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average.	REMARKS.
Rs.														Rs.		
61,319	23	294	64	92	102	130	16	9	32	79	146	1	197	65,656	177	
7,022	...	527	...	527	...	...	...	...	...	172	228	39	100	7,304	51·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	511	870	
249	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	249	200	
68,590	23	822	64	619	102	131	16	9	32	251	375	40	298	73,720	324·7	

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XI.

CIVIL WORK—RESULTS of APPLICATIONS for execution of decrees.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of year 1911-1912.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
				Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
1	Nyayadhish Court.	428	331	94,118	524	463	67,902	952	794	1,62,020	621	591	88,856	331	203	73,164	90	36	77	
2	Sar Nyayadhish Court	221	180	578	378	362	7,053	599	542	7,631	419	464	5,734	180	78	1,897	52	6	20	
	Total ...	649	511	94,696	902	825	74,955	1,551	1,336	1,69,651	1,040	1,055	94,590	511	281	75,061	142	42	97	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XII.

CIVIL WORK—Value and results of appeals in CIVIL SUITS.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.		Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases Compromised and otherwise disposed of.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
											Rs.	Rs.													
Sar Nyayadhish Court First appeals	...	6	64	77	64	83	58	79	6	4	10,270	9,085	36	47	2	12	16	18	...	1	4	1	33·2	28·4	
Dewan's Court Second appeals	2	4	15	22	17	26	13	21	4	5	2,371	3,661	10	14	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	3	66·11	56·2	
Dewan's Court First appeals ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5,164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2	10	79	100	81	110	71	100	10	10	12,641	17,910	46	61	4	15	17	19	...	1	4	4	49·56	47·3	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of persons confined in the JAILS and LOCK-UPS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year, 1911-1912.

STATION.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	TOTAL.							
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Cambay	1	13	104	104	117	36·5	33·2	40	Rs. 2,938	2·3	No death occurred in the Jail during the year of report.

CAMBAY,

3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,

Dewan.

Appendix XIV.

REGISTRATION of DOCUMENTS in the CAMBAY STATE.

Name of State.	Nature of documents presented.												Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Cambay	787	877	292	430	413	376	30	28	...	...	52	43	787	876	Rs. 2,51,839	Rs. 7,64,380	...	1	...	...	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XV.

STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on account of REGISTRATION during the year 1911–1912.

DESCRIPTION.	Past year.			Present year.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages...	292	67,228 7 0	1,081 0 0	430*	1,03,610 15 6	1,642 0 0	* One mortgage document of the value of Rs. 261 on which a fee of Rs. 4-8-11 is levied had been refused to be registered, but as the case is pending in appeal the fee is not refunded and hence it is included here.
Sale deeds...	413	1,23,125 13 10	3,765 8 0	376	1,07,132 14 5	3,280 0 0	
Wills	30	44,195 5 0	265 0 0	28	38,447 10 0	250 0 0	
Miscellaneous	52	17,289 1 6	446 0 0	43	5,15,449 14 11	599 4 0	
Total ...	787	2,51,838 11 4	5,557 12 0	877	7,64,641 6 10	5,771 4 0	
Deduct Expenditure	.....	.....	773 0 0	.....	.....	780 0 0	
Net profit ...	.....	.....	4,784 12 0	.....	.....	4,991 4 0	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XVI.

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the MUNICIPALITIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911-1912.

NAME.	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Closing balance.	REMARKS.
		Past	Present.		Past.	Present.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay Municipality	Nil.	13,991	16,781	16,781	17,617	24,990 *	Nil.	* The State contributed Rs. 8,209 to meet the excess of expenditure over the income.

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XVII.

STATEMENT of RAINFALL in the CAMBAY STATE.

STATE.	June, 1911.	July, 1911.	August, 1911.	September, 1911.	October, 1911.	November, 1911.	December, 1911.	January, 1912.	February, 1912.	March, 1912.	April, 1912.	May, 1912.	Total.	Total of previous year.	Average of past 5 years.	REMARKS.
	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	
Cambay	8-8	1-20	0-27	1-13	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	10-68	43-5	28·09	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XVIII.

STATEMENT as to prices of STAPLE FOOD-GRAINS.

STATE.	Articles.	During May (past year.)	During May (present year.)	REMARKS.
Cambay...	Bajri	Rs. a. p. 1 9 0	Rs. a. p. 2 3 0	
	Kodara	1 1 0	1 12 0	
	Wheat-red	1 8 0	2 4 0	
	Do. white	2 1 0	2 8 0	
	Rice	2 4 0 to 4 0 0	2 12 0 to 4 0 0	
	Dal Tuver	1 14 0	2 13 0	
	Muth	1 2 6	2 2 0	
	Gram	1 9 0	2 4 0	

CAMBAY,

3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,

Dewan,

Appendix XIX.

EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, during the year 1911–1912.

STATE.	Description of Work.	State funds.			Local funds.			TOTAL.
		Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cambay	Buildings	16,812	7,714	24,526	.....	6	6	24,532
	Wells, Tanks, and Water Troughs ...	4,915	.....	4,915	1,879	2,171	4,050	8,965
	Roads	.....	341	341	.....	517	517	858
	Reclamation	.....	113	113	.....	.....	.....	113
	Gardens	.....	4,918	4,918	.....	.....	.....	4,918
	Establishment	2,542	.....	2,542	739	.....	739	3,281
	Miscellaneous	1,207	.....	1,207	76	.....	76	1,283
	Total ..	25,476	13,086	38,562	2,694	2,694	5,388	43,950

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan,

Appendix XX.

AGRICULTURAL STOCK in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911-1912.

District.	Year.	Cattle.					Horses.				Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.			Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Total.			With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.	Total.											
Cambay City... ...	1911-12	1,182	351	96	1,209	2,838	146	29	...	175	455	1,142	221	...	348	252	
Do. District ...	Do.	11,477	6,743	913	13,938	33,071	52	131	54	237	299	6,521	4,632	14	143	2,371	
Total ...	...	12,659	7,094	1,009	15,147	35,909	198	160	54	412	754	7,663	4,853	14	491	2,623	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendi XXI.

STATEMENT showing the EXCISE SHOPS and EXCISE REVENUE of the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911-1912.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		TOTAL.		REMARKS.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Cambay	11	40,410	39	28,789	4	805	2	1,000	56	71,004	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

APPENDIX XXII.

Appendix

No. I. RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	Samvat year 1966 ended 1st November 1910.	Samvat year 1967 ended 22 October 1911.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	3,59,523	3,03,741	.....	55,782
2	Law and Justice...	9,164	10,273	1,109	.....
3	Stamps	8,250	8,871	621	.....
4	Registration	5,219	5,908	689	.....
5	Customs	2,922	3,463	541	.....
6	Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	40,155	.....	.....
7	Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances ...	40,951	42,898	1,945	.....
8	Opium	28,065	28,790	725	.....
9	Cattle Pounds Fees and Fines...	2,299	3,389	1,090	.....
10	Octroi Duties	39,244	41,675	2,431	.....
11	Education and Library ...	2,534	2,925	391	.....
12	Jail	1,024	781	.....	243
13	Interest on Loans	37,872	40,517	2,645	.....
14	Miscellaneous	6,437	4,214	.....	2,223
15	Cambay Railway	23,343	27,697	4,354	.....
	Total Receipts ...	6,07,002	5,65,295	16,541	58,248
	Deposits and Advances ...	75,562	72,508	.....	3,044
	Excluded Funds...	34,311	47,102	12,791	.....
	Total ...	7,16,865	6,84,905	29,332	61,292
	Opening Balance	9,25,138	9,52,834	27,696	.....
	Grand Total ...	16,42,003	16,37,739	57,028	61,292

Cambay,
3rd August, 1912.

XXII.

No. II. EXPENDITURE.

No.	ITEMS.	Samvat year 1966 ended 1st November 1910.	Samvat year 1967 ended 22 October 1911.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Palace Expenses and Allowances paid to His Highness's relations	82,952	1,42,705	59,753	. ....
2	Provisioning Department or Modikhana and Grass Ganji.	54,649	51,391	.....	3,058
3	Parvarshis	7,200	7,929	729	.. ..
4	Pensions	2,342	2,626	284	.....
5	Charities and Religious Grants.	7,025	7,290	265	.. ...
6	Hukdar's Allowances	4,328	4,062	.....	266
7	Levies	20,121	23,992	3,871	.....
8	Police	22,446	23,782	1,336	.....
9	Public Works Department ...	43,885	38,562	....	5,323
10	Municipality	.....	14,934	14,934	.....
11	General Administration ...	27,389	30,497	3,108	.....
12	Village Officers and Ravanias..	22,033	24,004	1,971	.....
13	Abkari	5,814	13,652	7,838	.....
14	Opium	13,251	7,649	....	5,602
15	Registration	704	777	73	.. .
16	Octroi Duty Establishment ...	3,913	4,186	273	.....
17	Customs and Ferries	2,998	4,898	1,900	.....
18	Law and Justice...	11,356	12,443	1,087	.....
19	Jail	2,645	2,938	293	.....
20	Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments ...	8,195	12,625	4,430	.....
21	Education and Library ...	14,538	16,690	1,152	.....
22	Dye House	226	....	.....	226
23	Printing and Stationery ...	1,388	1,239	.....	149
24	Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924	21,924	.....	.....
25	Interest on Debts	10,025	6,024	.....	4,001
26	Miscellaneous	276	895	619	.....
	Total ...	3,91,623	4,77,914	1,04,916	18,625
	Cambay Railway and Wharf...	12,634	62,908	50,274	.....
	Delhi Durbar	.....	3,311	3,311	.....
	Total Expenditure ...	4,04,257	5,44,133	1,58,501	18,625
	Deposits and Advances ...	2,47,084	2,37,515	....	9,569
	Excluded Funds	37,828	41,375	3,547	.....
	Total Payments ..	6,89,169	8,23,023	1,62,048	28 194
	Closing Balance	9,52,834	8,14,716	.....	1,38,118
	Grand Total ...	16,42,003	16,37,739	1,62,048	1,66,312

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XXIII.

STATEMENT of MEDICAL RELIEF afforded in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1911-1912.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of indoor-patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-doors.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Kennedy Hospital	20,840	140	105	27	1	7	4,805 0 0	218·7	
Bibi Bahu Begam Saheb Free Dispensary	16,478	...	...	...	...	...	4,875 0 0	197·9	
Zenana Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	958 0 0	...	
Tarapur Dispensary	5,236	...	...	...	...	...	791 0 0	84·4	
Warasada Do.	3,757	...	...	...	...	...	558 0 0	50·9	
Total ...	46,311	140	105	27	1	7	11,987 0 0	551·9	

Cambay,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XXIV.

VITAL STATISTICS of the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1911-1912.

NAME.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				REMARKS.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Cambay City	28,~~098~~ 134	789	814	25	...	966	730	...	236	28·02	28·90	34·30	25·92	
Do. District	44,~~558~~ 22	1,448	1,508	60	...	1,254	830	...	424	32·68	33·80	28·11	18·58	
Total ...	72,656	2,237	2,322	85	...	2,220	1,560	...	660	30·35	31·35	31·22	22·25	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the SCHOOLS MAINTAINED by the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1911-1912.

Number of Schools.		DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	Number of pupils on Roll on 31st May		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	1	Cambay High School ...	203	217	180	205·4	5,062	...	...	
1	1	Tarapur A.D.M. English School	32	29	25·6	24	...	401	...	
34	34	Vernacular Schools in the City and in the District	1,797	1,965	1364·7	1535·2	...	...	10,494	
1	1	Urdu (Madrassa) ..	115	112	73	80·3	...	...	941	
1	1	Sanskrit	26	32	17·1	18	...	...	193	
	1	Antyaja Shala	...	24	...	20·3	...	...	...	
38	39	Total ...	2,173	2,379	1660·4	1883·2	5,062	401	11,628	
4	4	Girls' Schools	274	306	197·7	288·8	...	...	2,727	
42	43	Grand Total ...	2,447	2,685	1858·1	2112	5,062	401	14,355	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

BUDGET ESTIMATE of the CAMBAY STATE for the Samvat year 1968.

RECEIPTS.

ITEM.	Amount.
	Rs.
1. Land Revenue	2,11,705
2. Law and Justice... ...	9,900
3. Stamps	9,000
4. Registration	6,000
5. Customs	8,425
6. Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155
7. Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances	42,460
8. Opium	29,000
9. Cattle Pound Fees and Fines	2,600
10. Octroi or Import Duties.	42,000
11. Education and Library...	3,150
12. Jail	1,200
13. Interest on Loans ...	41,000
14. Miscellaneous	3,260
15. Cambay Railway ...	28,000
Total Receipts... ...	4,77,855
Total	4,77,855
Deposits and Advances ...	1,71,290
Total ...	6,49,145
Opening Balance ...	8,14,716
Grand Total ...	14,63,861

EXPENDITURE.

ITEM.	Amount
	Rs.
1. Palace Expenses	1,03,828
2. Provisioning Department.	59,246
3. Pensions	3,000
4. Parvarshis	8,887
5. Charities or Religious grants	7,561
6. Huckdar's Allowances ...	4,406
7. Levies	25,861
8. Police	27,465
9. Public Works Department	36,530
10. Municipal Grant	10,631
11. General Adminstration ..	33,477
12. Village Officers and Ravanias	28,300
13. Abkari	10,073
14. Opium	12,710
15. Registration	845
16. Octroi Duty Establishment	4,590
17. Customs and Ferries ...	7,552
18. Law and Justice	13,501
19. Jail	3,140
20. Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments	13,956
21. Education and Library ..	18,531
22. Printing and Stationery ...	1,391
23. Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924
24. Interest on Debts	6,400
25. Miscellaneous	500
Total ...	4,64,305
Cambay Railway and Bunder Improvements	34,000
Total Expenditure ...	4,98,305
Deposits and Advances ...	85,346
Total ...	5,83,651
Closing Balance ...	8,80,210
Grand Total ...	14,63,861

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1912.

MADHAVRAM HARINARAYAN,
Dewan.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE CAMBAY STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1912-1913.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
CAMBAY STATE
FOR THE YEAR 1912-1913.

CHAPTER I.—General and Political.

Area, 350 square miles; Population (according to the census of 1912) 72,656. Gross Revenue (based on the average of the past five years) Rs. 5,62,318.

2. This report relates the events of the year 1912-13, commencing with 1st June 1912 and ending with 31st May 1913. The general statistics contained herein belong to the year 1912-13, corresponding with the Samvat year 1969, but the financial figures cover the Samvat year 1968, ended on 9th November, 1912.

3. His Highness Nazamuddaulah Mumtaz-ul-Mulk Mominkhan Bahadur Dilavarjang Nawab Jafaralikhan Saheb Bahadur, a Mogal of the Shiah Faith, is the ruler of the Cambay State. His Highness is 65 years old.

Tribute.

4. The State pays an Annual Tribute of Rs. 21,924-4-0 to the British Government.

The King-Emperor's Birth-day.

5. The 3rd of June, being the birth-day of His Imperial Majesty, King-Emperor George V, was duly celebrated with all due ceremonies, and sweets were as usual distributed to school children.

The Visits of Political Officers.

6. The Honourable Mr. R. P. Barrow, I. C. S., Commissioner, N. D., paid a visit to the State in the month of January, 1913.

7. The Political Agent, Kaira, A. W. G. Chuckerbutty, Esquire, I. C. S., visited this State in the months of June 1912 and January and May, 1913.

Personnel.

8. The State Engineer Mr. Dipakram Navanitram having resigned on the expiry of the period of probation Mr. Popatbhai Dungershibhai Khandaria, L. C. E. was appointed in his place. The Nyayadhish Mr. Chunilal Jethabhai Amin, M. A., LL. B., having resigned his post in order to proceed to England for further studies in law, Mr. Girdharlal Damodardas Modi, B. A., LL. B. was appointed to the vacancy. The new post of Agricultural Inspector was created during the year of report and Mr. Chhotalal Kacharabhai Shukla, was appointed to it.

CHAPTER II.—Administration of Land.

9. The Cambay State is made up of 88 villages, besides the town of Cambay. 5 of these are Inami or alienated and 6 Jivai or of life-tenure and the rest are Khalsa.

Jamabandi.

10. The following comparative statement gives the results of the Jamabandi Settlements for the year of report and for the previous year.

Year.	Fixed land Revenue.	Miscellaneous land Revenue.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue for 1968...	2,77,429	24,055	3,01,484
Land Revenue settled for Samvat 1969	2,77,867	25,674	3,03,541
Increase ...	438	1,619	2,057

11. The increase in the Fixed Land Revenue is due to the fact that more land was taken up for cultivation. The increase in the miscellaneous Land Revenue is explained mainly by the income derived from the sale of grass by public auction. This amount, which includes the amount realised up to date of report only, will show a still further increase at the end of Samvat year 1969, when the amount realised during the period between the date of this report and the end of the year 1969 is added to it.

Revenue Collection.

12. The Land Revenue recoverable for the Samvat year 1969 was Rs. 3,03,541, of which Rs. 2,76,011 were recovered up to 31st May 1913, leaving a balance of Rs. 27,530 to be recovered thereafter. This is explained by the fact that during the season under report the harvesting of the cotton crop was belated, and that its sale was delayed by an unexpected drop in its price.

Outstanding Balance.

13. The total amount of Outstanding Balance, including Rs. 1,24,886 for Samvat year 1968 was Rs. 2,08,351. Out of this, Rs. 64,669 were recovered, and Rs. 10,376 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,33,306 to be recovered. The amount remitted includes Rs. 9,123, being the water rate on Rice lands, remitted on account of no rice crop having been raised on such land for want of sufficient supply of water.

Waste Land.

14. The total area of waste land during the year of report was 33,363 acres against 33,312 in the previous year. 24,369 acres of these were cultivable and the rest uncultivable. The growing freaks and uncertainties of rains experienced of late years tend to make people very cautious in taking up new land, or in continuing to hold land already occupied.

Tagavi Advance.

15. Rs. 13,948 were lent as Tagavi to cultivators during the year of report, Rs. 12,452 for seeds, Rs. 900 for wells and Rs. 546 for hay and the rest for miscellaneous purposes.

Local Fund.

16. The Local Fund ~~fund~~ Cess is charged at the rate of half an anna per every rupee of assessment, Rs. 14,108 became due during the year of report, of which Rs. 13,374 were recovered and Rs. 11 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 723 for the year of report.

CHAPTER III.—Protection.

Legislation.

17. The Cambay State has adopted in spirit some of the important British Indian Acts in force in the Bombay Presidency and has enacted its own Limitation, Registration, Stamp and Court Fees and Municipal Acts.

18. The Laws in force in this State are shown in Appendix II.

(a) Military Force.

19. The State does not maintain any regular Military Force, but there are irregular levies as shown in Appendix III.

20. The Cavalry sowars carry cavalry swords only, and serve as His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Body Guard. The Infantry men guard the Palace, the Treasury and the Town gates.

21. Of these 34 men were drilled, and went twice through a ball practice, during the year of report.

22. This irregular force was maintained at the cost of Rs. 28,296 as against Rs. 23,922, in the previous year, the increase being due to the payments being for 13 months as against 12 in the previous year.

(b) **Police.**

23. The strength of the Police Force is 170. It is made up of 20 mounted, 138 foot police and 12 vacancies, as per Appendix IV.

24. The maintenance of this Force cost the State Rs. 24,824 against Rs. 23,782, the increase having been due to there being 13 payments during the year of report as against 12 in the previous year.

Working of the Police.

25. The comparative results of the working of the Police, during the year of report and in the previous year, are shown in Appendix V. Of the 154 cases reported to the Police against 108 last year, 108 were committed for trial, 45 remained undetected at the end of the year and 1 was struck off the register as false.

26. Of the 108 cases committed for trial 89 ended in convictions, 11 in compromise, and 7 in acquittal, leaving a balance of 1 undisposed of at the close of the year.

27. Of 227 persons arrested by the Police, during the year of report, 215 were sent up for trial. Of the latter, 167 were convicted, 46 were acquitted or discharged, leaving 2 under trial at the end of the year of report.

28. The percentage of convictions to arrest was 73·56 against 81·27, while that of convictions to committals was 77·67 against 82·5 in the previous year.

29. Appendix VI gives the comparative values of stolen property and property recovered during the year of report, and in the previous year. The value of stolen property was Rs. 8,702 against Rs. 4,343 last year. Of the former, property of the value of Rs. 4,546 was recovered during the year of report, the precentage of property

recovered to that stolen was 52·23 against 26·8 in the previous year.

30. The Police force was regularly drilled as usual.

Village Police.

31. The total strength of the Village Police, excluding the Mukhis and Deputy Mukhis, during the year of report, was 370, the same as in the last year. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 13,495 in cash and Rs. 415 in land.

(c) Criminal Justice.

32. The details of the working of Criminal Courts in this State are shown in Appendices VII and VIII.

33. 683 cases, including 17 being the balance of the previous year, came up for disposal before the Criminal Courts during the year of report, against 632 last year. All of these were disposed of.

34. The total number of persons involved in these cases was 1,328, including 26 awaiting trial at the close of the last year. 1,326 of these were disposed of, leaving 2 awaiting trial.

35. Of those disposed of 460 were convicted, 712 were discharged, 153 were acquitted, and 1 died.

36. Of those convicted 53 were sentenced to imprisonment, 38 to imprisonment with fine, and 369 to fine only.

37. The average duration of the cases disposed of by the Magistrate during the year of report was 1·8 against 1·95 days last year.

The Sessions or Sar Nyayadhish Court.

38. All the 4 cases committed to the Court of Sessions, during the year of report against 7 in the previous year, were disposed of. Out of the 17 persons involved in these cases 9 were convicted and 8 were acquitted.

39. The average duration of these cases was 18·75 against 11·85 last year.

40. Appendix IX shows the working of the Appellate Courts in Criminal Cases.

41. 27 appeals were filed during the year of report against 22 in the previous year. Of these 26 were disposed of and 1 remained pending at the close of the year. Of the 26 disposed of, the application was rejected in 1 case, and the decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in 15, modified in 3 and reversed in 6. 1 case was referred for re-trial.

42. The average duration of these appeals was 6·1 days against 6·2 last year.

(*d*) **Civil Justice.**

43. Appendix X gives details about the Civil Suits filed and disposed of by the Civil Courts in Cambay, of which there are three *viz.*, the Nyayadhish, the Sar Nyayadhish and Sardars' Courts.

44. 1,211 cases, including 115 being the closing balance of the last year, came up for disposal before these Courts during the year of report, against 1079 last year. Of these 1037 were disposed of, against 964 in the previous year, leaving a closing balance of 174.

45. The value of the suits filed during the year of report was Rs. 83,466 against Rs. 68,590 in the previous year.

46. The average duration of these suits was 34·97 days against 32·47 last year.

Sardars' Courts.

47. One case was filed in this Court during the year of report and one came over from the last year. Of these

one was disposed of and one remained pending at the end of the year.

Revenue Court.

48. 50 possession suits, including 9 being last year's balance, came up for disposal during the year of report, against 53 in the previous year. 35 of these were disposed of and 15 remained pending.

49. 44 rent suits, including 4 being last year's balance, came up for disposal during the year of report, against 21 last year. 33 of these were disposed of, leaving a balance of 11 at the close of the year.

Village Panchayats.

50. The Village Panchayats continued to do their useful work of providing redress to the aggrieved in their own villages.

51. They disposed of all the 140 petty Criminal Cases brought before them during the year of report against 195 last year.

52. 537 Civil Cases, including 39 being last year's balance, came up for disposal before them during the year of report against 520 in the previous year. They amicably settled 297 cases and certified 160 as fit for trial in Civil Courts, leaving 80 undisposed of at the close of the year.

Execution of Decrees.

53. Appendix XI gives details of Civil Appeals filed and disposed of during the year of report.

54. 874 applications were filed during the year under report which with 281 being the opening balance, made up 1,155, the total number of applications for disposal. 832 of these were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 323.

Civil Appeals.

55. Appendix XII gives details of Civil appeals filed and disposed of during the year of report.

56. 116 appeals, 85 first and 31 second, came up for disposal during the year of report against 110 last year. Of these 83 first and 28 second appeals were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 2 first and 3 second appeals.

57. As to the first appeals disposed of, the decision of the lower court was confirmed in 44, reversed in 15, amended in 18, and 2 cases were remanded for re-trial and 4 were compromised.

58. As to the second appeals the decision of the lower court was confirmed in 18, reversed in 7, and amended in 3.

59. The total value of the appeals filed during the year of report was Rs. 18,285 against Rs. 17,910 in the previous year.

(e) Extradition.

60. The surrender of 34 persons, including 7 being last year's balance, was demanded by this State, 22 from the British Government and 12 from Native States. Of these 25 were surrendered, 16 by the British Government and 9 by Native States. 9 accused remained to be surrendered to this State, 6 by the British and 3 by Native States.

61. The surrender of 20 accused was demanded from this State, during the year of report, 8 by the British Government and 12 by Native States. The demand was withdrawn in the case of 2 of these, and 10 were handed over, 5 to the British Government and 5 to Native States, leaving 8 to be surrendered at the close of the year, 2 to the British Government and 6 to Native States. The demand for the surrender of the two who remained to be surrendered last year was withdrawn during the year of report.

(f) **Prisons.**

62. Appendix XIII gives details of Jail Administration in this State.

63. Of the 129 prisoners in the Jail against 117 last year, 40 came over from the previous year and 89 were admitted during the year of report. 41 of them remained undischarged at the end of the year.

64. The daily average of the prisoners during the year of report was 39·2 against 33·2 last year.

65. The Jail was maintained during the year of report at the cost of Rs. 3,290 against Rs. 2,938 in the previous year.

66. The prisoners are employed in indoor work and weave carpets, khadis and chaddars, with fly shuttle and other improved looms and also grind corn. They also worked outside the Jail as Public Works Department labourers, under armed Police guards. They earned Rs. 1,331 against Rs. 781 the year before.

67. The increase both in the expenditure and earnings is due to 13 months of the year of report as against 12 last year as well as to the increased daily average of the prisoners during the year of report.

(g) **Registration.**

68. Appendices XIV and XV give details of registration of documents and fees realized during the year of report.

69. 917 documents were presented for registration against 877 last year, of which 914 were registered and the registration of 3 was refused. The total value of the documents registered amounted to Rs. 3,27,986 against Rs. 7,64,380 last year. The decrease in the value was due to the fact that the last year's amount included the

registration of the document of a large company as mentioned in last year's report.

(h) **Municipal Administration.**

70. The Municipal Administration of the city of Cambay was carried on as usual by the Municipal Board.

71. The Municipal revenue was spent on the conservancy and the sanitation of the town, the city schools and the Hospital and dispensaries having been maintained by the State.

72. The Municipal income for the Samvat year 1968 was Rs. 15,507 against Rs. 16, 781 last year, as shown in Appendix XVI.

73. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 27,830 against Rs. 24,990 last year, Rs. 12,323 being the excess of expenditure over the income was contributed by the State.

CHAPTER IV.—Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

74. Appendix XVII gives details of rainfall for the year of report.

75. The total rainfall registered during the year of report was 41 inches and 84 cents, much above the average of the last five years which is 25 inches and 66 cents, and also exceeded the quantity generally required for agricultural purposes. The heavy rains in July and August retarded agricultural operations in some places, and the absence of sufficient rain in the latter part of the season told against the healthy growth of crops, especially in the Charotar villages. But for the pest of insects which affected the crop in some of the villages of Bara, the rice, wheat and cotton crops would have given a very large yield to the cultivators. The failure of rain in the latter

part of the season left the land dry in many places and resulted in much land lying uncultivated. But the season proved a fair one on the whole.

76. The numbers of irrigation wells and tanks, during the year of report, were 1,236 and 36 as in the past year.

77. The area of irrigated land during the year of report was 2,244·34 acres as against 3,533 in the previous year. The better yield of the kharif crops is responsible for the decrease in the irrigated area.

Wages and Labour.

78. The wages of labour continued to be high, unskilled labourers earning daily from 4 to 8 annas, and skilled ones from 12 annas to one rupee. Labour continued to be scarce also.

79. Appendix XVIII gives the comparative prices of food grains during the year of report and in the previous year. These prices, during the year of report, were lower than those in the previous year.

Agricultural Stock.

80. Appendix XX gives details of agricultural stock in the State. The total number of cattle, during the year of report was 32,794 against 35,909, of horses 375 against 412, of ploughs 4,955 against 4,867, and of carts 3,008 against 3,114 last year.

Trade.

81. The sea-borne trade registered at the Port of Cambay during the year of report, was valued at Rs. 6,86,928 against Rs. 5,53,046 last year. This shows some improvement on the last year's figures.

82. During the year of report 606 loaded ships of 50,526 khandis, containing goods of the value of Rs. 5,23,709, and 75 unloaded ships of 1,789 khandis, entered the Port of

Cambay, against 391 loaded ships of 29,282 khandis with goods worth Rs. 4,21,909 last year. 291 loaded ships of 16,210 khandis with goods valued at Rs. 1,63,218, and 389 unloaded ships of 36,026 khandis left this Port during the year of report against 266 loaded ships of 13,171 khandis containing goods worth Rs. 1,31,137 and 295 unloaded ships of 20,879 khandis in the previous year.

Manufactures and Industries.

83. The chief manufactures of Cambay are cotton and silk fabrics and various articles of agate and cornelian stone. Cotton yarn of various counts is manufactured in the local mill.

84. The total number of hand looms in Cambay was 2,395 against 2,415 last year. They gave employment to 4,761 persons, while the trade in agate and cornelian stones gave employment to 1,129 persons.

The Dye-House and other Factories.

85. The State Dye-house continued to work as usual.

86. The Nawab of Cambay Mills also continued to work throughout the year. During the 10½ months of active work excluding holidays, 3,684 bales of cotton yarn weighing 14,73,600 lbs. were produced against 3,974 bales weighing 14,89,600 lbs. last year. The Dye-house in this mill also continued its work. The average number of mill hands employed during the year was 421 per day. The sanitary, medical and housing arrangements for mill-labourers were satisfactory. A weaving shed is being built for the weaving department, the machinery for which is being ordered out.

87. The management of the Mill is in the hands of Agents, Secretaries and Treasurers, Messrs. Maganlal Harilal & Co. In this Company I am surprised to see that

Sanmukhram the son of the late Dewan, has been a partner, and a sum of Rs. 3,713 has been credited to the account of Mr. Madhavram in the Mill accounts. A detailed inquiry is being made into the matter.

88. The 30 gins in the ginning shed turned out 353 bales of cotton during the year of report. The three other gins, two at Cambay and one at Tarapur with 96 gins in all, turned out 3,832 bales of clean cotton against 1,817 last year.

Public Works.

89. Appendix XIX gives details of the Public Works executed from the State and Local Funds during the Samvat year 1968.

Cambay Railway.

90. The total gross earnings of the Tarapur Cambay Railway for 1912 amounted to Rs. 57,833 against Rs. 52,830 in the previous year; while the net receipts excluding the working expenses charged by the B. B & C. I. Railway to the State, amounted to Rs. 29,331 in the Samvat year 1968 against Rs. 27,097 in the previous year.

91. The total amount invested up to date by the State in the construction and extension of the Tarapur Cambay Railway, including the Bunder Siding, amounted to Rs. 10,09,124.

The General Condition of the State and the People.

92. Though the season was on the whole a fair one, the conditions resulting from it were not quite satisfactory. The quantity of rain was above the average, but its distribution over the period was capricious. This left people in a distressful uncertainty as to raising the staple crops. In order to help people in facing such conditions repeated year after year, His Highness appointed an agricultural Inspector who should go round the villages and advise

people as regards all matters concerning agriculture in general, and help them in coping with the special conditions that may be created by seasonal irregularities. The past bad year described in the last report was responsible for the low ebb in the vitality of the people, both in the city and in the District, as evidenced by the fall in the birth rate and rise in the death rate during the year of report. There was also a slight rise in the number of crimes committed during the year of report. But their nature was in no way very serious. The number of civil suits showed an increase on the last year. The Panchayats continued to do their useful work of affording relief to villagers at their very homes. Trade showed a decided improvement and the progress of education was also steady though slight and slow. The financial condition of the State was sound and satisfactory.

The Revenue and Rent Paying Classes.

93. The condition of the revenue and rent paying classes was more satisfactory this year than in the former owing to reasons stated above. Their relations with landlords as well as sowkars were also good.

94. The number of transfer of occupancy rights recorded in the Revenue Register during the year of report was 172 against 209 in the previous year. The land so transferred was assessed at Rs. 1,694. The numbers of mortgages and sales of land were 202 and 79 respectively, of the total value of Rs. 56,005, against 208 and 53 valued at Rs. 50,923 in the previous year.

95. The total number of suits about land was 101, of which 85 were for recovery of rent and 16 for ejectment of tenants.

CHAPTER V.—Revenue and Finance.

96. The comparative statement of the Receipts and Disbursements for the Samvat years 1967 and 1968 is embodied in Appendix XXII.

97. The total receipts for the Samvat year 1968 amounted to Rs. 4,60,613 against Rs. 5,65,295 in the previous year, giving a decrease of Rs. 1,04,682. The total ordinary expenditure for the year of report amounted to Rs. 6,10,285 against Rs. 4,77,914 the year before, giving an increase of Rs. 1,32,371. The closing balance of the year of report was Rs. 4,83,869.

98. The increase in some of the items of receipt is due to the fact that the year included 13 against 12 payments in the previous year. But the large decrease in the land revenue for the year of report as well as the decrease under several other heads of receipt which make up the large total decrease for the year of report, is accounted for by the fact that the year was a bad one.

99. The general increase in the items of expenditure was due to the 13 payments of the year against 12 of the last. But the considerably large increase in the total expenditure for the year of report was due to several causes. Rs. 20,000 were contributed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb to the Mahomedan University Fund. The purchase of a Steam Launch and a Suction Dredger from England, the building of the new Jail and other works executed through the Public Works Department, all contributed to swell this increase in expenditure. The increase under opium was due to the fact that the price of opium purchased just at the close of 1967 was debited to the account of 1968.

100. The expenditure under the Steam Launch and Dredger was very great, and so far none of these schemes have been successful.

101. Steps are being taken to have professional advice on the subject.

102. The Salt, Opium and Abkari arrangements in the State remain the same.

CHAPTER VI.—Medical Services.

103. This State affords medical relief to the people and to animals by means of six institutions *viz.*, 1. The Kennedy Hospital; 2. The Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Free Dispensary; 3. The Diamond Jubilee Zenana Hospital; 4. The Tarapur Dispensary; 5. The Varasada Dispensary, and 6. The Veterinary Dispensary.

104. The new building for the use of the Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Free Dispensary having been completed, His Highness the Nawab Saheb requested the Political Agent, A. W. G. Chuckerbutty, Esquire, I. C. S. to perform the ceremony of declaring it open for use. This invitation was kindly accepted and the ceremony was performed on 7th June 1912 in a big shamiana erected in front of the new building, in the presence of the gentry of the town.

105. In requesting the Political Agent to declare the building open, the Dewan on behalf of the Nawab Saheb gave a brief sketch of the beneficent and fatherly administration of the State by the Nawab Saheb, showing that that day's ceremony concerned only one of a series of schemes for public welfare, devised and carried out under the orders of His Highness.

106. The Political Agent thanked His Highness for giving him an opportunity to participate in a work which

was fraught with great good to the inhabitants of Cambay and congratulated the people of Cambay on having such a fatherly ruler as His Highness the Nawab Saheb. He then inspected the building in company with His Highness and declared the building open for public use. The assembly dispersed after the usual distribution of garlands and pan sopari.

107. In the absence of a suitable lady doctor to conduct the work of the Zenana Hospital, the work of treating female diseases was carried on in the two local dispensaries with the help of nurses and female compounders.

108. The details of the medical relief afforded by these institutions, except the Veterinary Dispensary, are shown in Appendix XXIII.

109. The total number of patients treated in these institutions was 51,820 against 46,451 in the previous year.

110. The total number of surgical operations performed during the year of report was 716 against 889 last year; of these 17 were major and 699 were minor.

111. Two vaccinators continued to work under the supervision of the Chief Medical Officer, as usual. One of these worked in the town and the other in the district. 1,740 children against 2,090 were vaccinated during the year of report.

Veterinary Dispensary.

112. 4,623 animals received veterinary relief during the year of report against 3,877 in the previous year.

113. The total number of surgical operations performed upon animals during the year of report was 191 against 195 in the previous year; of these 77 were major and 114 minor.

114. All these six institutions were maintained by the State at the total cost of Rs. 12,368 against Rs. 12,625.

Vital Statistics.

115. Appendix XXIV gives details of births and deaths in the State during the year of report.

116. The total number of births registered during the year of report was 1,958 against 2,322, giving a birth rate of 26·35 per mille against 31·35 last year.

117. The total number of deaths registered during the year of report was 2,702 against 1,560 the year before. giving a death rate of 38·58 per mille against 22·25 last year.

CHAPTER VII.—Education.

118. Appendix XXV shows the number and nature of Educational Institutions maintained by this State, and the expenditure incurred on them, during the Samvat year 1968.

119. The number of schools at the close of the year of report was 42 against 43 last year. 2,769 children attended these schools against 2,685 in the previous year.

120. Of the 18 students sent up by the High School 5 came out successful, while none from this school was successful at the School Final Examination. The specially low quality of the batch of students for this year, as well as the unavoidable changes in the staff, were responsible for these unsatisfactory results. It is hoped that those in charge of the school will leave nothing undone to secure better results in future.

121. Over and above these State schools there were, during the year of report, 12 other schools teaching elementary Gujarati, and worked and maintained by private individuals, on their own account. 277 students attended

these schools. 7 other such schools taught Kuran-e-Sharif, Arabic and Urdu, with an admixture of Gujarati in some. These schools were attended by 148 Mahomedan children. 16 Parsi children were under the instruction of their priest.

122. The Vedashala, the Bohora Madressa and the Jain Girls' School continued to receive State aid as usual. The numbers of children attending these aided institutions were 27, 131 and 110 respectively.

123. Primary Education in village schools is free. No fees are charged to students attending the girls' schools, the Madressa, and the Sanskrit school, in the city of Cambay.

124. The four Technical and one Arts scholarships continued to be awarded as usual. Six Vernacular teachers were deputed for a further course of studies at the Male and Female Training Colleges, Ahmedabad. One of these teachers attends the 3rd year class, two the 2nd year and two the first year classes. The female student has since returned after finishing the first year's course.

125. The evening Drawing classes continued to work as usual. Out of the 28, 10 and 6 students presented for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Grade Drawing Examinations, 23, 8 and 6 respectively came out successful. These results do credit to the teachers concerned.

126. The total cost of education to the State, including scholarships, was Rs. 23,187 against Rs. 21,393 the year before. This amount does not include Rs. 20,000 paid to the Mahomedan University. The fee receipts for the year of report were Rs. 3,102 against Rs. 2,812 last year.

127. The annual examinations were held as usual both in the English and the Vernacular schools and the results were fair all round.

CHAPTER VIII.—Miscellaneous.

128. The State records are classified and arranged and are in good condition.

The Darbar Press.

129. The Darbar Press was worked as usual and cost the State Rs. 845 as against Rs. 617 last year. The Cambay Gazette issued under the authority of the Darbar continued to be printed and published from this Press.

Library.

130. The Lord Reay Library continued to be free and open to the public. The number of subscribers during the year of report was 101 against 70 last year. The total cost of maintaining the Library during the year of report was Rs. 777 of which Rs. 655 were contributed by the State and Rs. 122 by the subscribers.

131. The Library continued to be supplied free of charge, with some parts of the Bombay Government Gazette, Government printed Reports on various subjects and Press notes as in the previous year.

Conclusion.

132. In the time of the late Dewan Mr. Madhavram Harinarayan Vyas, it appears that three schemes *viz.*, (1) Improvement of the Port, (2) Water Supply and (3) The Bandar Improvement were undertaken.

133. The Gulf of Cambay is very capricious and is for the greater part of the year silted up, making navigation very difficult and dangerous. The distance between the seawater and the Customs Office is great, and the creek which made it possible for vessels to come up to within a little distance of the Customs Office and Godowns becomes at times filled up by silt left by the ebbing tide. This requires

to be kept open by removing the silt from time to time by mechanical means. To do this as well as to keep the junction of the creek and the Gulf deep enough to admit vessels all the year round, it was decided in consultation with Mr. Edward Jackson, M. I. C. E., who inspected the Port of Cambay and reported upon its possible improvement when he was working at Karachi as Port Engineer there, to purchase a small Pontoon Dredger. After some correspondence it was settled to place the order for a small Suction Dredger with Messrs. W. Simons and Co., of Glasgow. The opening up the creek and its junction could not by itself allow steamers to touch the wharf. In order therefore to help in towing country boats in the open sea, where cargo was to be discharged into them and bringing them up the creek a Steam Launch was necessary. An order for one was therefore placed through the same Mr. E. Jackson with Messrs. James Pollock and Sons, London. These two boats cost Rs. 77,384 to the State. They arrived at Cambay in October 1912. The Steam Launch was used in going about the gulf to take the measurements of the depth of water at the various places in order to fix the anchoring point for the big steamer that was expected to arrive in Cambay about the month of February. The Dredger was worked here by Mr. C. Johnstone, an expert sent for the purpose by the builders. He taught its working to local men and returned to England. After his departure it continued to work, but it appeared that the force of the ebbing tide was not strong enough to carry away the sucked up liquid silt and that the mud on the sides of the portion dug up filled it up again. Moreover the Dredger could work for a short time only as it required water to keep it floating, without which no work could be done. It was then proposed to

attach floating pipes to the Dredger to carry away the silt and deposit it at some distance from the spot of action. But as the monsoon approached the question remained undecided.

134. A steamer was also got built through Mr. Jackson at the Ardrossan Dry Docks, Glasgow, called S. S. Shahzada for about Rs. 2,15,000. She was intended to ply between Cambay and Bombay, taking both cargo and passengers. The steamer left England and was reported to be the best of its type, but unfortunately she came into collision with another steamer off Gibraltar, while on her way to Bombay, and sank. Fortunately no life was lost. She was insured and the delivery was to be taken at Bombay, so that the last instalment had not been paid. Those that had been paid have been recovered, and the State lost about £610 being the amount paid as supervision charges to Mr. Jackson and the cost of recovering insurance money.

135. A small Motor Launch for passenger traffic for plying between Cambay and Bhavnagar is being built for the State by Mr. Dulabhaji Ruttanji of Bombay, but delivery will be taken after the monsoon. Its cost is Rs. 30,000, out of which Rs. 20,000 have been paid and Rs. 10,000 remain to be paid. The amount paid bears interest at 4% per annum until the day of delivery.

136. The Tarapur Cambay Railway extension to the Bunder was further extended to the wharf, and this scheme was closely connected with the Port Improvement. About Rs. 2,13,096 have been spent on the wharf and connected works.

137. The water works scheme was drawn out by Mr. Himatlal Dhirajram, retired Executive Engineer, Ahmedabad. A boring plant was purchased under the advice of Mr. J. M. Scott, Government Boring Expert, and up to

date 7 borings have been made, four in the bed of the Nareshwer Tank and 3 in the well near the same tank.

138. However, I regret to find that none of these schemes has been yet successful, and I am almost certain that they would not succeed in the end, unless and until an expert like Mr. Furdunji Tarapurvala gives his opinion on the schemes, especially for the water-works. The pipes purchased do not seem to be good and durable ones. I will, however, pay special attention to this subject.

139. Of the four bore holes in the bed of the Tank three are of 7″ and one of 4″. Of these two of 7″ and one of 4″ are joined on to a Jackwell, while one of 7″ is still incomplete and no water has yet been tapped. The Borings in the well supply water to the Lal Bag and are intended to supplement the supply of water from the tank bed borings if it should fail. The total expenditure incurred on these borings was Rs. 17,639 up to date of report. Pipes are being laid in the town, as per plans already prepared, some of which have also been tested. The tank which is to store the main supply of the town is still being built. Under present arrangement the power employed is obtained from oil engines. This is an experimental arrangement, for if the oil engines fail, it appears to have been intended to employ the boring plant and the oil engines for irrigation purposes in the District and replace the oil engines at the water works by steam or air compression engines. The total expenditure incurred on water works up to date of report was Rs. 1,25,361.

140. As for myself, I do not think that oil engine would be sufficient to make the water scheme efficient. At the same time it is to be noted that water works without drainage will not be of much use.

141. Rao Bahadur Bulakhidas was in charge Dewan from the 3rd July till 28th July, 1913, and I from the 28th July, after the services of Mr. Madhavram were dispensed with. It is too soon for either to express any decisive opinion about the working of officers in this State.

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan, Cambay State.

Appendix I.

NAMES of HIGH OFFICIALS in the CAMBAY STATE, showing changes in personnel during the year 1912-1913.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period. From	Period. To	Remarks.
	2	3	4	5	6
1	Madhavaram Harinarayan Vyas ...	Dewan	Throughout	the year.	
2	Manibhai Gulabbhai Desai, B.A., LL. B.	Sar Nyayadhish	,,	,,	
3	Motishankar Lalshankar	Police Superintendent	,,	,,	
4	Chandulal Nagindas	First Class Magistrate	,,	,,	
5	Jamiatram Vajeram, L. M. & S. ...	Chief Medical Officer	,,	,,	
6	Mirza Baxi Ali Mirza Ali	Hazur Munshi	,,	,,	
7	Deepakaram Navanitram Majmudar...	State Engineer	31— 5—12	6—6—12	
8	Popatbhai Dungarshibhai Khandheria, L. C. E.	State Engineer	7— 6—12	end of the year.	
9	Mirza Fatehalikhan Saheb	Daroga of Import Duty	Throughout	the year.	
10	Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin.	Furja Daroga	,,	,,	
11	Chunibhai Manibhai	Daroga of Treasury	,,	,,	
12	Maganlal Bhailal...	Vahivatdar	,,	,,	
13	Chunibhai Jethabhai Amin, M.A., LL.B.	Nyayadhish	31— 5—12	19—4—13	
14	Girdharlal Damodardas Modi, B.A., LL. B.	Do	20— 4—13	31—5—13	
15	Bhogilal Nagindas Shah, M. A. ...	Head Master, High School ...	Throughout	the year.	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix II.

LIST of LAWS in force in the CAMBAY STATE.

DESCRIPTION.	Whether adapted from British Act.	Introduced during year under report.	REMARKS.
Indian Penal Code	Yes.		
Indian Criminal Procedure Code	,,		
Indian Evidence Act	,,		
The New Indian Civil Procedure Code ...	,,		
Abkari Act	,,		
Salt Act	,,		
Opium Act	,,		
District Police Act	,,		
Gambling Act	,,		
Mamlatdars' Act	,,		
Tariff Act	,,		
Post Office Act...	,,		
Limitation Act	,,		
Registration Act	,,		
Stamp Act	,,		
Court Fees Act	,,		
Indian Companies' Act	,,		
The Explosives Act of 1908	,,		
Rules under the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act	,,		
Cambay Municipal Act	,,		
An Act for the Protection of Wild Birds and Animals.	,,		
Insolvency Act (III of 1907)		Yes.	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix III.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, and other particulars of the MILITARY FORCE in the CAMBAY STATE, 1912–1913.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	26	1	1	1	...	25	...	...	...	...	2	23	Rs. 28,296	
Artillery	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	12	...	...	1	5		
Infantry	204	13	4	1	10	202	4	...	...	...	16	186		
Total ...	236	14	5	2	10	233	4	12	...	...	19	214	28,296	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix IV.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, DISCIPLINE and EDUCATION of the POLICE for the year 1912-1913.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Superintendent	1	225	Rs. 24,824	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	50		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naib Fouzdar	2	20 to 30		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Minor Police Officers (foot) ...	26	9 to 20		...	2	...	9	...	13	...	
Police Constables	108	7 to 9		...	109	...	7	...	16	...	
Chief Mounted Police Officer ...	1	40		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Mounted Police Sowars... ...	19	25 to 27		...	...	...	...	...	10	...	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the POLICE in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912–1913.

STATE.	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (Columns 4 & 5)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Cambay	168	154	267	227	263	215	217	167	46	46	81·27	73·56	82·5	77·67	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix VI.

STATEMENT showing the VALUE of PROPERTY STOLEN and AMOUNT of RECOVERIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912–1913.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay	4,343	8,702	1,164	4,546	26·8	52·23	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix

STATEMENT showing the number of CRIMES COMMITTED, CAMBAY STATE, during

Number.	Description of Offence.	Number of Offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	A. *Under Indian Penal Code.*							
1	Contempt of lawful authority of Public Servants	...	2	2	4	2	9	2
2	False evidence and offences against Public Justice	1	4	5	5	5	7	2
3	Offences relating to Weights and Measures ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1
4	Offences relating to Public Health	10	247	257	205	257	267	249
5	Offences against the Human Body :—							
	(*a*) Affecting Life	1	2	3	2	3	5	...
	(*b*) Of Hurt	1	143	144	154	144	476	32
	(*c*) Of Wrongful Restraint	..	2	2	8	2	8	2
	(*d*) Of Criminal Force and Assault ...	1	9	10	26	10	17	1
6	Offences against Property :—							
	(*a*) Of Theft	...	48	48	48	49	64	59
	(*b*) Of Extortion	...	4	4	2	4	12	4
	(*c*) Of Robbery and Dacoity	...	4	4	1	4	16	7
	(*d*) Of Criminal Misappropriation of Property	1	10	11	9	11	18	...
	(*e*) Of Criminal Breach of Trust... ...	...	5	5	4	5	6	..
	(*f*) Of the Receiving of Stolen Property...	...	2	2	5	2	2	1
	(*g*) Of Cheating	1	14	15	8	14	23	6
	(*h*) Of Fraudulent Deeds and Disposition of Property	...	1	1	1	1	1	...
	(*i*) Of Mischief	1	29	30	32	30	80	14
	(*j*) Of Criminal Trespass	...	14	14	5	14	23	12
7	Offences relating to Marriage	...	12	12	23	12	28	3
8	Defamation...	...	13	13	10	13	38	...
9	Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance.	...	80	80	32	80	166	6
	Total ...	17	646	663	584	663	1267	405
	B. *Offences against other laws.*							
10	Abkari Act...	...	1	1	2	1	1	1
11	Cattle Trespass Act	...	3	3	1	3	6	3
12	Gambling Act	...	5	5	9	5	42	39
13	Police Act	...	2	2	6	2	2	2
14	Arms Act	...	3	3	4	3	4	4
15	Act for the Protection of Wild Birds ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1
16	Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act... ..	...	4	4	...	4	4	4
17	Prisons Act...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total ..	...	20	20	23	20	61	55
	Grand Total ...	17	666	683	607	683	1328	460

CAMBAY,

3rd August, 1913.

VII.

number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the the year 1912–1913.

NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED.										TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.										REMARKS.
Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.					Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Life imprisonment.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	
Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	TOTAL.																
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	.	...	1	...	2	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	249	...	249	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	4	...	...	...	..	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	..	...	
...	4	1	1	26	...	32	444	...	...	2	..	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	16	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	25	...	12	22	...	59	4	..	...	11	1	2	9	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	2	...	2	...	4	8	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	5	...	2	...	...	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	4	...	1	1	...	6	16	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	7	7	...	14	66	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	5	1	5	1	...	12	11	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3	...	...	3	25	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	1	4	...	6	160	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	49	5	33	318	..	405	859	...	1	25	3	13	16	12	14	...	...	...	4	..	2	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	39	...	39	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	4	...	...	51	...	55	6	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	53	5	33	369	...	460	865	...	1	27	4	14	16	12	14	...	...	...	4	..	2	

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix VIII.

STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of OFFENCES reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912–1913.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1913.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred		
	Past year.	Present year.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in presence of the magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Magistrate 1st Class.	620	666	26	198	10	1,070	...	7	1,227	1,285	712	145	451	...	1	2	
Do. Nyayadhish.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	7	17	...	8	9	...	...	...	
Total ...	620	666	26	215	10	1,070	...	7	1,234	1,302	712	153	460	...	1	2	

Cambay,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix IX.

STATEMENT showing the RESULTS of APPEALS against decisions passed by the CRIMINAL COURTS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year, 1912–1913.

TRIBUNAL.	Number of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																REMARKS.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Dewan's Court ...	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	23	1	1	16	13	6	3	5	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	
Total ...	27	1	1	18	15	6	3	7	6	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	

CAMBAY,
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Dewan.

Appendix

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of ORIGINAL

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	Nyayadhish Court.	139	97	381	335	520	432	423	309	97	123
2	Sar Nyayadhish (Small Causes Court)	28	16	527	760	555	776	539	727	16	49
3	Do. above Rs. 5,000 ...	2	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	1
4	Sardars' Court ...	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
	Total ...	170	115	909	1,096	1,079	1,211	964	1,037	115	174

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1918.

X.

SUITS filed and disposed of.

SUITS FILED DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.										SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.						
Value.	Suits *re*-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 50.	No. of suits above Rs. 50 and under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average.	REMARKS.
Rs.														Rs.		
71,375	32	230	73	103	56	101	19	14	42	84	89	3	123	62,340	39·88	
11,491	...	760	...	695	65	...	...	...	...	253	307	51	116	1,0889	16·4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
600	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	600	49	
83,466	32	991	73	798	121	101	20	14	42	337	407	54	239	73,829	34·97	

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XI.

CIVIL WORK—RESULTS of APPLICATIONS for execution of decrees.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of year 1912-1913.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
				Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
1	Nyayadhish Court.	331	203	73,164	463	491	68,307	794	694	1,41,471	591	478	64,374	203	216	77,097	103	53	60	
2	Sar Nyayadhish Court	180	78	1,897	362	383	7,582	542	461	9,479	464	354	6,409	78	107	3,070	85	8	14	
	Total ...	511	281	75,061	825	874	75,889	1,336	1,155	1,50,950	1,055	832	70,783	281	323	80,167	188	61	74	

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S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XII.

CIVIL WORK—Value and results of appeals in CIVIL SUITS.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.		Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases Compromised and otherwise disposed of.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
											Rs.	Rs.													
Sar Nyayadhish Court First appeals	6	4	77	80	83	84	79	82	4	2	9,085	12,877	47	43	12	15	18	18	1	2	1	4	28·4	27·7	
Dewan's Court Second appeals ...	4	5	22	26	26	31	21	28	5	3	3,661	5,408	14	18	3	7	1	3	...	...	3	...	56·2		
Dewan's Court First appeals ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	5,164	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46·21	
Total ...	10	10	100	106	110	116	100	111	10	5	17,910	18,285	61	62	15	22	19	21	1	2	4	4	47·3	36·95	

Cambay,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of persons confined in the JAILS and LOCK-UPS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912-1913.

STATION.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	TOTAL.							
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Cambay	1	40	89	117	129	33·2	39·2	41	Rs. 3,290	2·3	Two prisoners died in the prison of natural causes.

CAMBAY,
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S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XIV.

REGISTRATION of DOCUMENTS in the CAMBAY STATE.

Name of State.	Nature of documents presented.												Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Cambay	877	917	430	424	376	414	28	38	...	...	43	41	876	914	Rs. 7,64,380	Rs. 3,27,986	1	3	...	...	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XV.

STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on account of REGISTRATION during the year 1912-1913.

DESCRIPTION.	Past year.			Present year.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages...	430	1,03,610 15 6	1,642 0 0	424	84,931 1 0	1,375 8 0	
Sale deeds...	376	1,07,132 14 5	3,280 0 0	414	1,20,347 10 0	3,679 0 0	
Wills	28	38,447 10 0	250 0 0	38	1,02,215 12 9	340 0 0	
Miscellaneous	43	5,15,449 14 11	599 4 0	41	20,798 2 0	614 8 0	
Total ...	877	7,64,641 6 10	5,771 4 0	917	3,28,292 9 9	6,009 0 0	
Deduct Expenditure	.....	.....	780 0 0	.....	.....	845 0 0	
Net profit ...	.....	.....	4,991 4 0	.....	.....	5,164 0 0	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XVI.

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the MUNICIPALITIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912-1913.

NAME.	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Closing balance.	REMARKS.
		Past	Present.		Past.	Present.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay Municipality	Nil.	16,781	15,507	15,507	24,990	27,830	Nil.	The State contributed Rs. 12,323 to meet the excess of expenditure over the income.

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XVII.

STATEMENT of RAINFALL in the CAMBAY STATE.

STATE.	June, 1912.	July, 1912.	August, 1912.	September, 1912.	October, 1912.	November, 1912.	December, 1912.	January, 1913.	February, 1913.	March, 1913.	April, 1913.	May, 1913.	Total.	Total of previous year.	Average of past 5 years.	REMARKS.
	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	
Cambay	3–42	26–36	10–34	1–32	0–2	0–38	...	...	...	...	...	...	41–84	10–68	25–66	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XVIII.

STATEMENT as to prices of STAPLE FOOD-GRAINS.

STATE.	Articles.	During May (past year.)	During May (present year.)	REMARKS.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Cambay...	Bajri	2 3 0	1 12 0	
	Kodara	1 12 0	1 10 0	
	Wheat-red	2 4 0	1 11 0	
	Do. white	2 8 0	2 1 0	
	Rice	2 12 0 to 4 0 0	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	
	Dal Tuver	2 13 0	3 2 0	
	Muth	2 2 0	1 6 0	
	Gram	2 4 0	1 11 0	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XIX.

EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, during the year 1912-1913.

STATE.	Description of Work.	State funds.			Local funds.			TOTAL.
		Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cambay	Buildings	17,585	9,376	26,961	300	8	308	27,269
	Wells, Tanks, and Water Troughs ...	15,826	.....	15,826	2,468	4,012	6,480	22,306
	Roads	.....	221	221	.....	1,222	1,222	1,443
	Reclamation	.....	669	669	.....	.....	.....	699
	Gardens	.....	11,275	11,275	.....	.....	.....	11,275
	Establishment	2,717	.....	2,717	1,467	.....	1,417	4,184
	Miscellaneous	2,229	.....	2,229	100	.....	100	2,329
	Total ..	38,357	21,541	59,898	4,335	4,242	9,577	69,475

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XX.

AGRICULTURAL STOCK in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912-1913.

District.	Year.	Cattle.					Horses.				Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.			Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Total.			With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.	Total.											
Cambay City... ...	1912-13	1,004	163	245	567	1,979	138	13	3	154	395	428	194	2	255	237	
Do. District ...	Do.	10,340	6,056	512	13,907	30,815	52	121	48	221	338	5,936	4,744	15	141	2,375	
Total ...	...	11,344	6,219	757	14,474	32,794	190	134	51	375	733	6,364	4,938	17	396	2,612	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XXI.

STATEMENT showing the EXCISE SHOPS and EXCISE REVENUE of the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912-1913.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		TOTAL.		REMARKS.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Cambay	11	40,332	39	28,449	4	1,352	2	1,030	56	42,714	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

LIBRARY
OF THE
BOMBAY
BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

APPENDIX XXII.

Appendix

No. I. RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	Samvat year 1967 ended 22nd October 1911.	Samvat year 1968 ended 9th November 1912.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	3,03,741	1,88,885	.....	1,14,856
2	Law and Justice	10,273	11,211	938	.....
3	Stamps	8,871	9,302	431	.....
4	Registration	5,908	7,200	1,200	.....
5	Customs	3,463	7,224	3,761	.....
6	Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	40,155	.....	.....
7	Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances ...	42,896	42,774	.....	122
8	Opium	28,790	28,449	.....	341
9	Cattle Pounds, Fees and Fines..	3,389	3,082	.....	307
10	Octroi Duties	41,675	40,218	.....	1,457
11	Education and Library ..	2,925	3,224	299	.....
12	Jail	781	1,331	550	.....
13	Interest on Loans	40,517	34,130	.....	6,387
14	Miscellaneous	4,214	14,097	9,883	.....
15	Cambay Railway	27,697	29,331	1,634	.....
	Total Receipts ...	5,65,295	4,60,613	18,788	1,23,470
	Deposits and Advances ...	72,508	1,72,965	1,00,475	.....
	Excluded Funds...	47,102	38,861	.....	4,241
	Total ...	6,84,905	6,72,439	1,19,245	1,31,711
	Opening Balance	9,52,834	8,14,716	.....	1,38,118
	Grand Total ...	16,37,739	14,87,155	1,92,245	2,69,829

Cambay,

3rd August, 1913.

XXII.

No. II. EXPENDITURE.

No.	Items.	Samvat year 1967 ended 22nd October 1911.	Samvat year 1968 ended 9th November 1912.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Palace Expenses and Allowances paid to His Highness's relatives	1,42,705	1,23,843	.....	18,862
2	Provisioning Department or Modikhana and Grass Ganji.	51,591	66,020	14,429	.....
3	Parvarshis	2,626	3,349	723	.....
4	Pensions	7,929	8,610	681	.....
5	Charities and Religious Grants.	7,290	7,941	651	.....
6	Hukdar's Allowances	4,062	4,083	21	.....
7	Levies	23,992	28,296	4,304	.....
8	Police	23,782	24,824	1,042	.....
9	Public Works Department ...	38,562	59,898	21,336	.....
10	Municipality	14,934	9,225	.....	5,709
11	General Administration ...	30,497	33,238	2,741	.....
12	Village Officers and Ravanias...	24,004	25,047	1,043	.....
13	Abkari	13,652	11,041	.....	2,611
14	Opium	7,649	14,235	6,586	.....
15	Registration	777	845	68	.....
16	Octroi Duty Establishment ...	4,168	4,493	307	.....
17	Customs and Ferries	4,898	87,716	82,818	.....
18	Law and Justice...	12,443	13,463	1,020	.....
19	Jail	2,938	3,290	352	.....
20	Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments ...	12,625	12,368	.....	257
21	Education and Library ...	16,690	38,066	21,376	.....
22	Printing and Stationery ...	1,259	1,498	259	.....
23	Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924	21,924	.....	.....
24	Interest on Debts	6,024	6,386	362	.....
25	Miscellaneous	895	586	.....	309
	Total ...	4,77,914	6,10,285	1,60,119	27,748
	Cambay Railway and Wharf...	62,908	36,361	.....	26,547
	Delhi Durbar	3,311	16,479	13,168	.....
	Famine	.....	6,742	6,742	.....
	Total Expenditure ...	5,44,133	6,69,867	1,80,029	54,295
	Deposits and Advances ...	2,37,515	2,85,380	47,865	.....
	Excluded Funds	41,375	48,039	6,664	.....
	Total Payments ..	8,23,023	10,03,286	2,14,648	34,385
	Closing Balance	8,14,716	4,83,869	.....	3,30,847
	Grand Total ...	16,37,739	14,87,155	2,14,648	3,65,232

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XXIII.

STATEMENT of MEDICAL RELIEF afforded in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1912-1913.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of indoor-patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-doors.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs.		
Kennedy Hospital	22,940	57	38	18	...	1	4,977 0 0	263·7	
Bibi Bahu Begam Saheb Free Dispensary	18,874	...	...	...	...	...	4,887 0 0	214	
Zenana Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	340 0 0	...	
Tarapur Dispensary	5,377	...	...	...	...	...	836 0 0	81·8	
Warasada Do.	4,572	...	...	...	...	...	580 0 0	55·7	
Total ...	51,763	57	38	18	...	1	11,620 0 0	615·2	

Cambay,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

Appendix XXIV.

VITAL STATISTICS of the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1912-1913.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Cambay City	28,134	814	668	...	146	730	1,287	557	...	28·90	23·74	25·92	45·38	
Do. District	44,522	1,508	1,290	...	218	830	1,415	585	...	33·80	28·97	18·58	31·78	
Total ...	72,656	2,322	1,958	...	364	1,560	2,702	1,142	...	31·35	26·35	22·25	38·58	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan,

Appendix XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the SCHOOLS MAINTAINED by the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1912-1913.

Number of Schools.		DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	Number of pupils on Roll on 31st May		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	1	Cambay High School ...	217	212	205·4	197	5,266	...	...	
1	1	Tarapur A.D.M. English School	29	25	24	26·9	...	474	...	
34	33	Vernacular Schools in the City and in the District	1,965	2,019	1535·2	1499·9	...	...	11,261	
1	1	Urdu (Madrassa) ..	112	103	80·3	64	...	...	1,016	
1	1	Sanskrit	32	32	18	19·3	...	...	208	
1	1	Antyaja Shala	24	28	20·3	19·4	...	...	74	
39	38	Total ...	2,379	2,419	1,883·2	1,826·5	5,266	474	12,559	
4	4	Girls' Schools	306	350	228·8	248·4	...	..	2,993	
43	42	Grand Total ...	2,685	2,769	2,112	2,074·9	5,266	474	15,552	

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1913.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

BUDGET ESTIMATE of the CAMBAY STATE for the Samvat year 1969.

RECEIPTS.		*EXPENDITURE.*	
ITEM.	Amount.	ITEM.	Amount
	Rs.		Rs.
1. Land Revenue	3,80,577	1. Palace Expenses	1,01,652
2. Law and Justice... ...	10,635	2. Provisioning Department.	53,231
3. Stamps	9,000	3. Pensions	2,857
4. Registration	6,000	4. Parvarshis	7,392
5. Customs	9,000	5. Charities or Religious grants	7,872
6. Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	6. Hakdar's Allowances ...	4,476
7. Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances	43,445	7. Levies	23,908
		8. Police	25,239
		9. Public Works Department	54,588
8. Opium	27,500	10. Municipal Grant	4,000
9. Cattle Pound Fees and Fines	2,850	11. General Adminstration ..	29,602
		12. Village Officers and Ravanias	25,363
10. Octroi or Import Duties.	39,000	13. Abkari	8,850
11. Education and Library...	2,894	14. Opium	12,735
12. Jail	1,100	15. Registration	765
13. Interest on Loans ...	40,000	16. Octroi Duty Establishment	4,022
14. Miscellaneous	2,703	17. Customs and Ferries ...	18,089
15. Cambay Railway ...	30,000	18. Law and Justice	11,791
		19. Jail	3,092
		20. Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments	11,555
		21. Education and Library ..	16,345
		22. Printing and Stationery ...	1,299
		23. Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924
		24. Interest on Debts	7,500
		25. Miscellaneous	500
		Total ...	4,58,647
		Extraordinary Expenses ...	1,25,000
		Total Expenditure ...	5,83,647
		Deposits and Advances ...	68,381
		Total ...	6,52,028
		Closing Balance ...	6,97,195
Total Receipts... ...	6,44,859		
Total	6,44,859		
Deposits and Advances ...	2,20,495		
Total ...	8,65,354		
Opening Balance ...	4,83,869		
Grand Total ...	13,49,223	Grand Total ...	13,49,223

CAMBAY,
3rd August, 1918.

S. ABDUL LATIF KHAN,
Dewan.

No. 800 of 1914.

FROM

K. R. BOMANJI, ESQUIRE, C. S. (RETIRED),
DEWAN, CAMBAY STATE,
CAMBAY.

TO

HIS HIGHNESS,
MIRZA JAFFER ALI KHAN BAHADUR,
NAWAB OF CAMBAY.

YOUR HIGHNESS,

I have the honour to submit to your Highness the Administration Report of your Highness' State for the year 1913–14, commencing from the 1st June 1913, and ending with the 31st May 1914.

I have the honour to remain,
Your Highness' most obedient servant,

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Dewan's Office,
Cambay, 31st July, 1914.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE CAMBAY STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1913-1914.

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LIBRARY
OF THE
BOMBAY
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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

CAMBAY STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1913-1914.

CHAPTER I.—General and Political.

There is no change in the area, 350 square miles; and population, which according to the census of 1911 is 72,656. The Gross Revenue on the average of the last five years is Rs. 5,81,054, while the land revenue only for the year under report is Rs. 3,04,639.

2. The general statistics, given in this report, relate, to the period from 1st June 1913 to 31st May 1914; but the financial figures cover the Samvat year 1969, ended on 29th October, 1913.

3. His Highness Nazamuddaulah Mumtaz-ul-Mulk Mominkhan Bahadur Dilavarjang Nawab Jafaralikhan Saheb Bahadur, a Mogal of the Shiah Faith, is the present ruler of the Cambay State. His Highness is 66 years old.

Tribute.

4. The State pays an Annual Tribute of Rs. 21,924-4-0 to the British Government.

The King-Emperor's Birth-Day.

5. The 22nd of June, being the birth-day of His Imperial Majesty, King Emperor George V, was celebrated

with all due ceremonies, and sweets were, as usual, distributed to school children. A Darbar was held by His Highness, which was attended by the leading people of the town and the State officials.

The Visits of Political Officers.

6. The Honourable Mr. R. P. Barrow, I. C. S. Commissioner, N. D., paid a visit to the State in the month of July, 1913, and Mr. C. W. M. Hudson, I. C. S., while acting as Commissioner, N. D. visited the State in the month of September, 1913.

7. The Political Agent, Kaira, Mr. A. W. G. Chuckerbutty, I.C.S. visited this State in the month of June, 1913.

Personnel.

8. There were several changes amongst the officers. The Dewanship changed hands many times. The services of Mr. Madhavram Harinarayan Vyas were dispensed with, and R. B. Bulakhidas Bapuji Trivedi was appointed in his place. His services however could not be spared, and Mr. S. Abdul Latif Khan, a connection of his Highness by marriage, was tempororily appointed to hold charge. Finally Mr. K. R. Bomanji, C. S. (Retired) was selected by His Highness. His appointment was approved by the Bombay Government in their letter Political Department No. 5638, dated the 25th September 1913 to the Commissioner, N.D. and it was sanctioned by the Government of India in their letter Foreign Department No. 2755 dated the 5th November 1913 to the Secretary to the Bombay Government, Political Department. Mr. Motishankar Lalshanker, the Superintendent of Police, retired from service. His Highness gave him a handsome Shirpao in recognition of his service of 16 years, and he left Cambay with the good wishes of the people. Mr. Jagannath Sagoon Rege, Deputy

Superintendent of Police, who retired from British Service in April 1914, was appointed in his place. The services of the Chief Medical Officer, Mr. Jamiatram Vajeram, a nephew of Mr. Madhavram Harinarayan Vyas, were dispensed with, and Mr. Hiralal Ranchhoddas, L. M. & S. held temporary charge till the appointment of Mr. Ali Azher H. Fyzee, M. R. C. S., L. R. C. P. as Chief Medical Officer. The State Engineer, Mr. Popatlal Dungershi Khanderia, L. C. E. resigned his post, and Mr. Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin held charge till the appointment of Mr. Kunj Beharilal. Mr. Barkatali Mirza Ali, Furja Daroga, retired on pension; and his place was taken by Mr. Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin. The services of Mr. Chhotalal Kachrabhai Shukla, the Agricultural Inspector, who was newly appointed last year, were dispensed with, and for want of a suitable candidate, the post remains vacant. Miss Sarah Ghose, F. S. A., Surgeon, was appointed Medical Officer in charge of the Diamond Jubilee Zenana Dispensary.

CHAPTER II.—Administration of Land.

9. The Cambay State consists of 88 villages, besides the town of Cambay, 5 of these are Inami or alienated, and 6 are Jivai *i. e.* held on life-tenure, and the rest are Khalsa. The survey settlement was introduced in 1893.

Jamabandi.

10. The following comparative statement gives the results of the Jamabandi Settlements for the year of report and for the previous year.

Year.	Fixed Land Revenue.	Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue for 1969...	2,77,867	37,190	3,15,057
Land Revenue settled for Samvat 1970... ...	2,81,047	23,592	3,04,639
Increase ...	3,180	.....	3,180
Decrease ...	.....	13,598	13,598
		Net decrease	10,418

11. The increase in the Fixed Land Revenue is due to the fact that more land was taken up for cultivation; while the decrease in the Miscellaneous Land Revenue is due chiefly to no auctions for wood having been held during the year under report.

Revenue Collection.

12. The Land Revenue recoverable for the Samvat year 1970 was Rs. 3,04,639 of which Rs. 2,93,900 were recovered up to 31st May 1914, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,739 to be recovered thereafter. This is explained by the fact that during the season under report the harvesting of the wheat crop was late.

Outstanding Balance.

13. The total amount of Outstanding Balance, including Rs. 28,253 for the Samvat. year 1969 was Rs. 1,61,559. Out of this Rs. 59,772 were recovered, and Rs. 2,048 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 99,739 to be recovered. Though some recoveries have been made, and are still being made, the outstanding amount is likely to be large. The

outstandings cover a period of some 8 years. Though the Bombay Government suspension and remission rules have been adopted here since 1910, no effect whatever has been given to them. Hitherto the practice has been to carry on all outstandings from year to year in the hope of recovering something some day; some recoveries are at times made in this way; but the wisdom of this practice is questionable. It cannot tend to any improvement in the condition of the people if the burden of indebtedness is kept hanging over their heads from year to year. On the other hand any system of automatic suspensions and remissions would be a dangerous innovation, seeing the character of the machinery one has to work with here. A quinquennial revision of the list of outstandings might be tried. The matter is receiving consideration.

Waste Land.

14. The total area of waste land during the year of report was 32,221 acres against 33,363 in the previous year. 23,392 acres of these are cultivable and the rest uncultivable. Probably a good deal of the area put down as cultivable is very poor soil, especially in the 'bahara' villages to the west which are subject to the tidal action of the rivers. Such land would hardly repay cultivation. Then there are large areas of very fair land which are reserved as State Birs for grass. It is a question if some of these Birs should not be given out for cultivation. But after allowing for these causes, the area of waste is very large for the size of this State. The scarcity of labour and thinness of the population probably go some way to account for this large area.

Tagavi Advance.

15. Rs. 2,236 were lent as Tagavi to cultivators during the year, of which Rs. 338 was for seed and bullocks, Rs. 125 for wells and Rs. 1,773 for building and repairing

houses. The season, having been a very favourable one, the demand for tagavi was limited. As in the case of land revenue the outstandings for tagavi are large, amounting to Rs. 1,37,634 at the end of 1969.

Local Fund.

16. The Local Fund Cess is charged at the rate of half an anna per every rupee of assessment. Rs. 14,596 became due during the year of report, of which Rs. 13,911 were recovered and Rs. 8 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 677.

CHAPTER III.—Protection.

Legislation.

17. The State has adopted some of the important British Indian Acts in force in the Bombay Presidency and has enacted its own Limitation, Registration, Stamp and Court fees and Municipal Acts.

18. The Laws in force in this State are shown in Appendix II. The Factory Act which was introduced in July 1912 ought to have been included in last year's Report, but was left out through oversight.

(a) Military Force.

19. The State does not maintain any regular Military Force, but there are irregular levies as shown in Appendix III.

20. The Cavalry consists of His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Body Guard, and is armed with swords only. The Artillery comprises men kept to fire cannon as salutes on ceremonial and other occasions. The Infantry consists of the old Biradarri which is being slowly worked off. The armed police, of which the present strength is 37 against the sanctioned number of 50, is included in it.

21. Of these 30 men were regularly drilled, and 35 men went once through a course of ball practice.

22. This irregular force was maintained at the cost of Rs. 21,330 as against Rs. 28,296 in the previous year, the decrease being due to the payments being for 12 months as against 13 in the previous year.

(b) **Police.**

23. The strength of the Police Force is 170. It consists of 20 mounted, 138 foot police and 12 vacancies, as per Appendix IV. The Superintendent informs me that he finds it very difficult to fill up the vacancies. The men get from Rs. 7 to Rs. 9, and with the rise in wages and cost of living, these rates are not attractive.

24. The maintenance of this Force cost the State Rs. 21,589 against Rs. 24,824, the decrease being due to there having been 12 payments during the year of Report as against 13 in the previous year. On the whole the work done is fair. The ratio of police to population is ·23 per cent and for area·48 per square mile.

Working of the Police.

25. The comparative results of the working of the Police, during the year of report and in the previous year, are shown in Appendix V. Of 152 cases reported to the Police against 154 last year, 112 were committed for trial, 37 remained undetected at the end of the year and 3 were struck off the register as false. It might be said that crime remained stationary as compared with the previous year.

26. Of the 112 cases committed for trial 78 ended in convictions, 17 were compounded, 16 acquitted, and one was struck off after being committed.

27. Of 209 persons arrested by the Police, 200 were sent up for trial. Of the latter, 129 were convicted, in

case of 27 men, the cases were compounded, and 44 were acquitted or discharged.

28. The percentage of convictions to arrest was 61·72 against 73·56, while that of convictions to committals was 64·5 against 77·67 in the previous year. There has obviously been a falling off in this respect.

29. Appendix VI gives the comparative values of property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the previous year. The percentage of recovery was 76·43 against 52·23 in the previous year, which is very satisfactory.

30. The Police force was regularly drilled as usual.

Village Police.

31. The total strength of the Village Police, excluding the Mukhis and Deputy Mukhis, during the year of report, was 370, the same as in the previous year. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 13,495 in cash and Rs. 415 in land. There are 80 Mukhis and 75 Deputy Mukhis. The work of the Village Police has been fairly good. The Village Police is paid partly in cash and partly in land.

***(c)* Criminal Justice.**

32. The details of the working of the Criminal Courts in this State are shown in Appendices VII and VIII.

33. 516 cases, including two being the balance of the previous year, came up for disposal against 683 last year. Of these 514 were disposed of, leaving a balance of two at the end of the year.

34. The total number of persons involved in these cases was 1,107, including two awaiting trial at the close of the last year. 1,098 of these were disposed of, leaving nine awaiting trial.

35. Of those disposed of, 264 were discharged, 572 were acquitted and compounded, 260 were convicted and 2 died.

36. Of those convicted, 38 were sentenced to imprisonment, 20 to imprisonment with fine, 202 to fine only.

37. The average duration of the cases disposed of by the Magistrate during the year of report was 3·4 against 1·8 days last year. The large number of cases taken up seems out of all proportion to the population and circumstances of the State. The majority of cases fall under four heads,—Municipal and public nuisances, hurt, mischief and petty squabbles. The majority of these ought never to be brought to trial at all. I am afraid the provisions of Sections 202–3 Criminal Procedure Code are rarely if ever made use of. It is a waste of public time and money taking each and every case on to trial, and it must cause a great deal of needless annoyance to many innocent persons. The percentage (52) of persons (566) acquitted and compounded to those (1083) brought to trial before Magistrates is very large and tends to confirm the view that no attempt is made to question complainants to see how far their grievances are really tangible or to test their genuineness by any preliminary investigations. The attention of the Magistrate will be drawn to this matter.

The Sessions or Sar Nyayadhish Court.

38. All the 11 cases, committed to the Court of Sessions during the year against 4 in the previous year, were disposed of. Out of 15 persons involved in these cases nine were convicted and six were acquitted.

39. The average duration of these cases was 21·09 against 18·75 last year. The former seems an unusually long period for Sessions cases.

40. Appendix IX shows the working of the Appellate Courts in Criminal Cases.

41. 15 appeals were filed during the year of report against 27 in the previous year. Of these 14 were disposed of, and 1 remained pending at the close of the year. No application was rejected, and the decision of the Lower Courts was confirmed in nine, modified in one and reversed in 4. No case was referred for re-trial.

42. The average duration of these appeals was 25·5 days against 6·1 as reported last year, a great falling off. But on enquiry it seems that the figure for last year should have been 8·5.

(d) Civil Justice.

43. Appendix X gives details about the Civil Suits filed and disposed of by the three Civil Courts, viz. the Nyayadhish, the Sar Nyayadhish and Sardars' Courts.

44. 1,291 cases, including 174 being the closing balance of the last year, came up for disposal against 1,211 last year. Of these 1,135 were disposed of, against 1,037 in the previous year, leaving a closing balance of 156.

45. The value of the suits filed during the year of report was Rs. 80,613 against Rs. 83,466 in the previous year.

46. The average duration of these suits was 67·9 days against 34·97 last year. This again shows a great falling off.

Sardars' Court.

47. Two cases were filed in this Court during the year and one came over from the previous year. Of these one was disposed of, and two remained pending at the end of the year.

Revenue Court.

48. 56 possession suits including 15 from last year, came up for disposal against 50 in the previous year. 55

of these were disposed of and one remained pending. 29 cases were examined in my office. Revision applications were made in 2 cases, but they were rejected.

49. 55 rent suits, including 11 the balance of last year, had to be decided against 44 the previous year. All of them were disposed of. This work seems fairly well done.

Village Panchayats.

50. The Village Panchayats continued to do their useful work of providing redress cheaply and expeditiously in their own villages. Some alterations have been made in the rules affecting the working of the Panchayats, but as that was done after the close of the year they will be noticed in the next report.

51. They disposed of all the 101 petty Criminal Cases brought before them as against 140 last year.

52. 595 Civil Cases, including 80 from last year, came up for disposal before them against 537 in the previous year. They amicably settled 310 cases and certified 234 as fit for trial in Civil Courts, leaving 51 undisposed of at the close of the year.

Execution of Decrees.

53. Appendix XI gives details of Civil Appeals filed and disposed of during the year in the Civil Courts.

54. 1,030 fresh applications were made, which, with 323 the opening balance, made up a total of 1353. 1,112 of these were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 241.

Civil Appeals.

55. Appendix XII gives details of Civil Appeals filed and disposed of during the year of report.

56. 51 appeals, 41 first and 10 second, were made against 116 last year. Of these 31 first and 8 second

appeals were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 10 first and 2 second appeals.

57. As to the first appeals disposed of, the decision of the lower court was confirmed in 14, reversed in seven, amended in six, and four cases were remanded for re-trial.

58. In the second appeals, the decision of the lower court was confirmed in five, and reversed in three.

59. The total value of the appeals filed during the year of report was Rs. 8,589 against Rs. 18,285 in the previous year. Though fewer in number as compared with last year the average duration has been much longer.

(e) **Extradition.**

60. The surrender of 18 persons, including nine being last year's balance, was demanded by this State, 13 from the British Government and five from certain Native States. Of these 14 were surrendered, nine by the British Government and five by Native States. One accused remained to be surrendered, and the demand for the surrender of the remaining three accused was withdrawn during the year of report.

61. The surrender of 13 accused was demanded from this State during the year of report, six by the British Government and seven by some Native States. The demand was withdrawn in the case of seven of these, and six were handed over, five to the British Government and one to a Native State, leaving none to be disposed of. The exchange has worked smoothly and there has been no ground of complaint anywhere.

(f) **Prisons.**

62. Appendix XIII gives details of Jail Administration in this State.

63. Of the 101 prisoners in the Jail against 129 last year, 41 came over from the previous year and 60 were admitted during the year of report. 45 of them remained undischarged at the end of the year.

64. The daily average of the prisoners during the year of report was 39·9 against 39·2 last year.

65. The Jail was maintained at the cost of Rs. 3,256 against Rs. 3,290 in the previous year.

66. The prisoners are employed in indoor work and weave carpets, khadis and chaddars, with fly shuttle and other improved looms, and are also employed in grinding grain. They do outside work as Public Works Department labourers, under armed Police guards. They earned Rs. 2,558 against Rs. 1,331 the year before.

67. The increase in the earnings is due to their having been employed in the Darbari Press and in the Public Works Department. A new Jail outside the town has been built and was occupied recently. It is in a healthy situation and will be noticed in detail in the next report.

(*g*) Registration.

68. Appendix XIV and XV give details of registration of documents and fees realized during the year of report.

69. 950 documents were presented for registration against 917 last year, of which 948 were registered, and the registration of two was refused. The total value of the documents registered amounted to Rs. 3,16,323 against Rs. 3,27,986 last year. The decrease in the value was due to the fact that there were no documents affecting large properties.

(h) **Municipal Administration.**

70. The Municipal Administration of the town of Cambay was carried on as usual by the Municipal Board.

71. The Municipal revenue was spent on conservancy and sanitation in the town; the schools, the Hospital and dispensaries being maintained by the State.

72. The Municipal income for the Samvat year 1969 was Rs. 18,660 against Rs. 15,507 as shown in Appendix XVI. The items which showed the biggest increase were octroi and miscellaneous revenue.

73. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 16,271 against Rs. 27,830 last year. It was for 11 months against 13 in the previous year, hence the decrease.

CHAPTER IV.—Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

74. Appendix XVII gives details of rainfall for the year of report.

75. The total rainfall registered during the year of report was 48 inches and 34 cents, which was considerably above the average of the last five years (26·99) and more than enough for what is required here for agricultural purposes. There were heavy rains in June and September. The cotton crop was a large one, and that of wheat was fairly good. The yield of the latter would have been very good but for the plague of rats late in the season just when the crop was nearly ready for cutting. The fall was irregular, and in some places the early crops were disappointing. The pulse crops were good, but these also suffered from rats. There was a good crop of rice, but owing to the excessive rains it was considerably spoilt.

76. The numbers of irrigation wells and tanks were 1,237 and 39 against 1,236 and 36 of the previous year.

77. The area of irrigated land during the year of report was 1,232·15 acres as against 2,244·34 in the previous year. The decrease in the irrigation area is due to the excessive rainfall, as lands remained, submerged for a long time and the sowing season was lost.

Wages and Labour.

78. The wages of labour continued high, unskilled labourers earning daily from four to eight annas, and skilled persons from 12 annas to one rupee. Labour continued to be scarce; the problem of scarcity of labour is getting very acute. Large numbers of people come from Kathiawar and parts of Gujarat to work in the State Birs in grass cutting and for harvesting cotton and wheat in the cold weather. But for this annual inflow it would be impossible to do the harvesting in the State.

79. Appendix XVIII gives the comparative prices of food grains during the year of report as compared with the previous year. There was an appreciable rise in the prices of Bajri, Wheat and Rice, which are the grains consumed most.

Agricultural Stock.

80. Appendix XIX gives details of agricultural stock. There has been an increase throughout as compared with the previous year, which is satisfactory.

Trade.

81. The sea-borne trade registered at the Port of Cambay during the year of report was valued at Rs. 7,56,888 against 6,86,928 last year. This shows a satisfactory improvement over the previous year.

82. The following figures will show at a glance the volume of trade as compared with the previous year.

IMPORTS.

	No. of Vessels.	Capacity in Khandis.	Value of goods Rs.
1913–14	Loaded 468	39,803	5,70,169
Do.	Unloaded 67	2,294	.....
	Total 535	42,097	5,70,169
1912–13	Loaded 606	50,526	5,23,709
Do.	Unloaded 75	1,789	.....
	Total 681	52,315	5,23,709

EXPORTS.

	No. of vessels.	Khandis.	Rs.
1913–14	Loaded 268	16,348	1,86,719
Do.	Unloaded 264	25,363	.....
	Total 532	41,711	1,86,719
1912–13	Loaded 291	16,210	1,63,218
Do.	Unloaded 389	36,026	.....
	Total 680	52,236	1,63,218

On the whole there was a net increase of Rs. 69,961 in the value of goods dealt with.

Manufactures and Industries.

83. The chief manufactures of Cambay are cotton and silk fabrics and various articles of agate and cornelian stone. Cotton yarn of various counts is manufactured in the local mill.

84. The total number of hand looms in Cambay was 2,551 against 2,395 last year. They gave employment to 5,136 persons, while the trade in agate and cornelian stones gave employment to 1,087 persons.

The Dye-house and other Factories.

85. The State Dye-house continued to work as usual.

86. The Nawab of Cambay Mills worked throughout the year. During the 10 months and 10 days of active work excluding holidays, 3,368 bales of cotton yarn weighing 13,47,200 lbs. were produced against 3,684 bales weighing 14,73,600 lbs. last year. The Dye-house in this mill also continued its work and has dyed 464 bales of cotton. The average number of mill hands employed during the year was 430 per day. The sanitary, medical and housing arrangements for the mill labourers were satisfactory. A weaving shed is built for the weaving department, the machinery for which is being erected. The Mill has done a good business and it is expected will pay a dividend of 6% for the year ending June 1914.

87. The management of the Mill is in the hands of the Agents, Secretaries and Treasurers, Messrs. Maganlal Harilal & Co.

88. The Mill has a ginning factory attached to it, and its 34 gins turned out 1,832 bales of cotton. The three other ginning factories, two at Cambay and one at Tarapur, having 96 gins in all, turned out 6,174 bales of clean cotton

against 3,832 last year. The season has been a good one for these factories and they have all realised good profits.

Public Works.

89. Appendix XX gives details of the Public Works executed from the State and Local Funds during the Samvat year 1969. The large expenditure Rs. 34,788 on original buildings includes Rs. 26,984 for the new Jail, and Rs. 5,988 for a godown at the Cambay piers head. Out of the amount of Rs. 1,29,057 a sum of Rs. 1,28,722 was spent on the new water works scheme. The latter will, it is hoped, be completed next year. The total estimate is Rs. 2,63,000 in round numbers.

Cambay Railway.

90. The total gross earnings of the Tarapur–Cambay Railway for 1913 amounted to Rs. 41,165–4–5 against Rs. 57,833 in the previous year, while the net receipts excluding the working expenses charged by the B. B. & C. I. Railway to the State, amounted to Rs. 19,462–11–2 in the Samvat year 1969 against Rs. 29,331 in the previous year.

91. The total amount invested up to date by the State in the construction and extension of the Tarapur–Cambay Railway, including the Bunder Siding, amounted to Rs. 10,21,044. This gives a return of 1·9% which is most disappointing. The Railway Company charges roughly about 50% for working the line. In view of the very poor return that is obtained the Company was requested to limit its charge to 40%, but I regret to say the request has not been complied with. For the last seven or eight years a dispute has been going on with the Railway about certain matters. The case was sent up to the Government of India who did not see their way to interfere. Before the receipt of this decision a working arrangement was however arrived at, and the questions at issue are settled to the satisfaction

of all concerned. For this very satisfactory result the State is indebted to the courtesy and broad mindedness of the General Traffic Manager, Mr. F. W. Hanson. It has been a pleasure to me to have come in contact with him, and but for his generous and considerate way of dealing with the question, the dispute would have remained a sorry subject for all. The thanks of the State are also due to the late agent Major Shelley for the liberal way in which he dealt with the Darbar suggestions.

General condition of the State and the People.

92. On the whole the year was a fairly good one. Nearly the whole of the land revenue has been recovered without much difficulty, and about Rs. 59,772 of arrears. The Agricultural Inspector who was engaged last year was sent away and it has not been possible to find a suitable successor. The condition of the agricultural population taken as a whole seems poor, and compares unfavourably with that of the people in the neighbouring British district of Kaira. It is not easy to account for this. No fault can be found with the Survey Settlement which was made by British officers and has been in force since 1893. What struck me very much during my tour last cold weather is the sad memory which the people still retain of the terrible big famine of 1900. Over and over again waste lands were pointed out to me where villages existed and rice crops used to be raised before the 'Chhapania' as the Samvat year 1956 is called. I understand that three years ago the bulk of the crops was destroyed by very heavy frost. That of course would account to an appreciable extent for the present unsatisfactory condition of the people. But given say three or four normal years a good deal of improvement would set in. As has been observed the year under report was a fairly good one. The rainfall so far

this season is seasonable and sufficient, and we will hope that it will continue to be equally favourable to the end.

The Revenue and Rent Paying Classes.

93. It cannot be said that there is any appreciable change in the condition of these classes. There was nothing noticeable in their relations with landlords and sowkars.

94. The number of transfers of occupancy rights recorded in the Revenue Register during the year of report was 219 against 172 in the previous year. The land so tranferred was assessed at Rs. 2,491. The number of mortgages and sales of land were 186 and 93 respectively, of the total value of Rs. 67,651 against 202 and 79, valued at Rs. 56,005 in the previous year.

95. The total number of suits about land was 112, of which 85 were for recovery of rent and 27 for ejectment of tenants.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

96. The comparative statement of the Receipts and Disbursements for the Samvat year 1968 and 1969 is embodied in Appendix XXII.

97. The total receipts for the Samvat year 1969 amounted to Rs. 6,67,687 against Rs. 4,60,613 in the previous year, giving an increase of Rs. 2,07,074. The total ordinary expenditure for the year of report amounted to Rs. 4,88,167 against Rs. 6,10,285 the year before, giving a decrease of Rs. 1,12,118. The closing balance of the year of report was Rs. 5,35,088.

98. Nearly the whole of the increase in receipts is due to the fact that the year was a good one and the recovery

of land and other revenue and of arrears was fairly good. There was an increase also in interest on loans consequent on more money being lent out.

99. One reason of the decrease in the expenditure was due to 11 payments during the year against 13 of the previous year on account of the intercalary month in Samvat 1968. No grant was made to the Municipality as it had enough funds to go on with. There was no purchase of costly articles like a Dredger and Launch (item No. 17 Customs) and no large contribution to any fund (item No. 21 Education). The increase in the Public Works expenditure (No. 9) was due to the new jail which was lately completed. The Expenditure on Water Works accounts for the increase in item No. 26.

100. The Steam Launch and Dredger, particularly the latter, have proved a great failure. They are both for sale in Bombay. The Launch will fetch something, but it will have to be sold at a loss. The Dredger is not a vessel for which buyers can be found easily, and the loss in that will be enormous. The Launch cost about Rs. 32,000. It was ordered out on a misconceived ambitious scheme of trade. The purchase of the Dredger was an absolute folly, and the State was very badly advised in going in for it. It cost about Rs. 48,000.

101. The Salt, Opium and Abkari arrangements in the State remained the same as before.

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Services.

102. There are 6 Medical Institutions in the State viz. (1) Kennedy Hospital, (2) The Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Free Dispensary, (3) The Diamond Jubilee Zanana Dispensary,

and (4) The Tarapur and (5) Varasada Dispensaries and (6) The Veterinary Dispensary in Cambay. The relief is given absolutely free, i. e. nothing is charged even for medicines. All these institutions are largely made use of.

103. The Zanana dispensary had been closed for about 3 years, as the last Lady Doctor resigned and left the State. After a good deal of trouble another lady has been engaged and the dispensary was reopened in February last. It is well attended, the average daily number being about 79.

104. The details of the medical relief afforded by these institutions, except the Veterinary Dispensary, are shown in Appendix XXIII.

105. The total number of patients treated in these institutions was 50,443 against 51,820 in the previous year.

106. The total number of surgical operations performed during the year of report was 761 against 716 last year; of these 32 were major and 729 were minor.

107. Two vaccinators continued to work under the supervision of the Chief Medical Officer, as usual. One of these, worked in the town and the other in the district. 1,460 children against 1,740 were vaccinated during the year of report. One vaccinator was sent to Belgaum to be trained and hence there is a decrease in the work done.

Veterinary Dispensary.

108. 3,813 animals were treated against 4,623 in the previous year.

109. The total number of surgical operations performed upon animals was 196 against 191 in the previous year; of these 76 were major and 120 minor.

110. All these six institutions were maintained by the State at the total cost of Rs. 11,913 against Rs. 12,368.

Vital Statistics.

111. Appendix XXIV gives details of births and deaths in the State during the year of report.

112. The total number of births registered during the year of report was 2,343 against 1,958, giving a birth rate of 31·32 per mille against 26·35 last year.

113. The total number of deaths registered during the year of report was 2,720 against 2,702 the year before, giving a death rate of 37·43 per mille against 37·18 (not 38·58 as stated) last year. The preponderance of deaths over births is striking and is not at all a satisfactory feature of the condition of things. This increase is largest in the city which shows that the sanitary condition at head quarters must be very defective. The attention of the Chief Medical Officer will be drawn to this subject.

CHAPTER VII.—Education.

114. Appendix XXV shows the number and nature of Educational Institutions maintained by this State, and the expenditure incurred on them, during the Samvat Year 1969.

115. The number of schools at the close of the year of report was 39 against 42 last year. 2,754 children attended these schools against 2,769 in the previous year.

116. Of the 12 students sent up by the High School 8 came out successful, while none was sent up for the School Final Examination.

117. Over and above these State schools, there were, during the year of report, 8 other schools teaching elementary Gujarati, and worked and maintained by private individuals, on their own account. 178 students attended

these schools. 7 other such schools taught Kuran-e-Sharif, Arabic and Urdu, with an admixture of Gujarati in some. These schools were attended by 122 Mahomedan children. 11 Parsi children were under the instruction of their priest.

118. The Vedashala, the Bohora Madressa and the Jain Girls' School continued to receive State aid as usual. The number of children attending these aided institutions were 25, 136, and 104 respectively.

119. Primary Education in village schools is free. No fees are charged to students attending the Girls' Schools, the Madressa and the Sanskrit school, in the city of Cambay.

120. This year one Technical and two Arts Scholarships were awarded. Three Vernacular teachers were deputed for a further course of studies at the Male Training College, Ahmedabad. Two of these teachers attend the first year class and one the second year. No teacher has been deputed to the Female Training College, Ahmedabad this year by the State.

121. The evening Drawing classes continued to work as usual. Out of the 17,9 and 6 students presented for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Grade Drawing Examinations, 12,9, and 6 respectively came out successful. These results do credit to the teachers concerned.

122. The total cost of education to the State, including scholarships, was Rs. 20,686 against Rs. 23,187 the year before. The fee receipts for the year of report were Rs. 2,793-12-0 against Rs. 3,102 last year.

123. The annual examinations were held as usual both in the English and the Vernacular schools and the results were fair all round. Education in the State is not very advanced. The percentage of students to population is

only 3·79. In the villages the schools are badly attended. There is a dearth of trained teachers. Arrangements are made to send up more men for training next year.

CHAPTER VIII.—Miscellaneous.

124. The State records are classified and arranged in a fair way. No attempt has been made for years to destroy useless records. The matter is receiving attention.

The Darbar Press.

125. The Darbar Press was worked as usual and cost the State Rs. 592 as against Rs. 845 last year. The Cambay Gazette issued under the authority of the Darbar continued to be printed and published from this Press.

Library.

126. The Lord Reay Library reading room was kept up as a free institution for the public. The number of subscribers to the Library during the year of report was 52 against 101 last year. The total cost of maintaining the Library was Rs. 672, of which Rs. 525 were contributed by the State and Rs. 147 by the subscribers.

127. The Library continued to be supplied free of charge, with some parts of the Bombay Government Gazette, Government printed Reports on various subjects and Press notes as in the previous year.

Conclusion.

128. The scheme regarding the Improvement of the Port has been an utter failure. The Dredger is worse than useless for the conditions which prevail in Cambay. The Steam Launch is a good vessel, but there is no scope for it here. It has deteriorated from want of use. It is being overhauled in Bombay and is for sale. It was perhaps fortunate for the State that the S. S. Shahzada was lost in

a collision, and being insured the State recovered the bulk of the cost. The Motor Launch which was intended for passenger traffic between Cambay and Bhavnagar is licensed by the Port Officer, Bombay, as fit for inland waters only, and is utterly unsuited to ply in the Gulf of Cambay. The State has had to refuse to take delivery and there will probably be a law-suit over it. A very ambitious scheme was taken up without adequate knowledge of the conditions and requirements necessary to make it successful, and the whole thing has been a dismal failure costing the State nearly a lac and a quarter rupees, of which barely half might be recovered.

129. The Water Works scheme is well in hand. It has been overhauled and revised by Mr. F. C. Taraporvala, C. I. E. retired Superintending Engineer of the N. D. The immediate result is that about Rs. 30,000 will have to be spent over again. All the bore holes in the bed of the tank have been condemned. It is hoped however that it will be possible to keep within the original estimate of Rs. 2,80,000. This however is a matter on which one cannot be confident. Two artesian borings have been made, and water has been found at 90 feet. It was analysed by the Government Chemical Analyser in Bombay, and is pronounced fair potable water. This is satisfactory. A third boring will be begun soon. The necessary machinery has been ordered out from England, and it is expected by October next. It is hoped that we may be able to complete the work by the end of March next. The scheme is a very good one. The present sources of water supply in the town are from wells, hardly one of which is free from contamination. When the scheme is completed your Highness's subjects will have good reason to be grateful to you for a supply of pure potable water.

130. The work of the Judicial and Higher Educational officers is fairly good. In the lower educational ranks and in the Revenue establishment generally there is good scope for improvement. The work of the police has not been arduous, but such as it is it has been pretty well done.

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan, Cambay State.

Appendix I.

NAMES of HIGH OFFICIALS in the CAMBAY STATE, showing changes in personnel during the year 1913-1914.

No.	Names of Officers.	Appointment.	Period. From	Period. To	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Mr. Madhavaram Harinarayan Vyas ...	Dewan	1— 6—13	2— 7—13	
	R. B. Bulakhidas Bapuji Trivedi	Do.	3— 7—13	28— 7—13	
	Mr. S. Abdul Latifkhan	Do.	29— 7—13	21— 9—13	
	Mr. K. R. Bomanji, C. S. (Retired) ...	Do.	22— 9—13	31— 5—14	
2	Mr. Manibhai Gulabbhai Desai, B.A., LL. B.	Sar Nyayadhish	1— 6—13	31— 5—14	
3	Mr. Motishankar Lalshankar	Police Superintendent	1— 6—13	15— 4—14	
	Mr. Jagannath Sagoon Rege	Do.	16— 4—14	31— 5—14	
4	Mr. Chandulal Nagindas	First Class Magistrate	1— 6—13	31— 5—14	
5	Mr. Girdharlal D. Modi, B.A., LL. B. ...	Nyayadhish	Do.	Do.	
6	Mr. Jamiatram Vajeram, L. M. & S. ...	Chief Medical Officer	1— 6—13	31— 7—13	
	Mr. Hiralal Ranchhoddas, L. M. & S. ...	Do.	1— 8—13	21—10—13	
	Mr. Ali Azher H. Fyzee, M. R. C. S., L. R. C. P. (London)	Do.	22—10—13	31— 5—14	
7	Mr. Hiralal Ranchhoddas, L. M. & S. ...	Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Dispensary Dr.	1— 6—13	31— 5—14	
8	Miss Sarah Ghose. F. S. A. Surgeon ...	Zanānā Hospital Doctor... ...	18— 2—14	31— 5—14	
9	Mirza Baxi Ali Mirza Ali	Hazhoor Munshi	1— 6—13	31— 5—14	
10	Mr. Popatlal Dungarshi Khandheria, L.C.E.	State Engineer	1— 6—13	12— 8—13	
	Mr. Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin.	Do.	13— 8—13	8— 3—14	
	Mr. Kunj Behāri Lal...	Do.	9— 3—14	31— 5—14	
11	Mirza Fatehalikhan	Daroga of Import Duty	1— 6—13	31— 5—14	
12	Mr. Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin.	Furja Daroga	1— 6—13	12— 8—13	
	Mr. Barkatali Mirza Ali	Do.	13— 8—13	8— 3—14	
	Mr. Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin.	Do.	9— 3—14	31— 5—14	
13	Mr. Chunibhai Manibhai	Daroga of Treasury	1— 6—13	31— 5—14	
14	Mr. Maganlal Bhailal...	Vahivatdar	Do.	Do.	
15	Mr. Bhogilal Nagindas Shah, M. A. ...	Head Master, High School ...	Do.	Do.	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix II.

LIST of LAWS in force in the CAMBAY STATE.

DESCRIPTION.	Whether adapted from British Act.	Introduced during year under report.	REMARKS.
Indian Penal Code	Yes.	No.	
Indian Criminal Procedure Code	,,		
Indian Evidence Act	,,		
The New Indian Civil Procedure Code ...	,,		
Abkari Act	,,		
Salt Act	,,		
Opium Act	,,		
District Police Act	,,		
Gambling Act	,,		
Mamlatdars Act	,,		
Tariff Act	,,		
Post Office Act	,,		
Limitation Act	,,		
Registration Act	,,		
Stamp Act	,,		
Court Fee Act	,,		
Indian Companies, Act	,,		
The Explosives Act of 1908	,,		
Cambay Municipal Act	,,		
An Act for the Protection of Wild Birds and Animals.	,,		
Factory Act	,,		
Insolvency Act	,,		

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix III.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, and other particulars of the MILITARY FORCE in the CAMBAY STATE, 1913–1914.

ARM OF SERVICE.	NUMBER OF FIGHTING OFFICERS AND MEN.						DETAILS OF FORCE AT THE END OF THE CURRENT YEAR.							REMARKS.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.				Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	25	4	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	2	27	Rs. 21,330	
Artillery	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	12	...	...	...	6		
Infantry	202	17	...	2	15	202	...	...	...	...	...	202		
Total ...	233	21	...	2	15	237	...	12	...	...	2	235	21,330	

CAMBAY,
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K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix IV.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, DISCIPLINE and EDUCATION of the POLICE for the year 1913-1914.

Description of Officer.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent	1	Rs. 200	Rs. 21,589	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	50		...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
Naib Fouzdar	2	20 to 30		...	...	...	2	...	2	...	
Minor Police Officers (foot) ...	26	10 to 20		...	...	...	7	...	11	...	
Police Constables	108	7 to 9		...	143	...	16	...	18	...	
Chief Mounted Police Officer ...	1	50		...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
Police Sowars	19	27 to 30		...	...	...	...	...	13	...	

CAMBAY,
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K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the POLICE in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913–1914.

STATE.	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (Columns 4 & 5)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Cambay	154	152	227	209	215	200	167	129	46	70	73·56	61·72	77·67	64·5	

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Dewan.

Appendix VI.

STATEMENT showing the VALUE of PROPERTY STOLEN and AMOUNT of RECOVERIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913–1914.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay	8,702	8,818	4,546	6,740	52·23	76·43	

CAMBAY,
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K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix

STATEMENT showing the number of CRIMES COMMITTED, CAMBAY STATE, during

Number.	Description of Offence.	Number of Offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	A. *Under Indian Penal Code.*							
1	Offences against the Public Tranquillity ...	...	4	4	...	4	9	9
2	Offences by or relating to Public Servants ...	...	2	2	...	2	4	3
3	Contempt of lawful authority of Public Servants	...	4	4	2	4	5	3
4	False Evidence and offences against Public Justice	...	4	4	5	4	4	2
5	Offences relating to Weights and Measures ...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
6	Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals	...	85	85	257	85	90	87
7	Offences affecting the Human Body :—							
	(*a*) Affecting Life	...	5	5	3	5	9	4
	(*b*) Of Hurt	...	190	190	144	190	513	26
	(*c*) Of Wrong Restraint	...	6	6	2	6	14	...
	(*d*) Of Criminal Force and Assault ...	...	17	17	10	17	45	3
	(*e*) Of Kidnapping and Abduction ...	...	1	1	...	1	6	...
	(*f*) Of Rape	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
8	Offences against Property :—							
	(*a*) Of Theft	1	31	32	49	32	43	34
	(*b*) Of Extortion	...	1	1	4	1	3	...
	(*c*) Of Robbery and Dacoity	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
	(*d*) Of Criminal Misappropriation of Property	...	7	7	11	7	9	1
	(*e*) Of Criminal Breach of Trust... ...	...	8	8	5	8	11	5
	(*f*) Of the Receiving of Stolen Property...	...	1	1	2	1	1	1
	(*g*) Of Cheating	1	10	11	14	11	14	5
	(*h*) Of Fraudulent Deeds and Disposition of Property	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	(*i*) Of Mischief	...	37	37	30	37	105	8
	(*j*) Of Criminal Trespass	...	15	15	14	15	22	12
9	Offences relating to Documents and to Trade or Property marks	...	4	4	...	4	4	3
10	Offences relating to Marriage	...	13	13	12	12	24	...
11	Defamation...	...	14	14	13	13	44	4
12	Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance.	...	35	35	80	35	78	2
	Total ...		496	498	663	496	1 . 9	213
	B. *Offences against other laws.*							
13	Abkari Act...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Cattle Trespass Act	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
15	Gambling Act	...	9	9	5	9	30	29
16	Police Act	...	5	5	2	5	14	14
17	Arms Act	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
18	Act for the Protection of Wild Birds	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
19	Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act... ...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
20	Prisons Act...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	18	18	20	18	48	47
	Grand Total ...	2	514	516	683	514	1107	260

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VII.

number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the the year 1913–1914.

Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment.											Remarks.
Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.																			
Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Life imprisonment.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	87	...	87	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	...	...	2	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	
...	5	...	5	16	...	26	486	...	1	3	3	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	14	3	6	11	...	34	9	...	...	10	3	2	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	3	1	1	...	...	5	9	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	8	...	8	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	10	...	1	1	..	12	10	...	...	2	2	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	37	6	14	156	...	213	835	...	2	19	10	6	8	4	6	1	1	1	1	..	9	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	29	...	29	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	46	...	47	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	38	6	14	202	...	260	836	...	2	20	10	6	8	4	6	1	1	1	1	...	9	

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix VIII.

STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of OFFENCES reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913–1914.

NAME OF COURT.	Number of offences reported during the year.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH.								PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1914.					Total.								
	Past year.	Present year.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in presence of the magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged.	Acquitted and compounded.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Magistrate 1st Class.	666	510	2	210	3	887	...	1	1,285	1,101	264	564	249	*15	2	9	* As the 15 accused in column 15 whose cases were disposed of by the Sessions Court have been entered in columns 13 and 14, the total of column 15 is left blank.
Do. Nyayadhish.	...	4	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	...	...	...	
Total ...	666	514	2	210	3	890	1	1	1,285	1,105	264	572	260	*	2	9	

CAMBAY,
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Dewan.

Appendix IX.

STATEMENT showing the RESULTS of APPEALS against decisions passed by the CRIMINAL COURTS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913–1914.

TRIBUNAL.	Number of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																REMARKS.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Dewan's Court ...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	13	...	...	11	8	1	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	
Total ...	15	...	...	12	9	1	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	

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Dewan.

Appendix X.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of ORIGINAL

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	Nyayadhish Court.	97	123	335	342	432	465	309	341	123	124
2	Sar Nyayadhish (Small Causes Court)	16	49	760	773	776	822	727	793	49	29
3	Do. above Rs. 5,000 ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1
4	Sardars' Court ...	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2
	Total ...	115	174	1,096	1,117	1,211	1,291	1,037	1,135	174	156

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SUITS filed and disposed of.

SUITS FILED DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.										SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.						
Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 50.	No. of suits above Rs. 50 and under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average Duration.	REMARKS.
Rs.														Rs.		
64,590	25	228	89	94	40	135	13	11	49	72	119	5	145	51,213	42·5	
14,501	...	773	...	698	75	...	...	...	...	275	348	60	110	15,307	14·2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1,522	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	722	147	
80,613	25	1003	89	792	115	135	15	11	49	347	468	65	255	67,242	67·9	

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XI.

CIVIL WORK—RESULTS of APPLICATIONS for execution of decrees.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of year 1913-1914.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Under 6 months.	Under 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
				Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
1	Nyayadhish Court.	203	216	77,097	491	521	67,262	694	737	1,44,359	478	559	74,427	216	178	69,932	78	34	66	
2	Sar Nyayadhish Court	78	107	3,069	383	509	10,135	461	616	13,204	354	553	11,027	107	63	2,178	42	11	10	
	Total ...	281	323	80,166	874	1,030	77,397	1,155	1,353	1,57,563	832	1,112	85,454	323	241	72,110	120	45	76	

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K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XII.

CIVIL WORK—Value and Results of Appeals in CIVIL SUITS.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.		Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases Compromised and otherwise disposed of.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
											Rs.	Rs.													
Sar Nyayadhish Court First appeals	4	2	80	39	84	41	82	31	2	10	12,877	7,783	43	14	15	7	18	6	2	4	4	...	27·7	56·2	
Dewan's Court Second appeals ...	5	3	26	7	31	10	28	8	3	2	5,408	806	18	5	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	46·21	50·87	
Dewan's Court First appeals ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	10	5	106	46	116	51	111	39	5	12	18,285	85,89	61	19	15	10	21	6	2	4	4	...	36·95	53·8	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of persons confined in the JAILS and LOCK-UPS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913-1914.

STATION.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	TOTAL.							
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Cambay	1	41	60	129	101	39·2	39·9	45	Rs. 3,256	2·1	Two prisoners died in the prison of natural causes.

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XIV.

REGISTRATION of DOCUMENTS in the CAMBAY STATE.

NAME OF STATE.	Nature of documents presented.												Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.	Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		REMARKS.
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Cambay	917	950	424	395	414	465	38	38	...	...	41	52	914	948	Rs. 3,27,986	Rs. 3,16,323	3	2	...	...	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XV.

STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on account of REGISTRATION during the year 1913–1914.

DESCRIPTION.	Past year.			Present year.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages...	424	84,931 1 0	1,375 8 0	395	90,025 10 0	1,457 0 0	
Sale deeds...	414	1,20,347 10 0	3,679 0 0	465	1,32,944 4 0	4,058 4 0	
Wills	38	1,02,215 12 9	340 0 0	38	67,354 5 0	345 0 0	
Miscellaneous	41	20,798 2 0	614 8 0	52	25,748 10 6	720 8 0	
Total ...	917	3,28,292 9 9	6,009 0 0	950	3,16,072 13 6	6,580 12 0	
Deduct Expenditure	.....	.....	845 0 0	.....	.....	767 0 0	
Net profit ...	.....	.....	5,164 0 0	.....	.....	5,813 12 0	

CAMBAY.
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XVI.

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the MUNICIPALITIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913-1914.

NAME.	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Closing balance.	REMARKS.
		Past	Present.		Past.	Present.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay Municipality	Nil.	15,507	18,660	18,660	27,830	16,271	2,389	A sum of Rs. 3,900 is provided in the budget for Samvat 1,970 as grant from the State; but as no demand has been made by the Municipality, the grant has not been paid.

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XVII.

STATEMENT of RAINFALL in the CAMBAY STATE.

STATE.	June, 1913.	July, 1913.	August, 1913.	September, 1913.	October, 1913.	November, 1913.	December, 1913.	January, 1914.	February, 1914.	March, 1914.	April, 1914.	May, 1914.	Total.	Total of previous year.	Average of past 5 years.	REMARKS.
	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	
Cambay	17-82	7-89	5-89	15-84	...	...	...	...	0-4	...	...	0-86	48-34	41-84	26-99	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XVIII.

STATEMENT as to prices of STAPLE FOOD-GRAINS.

STATE.	Articles.	During May (past year.)	During May (present year.)	REMARKS.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Cambay...	Bajri	1 12 0	2 4 0	
	Kodara	1 10 0	1 8 0	
	Wheat-red	1 11 0	2 4 0	
	Do. white	2 1 0	2 10 0	
	Rice	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	2 12 0 to 4 2 0	
	Dal Tuver	3 2 0	3 0 0	
	Muth	1 6 0	2 0 0	
	Gram	1 11 0	2 4 0	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XIX.

AGRICULTURAL STOCK in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913-1914.

District.	Year.	Cattle.					Horses.				Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
				Buffaloes.													
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Total.			With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
Cambay City... ...	1913-14	990	291	166	961	2,408	174	19	4	197	484	679	204	...	323	247	
Do. District ...	Do.	10,757	7,163	986	14,157	33,063	47	113	54	214	361	5,386	4,823	14	156	24·56	
Total ...	...	11,747	7,454	1,152	15,118	35,471	221	132	58	4,11	845	6,065	5,027	14	479	2,703	
1912-13 ...	...	...	...	...	...	32,794	...	...	...	347	...	...	4,955		3,108		

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XX.

EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, during the year 1913-1914.

STATE.	Description of Work.	State funds.			Local funds.			TOTAL.
		Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cambay	Buildings	34,788	13,273	48,061	375	64	439	48,500
	Wells, Tanks, and Water works ...	1,29,057	1,214	1,30,271	.....	.....	.....	1,30,271
	Roads	.....	2,027	2,027	.....	.....	.....	2,027
	Reclamation	.....	1,868	1,868	.....	.....	.....	1,868
	Gardens	.....	6,415	6,415	.....	.....	.....	6,415
	Establishment	2,797	.....	2,797	756	.....	756	3,553
	Miscellaneous	1,150	.....	1,150	38	.....	38	1,188
	Total ..	1,67,792	24,797	1,92,589	1,169	64	1,233	1,93,822

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XXI.

STATEMENT showing the EXCISE SHOPS and EXCISE REVENUE of the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913-1914.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		TOTAL.		REMARKS.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Cambay	12	41,118	38	27,897	4	1,434	2	2,075	56	72,524	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

APPENDIX XXII.

Appendix

No. I. RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	Samvat year 1968 ended 9th November 1912.	Samvat year 1969 ended 29th October 1913.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	1,88,885	4,00,639	2,11,754	.....
2	Law and Justice...	11,211	10,067	.....	1,144
3	Stamps	9,302	8,877	.....	425
4	Registration	7,200	6,493	.....	707
5	Customs	7,224	7,197	.....	27
6	Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	40,155	.....	.....
7	Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances ...	42,774	44,698	1,924	.....
8	Opium	28,449	27,897	.....	552
9	Cattle Pounds, Fees and Fines..	3,082	2,677	.....	405
10	Octroi Duties	40,218	39,509	.....	709
11	Education and Library ..	3,224	2,941	.....	283
12	Jail	1,331	2,558	1,227	.....
13	Interest on Loans	34,130	50,468	16,338	.....
14	Miscellaneous	14,097	4,048	.....	10,049
15	Cambay Railway	29,331	19,463	.....	9,868
	Total Receipts ...	4,60,613	6,67,687	2,31,243	24,169
	Deposits and Advances ...	1,72,965	2,18,599	45,634	.....
	Excluded Funds...	38,861	42,698	3,837	.....
	Total ...	6,72,439	9,28,984	2,80,714	24,169
	Opening Balance	8,14,716	4,83,870	.....	3,30,846
	Grand Total ...	14,87,155	14,12,854	2,80,714	3,55,015

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

XXII.

No. II. EXPENDITURE.

No.	ITEMS.	Samvat year 1968 ended 9th November 1912.	Samvat year 1969 ended 29th October 1913.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Palace Expenses and Allowances paid to His Highness's relatives	1,23,843	1,28,643	4,800	.....
2	Provisioning Department or Modikhana and Grass Ganji.	66,020	64,792	.....	1,228
3	Parvarshis	8,610	7,163	.....	1,447
4	Pensions	3,349	3,460	111	.....
5	Charities and Religious Grants.	7,941	7,874	.....	67
6	Hukdar's Allowances	4,083	3,904	.....	179
7	Levies	28,296	21,330	.....	6,966
8	Police	24,824	21,589	.....	3,235
9	Public Works Department ...	59,898	63,867	3,969	.....
10	Municipality	9,225	.....	.....	9,225
11	General Administration ...	33,238	27,657	.....	5,581
12	Village Officers and Ravanias...	25,047	21,795	.....	3,252
13	Abkari	11,041	11,075	34	.....
14	Opium	14,235	8,650	.....	5,585
15	Registration	845	767	.....	78
16	Octroi Duty Establishment ...	4,493	4,029	.....	464
17	Customs and Ferries	87,716	17,008	.....	70,708
18	Law and Justice...	13,463	11,463	.....	2,000
19	Jail	3,290	3,257	.....	33
20	Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments ...	12,368	11,913	.....	455
21	Education and Library ...	38,066	16,196	.....	21,870
22	Printing and Stationery ...	1,498	1,213	.....	285
23	Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924	21,924	.....	.....
24	Interest on Debts	6,386	7,727	1,341	.....
25	Miscellaneous	586	871	285	.....
26	Cambay Railway and Wharf Water works, telephone &c...	59,582	1,48,881	89,299	.....
	Total Expenditure ...	6,69,867	6,37,048	99,839	1,32,658
	Deposits and Advances ...	2,85,380	2,06,299	.....	79,081
	Excluded Funds	48,039	34,419	.....	13,620
	Total Payments ...	10,03,286	8,77,766	99,839	2,25,359
	Closing Balance	4,83,869	5,35,088	51,219	.....
	Grand Total ...	14,87,155	14,12,854	1,51,058	2,25,359

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XXIII.

STATEMENT of MEDICAL RELIEF afforded in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1913-1914.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of Indoor-patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs. a. p.		
Kennedy Hospital	23,818	62	42	17	...	3	5,521 0 0	240·9	
Bibi Bahu Begam Saheb's Free Dispensary	15,255	...	...	...	...	...	4,168 0 0	155·7	
Zenana Hospital	1,539	...	...	...	...	...	191 0 0	79	
Tarapur Dispensary	5,210	...	...	...	...	...	729 0 0	90·7	
Varasada Do.	4,559	...	...	...	...	...	533 0 0	58·7	
Total ...	50,381	62	42	17	...	3	11,142 0 0	625·0	

Cambay,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XXIV.

VITAL STATISTICS of the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1913-1914.

NAME.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				REMARKS.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Cambay City	28,134	668	766	98	...	1,287	1,138	...	149	23·74	27·22	45·38	40·44	
Do. District	44,522	1,290	1,577	287	...	1,415	1,582	167	...	28·97	35·42	31·78	35·53	
Total ...	72,656	1,958	2,343	385	...	2,702	2,720	167	149	26·35	31·32	37·18	37·43	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

Appendix XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the SCHOOL MAINTAINED by the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1913-1914.

Number of Schools.		DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	Number of pupils on Roll on 31st May		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	1	Cambay High School ...	212	186	197	177	5,578	...	...	
1	1	Tarapur A.D.M. English School	25	21	26·9	20·5	...	409	...	
33	30	Vernacular Schools in the City and in the District	2,019	2,062	1499·9	1528·3	...	...	10,007	
1	1	Urdu (Madrassa) ...	103	81	64	52·4	...	...	803	
1	1	Sanskrit	32	30	19·3	18	...	...	176	
1	1	Antyaja Shala	28	38	19·4	28·7	...	...	123	
38	35	Total ...	2,419	2,418	1,826·5	1,821·9	5,578	409	11,109	
4	4	Girls' Schools	350	336	248·4	249	...	..	2,455	
42	39	Grand Total ...	2,769	2,754	2,074·9	2,070·9	5,578	409	13,564	

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

BUDGET ESTIMATE of the CAMBAY STATE for the Samvat Year 1970.

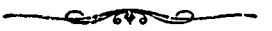
RECEIPTS.		*EXPENDITURE.*	
ITEMS.	Amount.	ITEMS.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
1. Land Revenue	3,65,362	1. Palace Expenses	1,15,734
2. Law and Justice... ...	10,990	2. Provisioning Department.	63,369
3. Stamps	9,000	3. Pensions	5,646
4. Registration	6,500	4. Parvashis	8,037
5. Customs	4,230	5. Charities or Religious grants	8,305
6. Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	6. Hakdars' Allowances ...	4,574
7. Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances	43,725	7. Levies	26,143
		8. Police	27,258
8. Opium	27,500	9. Public Works Department	58,461
9. Cattle Pound Fees and Fines	2,870	10. Municipal Grant	3,900
		11. General Adminstration ..	30,370
10. Octroi or Import Duties.	39,000	12. Village Officers and Ravanias	27,192
11. Education and Library...	3,232	13. Abkari	9,046
12. Jail	1,300	14. Opium	8,700
13. Interest on Loans ...	50,000	15. Registration	1,020
14. Miscellaneous	4,955	16. Octroi Duty Establishment	4,460
15. Cambay Railway ...	26,000	17. Customs and Ferries ...	7,364
		18. Law and Justice	13,066
		19. Jail	3,807
		20. Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments	14,242
		21. Education and Library ..	21,443
		22. Printing and Stationery ...	1,295
		23. Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924
		24. Interest on Debts	7,500
		25. Miscellaneous	500
		Total ...	4,93,656
		Extraordinary Expenses ...	1,14,500
		Deposits and Advances ...	73,594
		Total ...	6,81,750
		Closing Balance ...	7,29,166
Total Receipts... ...	6,34,819		
Deposits and Advances ...	2,41,009		
Total ...	8,75,828		
Opening Balance ...	5,35,088		
Grand Total ...	14,10,916	Grand Total ...	14,10,916

CAMBAY,
31st July, 1914.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Dewan.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE CAMBAY STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1914-15.



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ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
CAMBAY STATE
FOR THE YEAR 1914-1915.

CHAPTER I.—General and Political.

There is no change in the area, 350 square miles; and population, which according to the census of 1911 is 72,656. The Gross Revenue on the average of the last five years is Rs. 5,87,083; while the land revenue only for the year under report is Rs. 3,09,294.

2. The general statistics, given in this report, relate to the period from 1st June 1914 to 31st May 1915; but the financial figures cover the Samvat year 1970, ended on 19th October 1914.

3. It has to be recorded with deep regret that His Highness Nawab Jaferalikhan Saheb Bahadur died on 21st January 1915 at the age of 67. The people of this State have lost in him a ruler who was kind-hearted almost to a fault. Their welfare was very dear to his heart and he had a very forgiving disposition even towards those who had wronged him. Though a very shy and retiring man of the simplest habits he had endeared himself to all his subjects. The deep and respectful sorrow which men and women, young and old, displayed at his funeral was most touching. The succession now falls to his minor son aged four. His Highness Nazmuddaulah Mumtaz-ul-Mulk Mominkhan Bahadur Dilavarjang Shahzada Hussein Yavar Khan Saheb Bahadur has been recognized as Nawab of Cambay by the Governor-General in Council as communicated by a wire from the Political Agent, Kaira, dated 5th February 1915. His Highness is a Mogal of the Shiah faith. Every endeavour will be made to bring him up in

a manner suitable to the high position which he will in course of time be called upon to fill, and the Bombay Government have expressed their solicitude in the matter.

Tribute.

4. The State pays an Annual Tribute of Rs. 21,924-4-0 to the British Government.

The King-Emperor's Birth-Day.

5. The 22nd of June, being the birth-day of His Imperial Majesty, the King Emperor George V, was celebrated with all due ceremonies, and sweets were, as usual, distributed to school children. A Darbar was held by His Highness, which was attended by the leading people of the town and the State officials.

The Visits of Political Officers.

6. The Political Agent, Kaira, J. Ghosal, Esq., I. C. S. visited this State twice, first on 4th November 1914 to confer with the late Nawab and again from 22nd to 29th January 1915 consequent on His Highness's death.

Personnel.

7. In consequence of the lamented death of His Highness Nawab Jaferalikhan Saheb Bahadur Mr. K. R. Bomanji, C. S. (Retired) who was then Dewan of the State, was appointed Administrator by the Bombay Government under Government Notification No. 2201 dated 14-4-15, Political Department, printed at page 1094 of the Government Gazette dated 15-4-15, during the minority of the young Nawab or until further orders. Mr. Manibhai Gulabrai Desai, Sar Nyayadhish, went on six months' sick leave from the 12th February last. Mr. Chandubhai Nagindas First Class Magistrate was appointed to work as acting Sar Nyayadhish during his absence. The Public Prosecutor Mr. Chunilal Shyamji was similarly appointed to work as acting First Class Magistrate in place of Mr. Chandubhai Nagindas. Mr. Ambalal Umiashanker Joshi, a pleader of this State was appointed to work as acting Public Prosecutor. Mr. Ali Azher H. Fyzee, M. R. C. S., L. R. C. P., Chief Medical Officer resigned his post on being

appointed to the Lady Hardinge Base Hospital, Bombay, on the 1st December 1914, and handed over his charge to Mr. Dhanjibhai Motabhai Vakil, a pensioner of this State who was recalled at the desire of the late Nawab and appointed Chief Medical Officer. His pension is held in abeyance while he remains on duty in Cambay. The services of the State Engineer, Mr. Kunj Beharilal were dispensed with on the 16th August 1914, and Mr. N. A. Kasad, L. C. E. was appointed State Engineer on the 7th September 1914. Mr. Purushottam Kalidas Nagarwadia was appointed District Agricultural Inspector and Superintendent of State gardens on the 6th March 1914. Superannuation pension was granted to Mirza Baxeali Mirzali, Hazoor Munshi, from 1-4-15. There were no other changes amongst the officers of the State.

CHAPTER II.—Administration of Land.

8. The Cambay State consists of 88 villages, besides the town of Cambay, 5 of these are Inami or alienated, and 6 are Jivai *i. e.* held on life-tenure and the rest are Khalsa. The survey settlement was introduced in 1893.

Jamabandi.

9. The following comparative statement gives the results of the Jamabandi Settlements for the year of report and for the previous year.

YEAR.	Fixed land Revenue.	Miscellaneous land Revenue.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue for 1970...	2,81,047	36,246	3,17,293
Land Revenue settled for Samvat 1971... ...	2,80,184	29,111	3,09,294
Decrease ...	863	7,135	7,999

10. The decrease in the Fixed Land Revenue is due to more relinquishments, while that in Miscellaneous Land Revenue is due to the fact that the sum of Rs. 29,111 is for the period up to the end of the month of May.

Revenue Collection.

11. The Land Revenue recoverable for the Samvat year 1971 was Rs. 3,09,294 of which Rs. 2,99,622 were recovered up to 31st May 1915, leaving a balance of Rs. 9,672. During the season under report the harvesting of the wheat and cotton crop was late and the crops where ready were damaged by deer and the rat pest. The amount of damage from rats is considerable and seems to be an annually recurring visitation. I have addressed Mr. T. Forster Main, Deputy Director of Agriculture, on the subject and I have recently received a note he has prepared on the subject. The pest is not confined to this State only and the loss caused by it to this Presidency in general must be enormous. The ravages of wild deer are equally serious and have led to wholesale relinquishments in some villages. To meet this evil to some extent, licenses under the Arms Act to keep guns have been issued to the village Panch so that they may be generally useful.

Outstanding Balance.

12. The total amount of Outstanding Balance, including Rs. 11,416 for the Samvat year 1970 was Rs. 1,11,154. Out of this Rs. 35,508 were recovered and Rs. 3,396 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 72,251 to be recovered.

Waste Land.

13. The total area of waste land during the year of report was 33,949 acres against 32,221 in the previous year. 24,833 acres of these are cultivable and the rest uncultivable. The chief reason of there being so many acres of waste land is that during the year under report 2,033 acres were relinquished. This subject was noticed in the last year's report and there is little to add. Occupancy prices do not realise even five times the assessment and

this presents a marked contrast to the value of land in the neighbouring British and Gaekwadi territory. The reasons assigned are poverty of the people and paucity of cultivators. Both are to some extent correct. Late in the season, it was decided to try giving out land on the restricted tenure *i. e.* free of occupancy price, but without the right to sell, mortgage or alienate the land. It may interest the opponents of the new tenure to know that in one month *i. e.* May last 169 acres of land, bearing an assessment of Rs. 1,095, was taken up in 4 villages. More land has been given out since. The experiment is full of interest and the results will be carefully watched.

Tagavi Advance.

14. Rs. 100 were lent, as Tagavi, to cultivators during the year, of which Rs. 50 were for bullocks and Rs. 50 for wells. The season, having been a very favourable one, the demand for tagavi was limited. As in the case of land revenue, the arrears of previous years of tagavi are large, amounting to Rs. 1,45,518 at the end of 1970. By far the largest portion of this amount viz. Rs. 1,18,639 is for loans, granted in the famine of 1900. Six per cent interest has been charged every year on these loans with the result that the original amounts have been more than doubled. This was brought to the notice of the late Nawab and an order was issued that no further interest should be added to these loans. It is intended to reduce the accumulated interest to 4% on the original amount which will give some relief to the people and a large proportion will have to be written off. If the next season proves a good one, a fair amount of the revised outstandings may be recovered. The figures are being worked out.

Local Fund.

15. The Local Fund Cess is charged at the rate of half an anna per every rupee of assessment. Rs. 14,448 became due during the year under report, of which Rs. 13,557 were recovered and Rs. 9 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 882 which will be recovered.

CHAPTER III.—Protection.

Legislation.

16. The State has adopted some of the important British Indian Acts in force in the Bombay Presidency and has enacted its own Limitation, Registration, Stamp and Court fees and Municipal Acts. The question of introducing some law for the proper inspection of Steam Boilers is under consideration.

17. The Laws in force in this State are shown in Appendix II.

(a) Military Force.

18. The State does not maintain any regular Military Force, but there are irregular levies as shown in Appendix III.

19. The Cavalry consists of His Highness the Nawab's Body Guard, and is armed with swords only. The Artillery comprises men kept to fire cannon as salutes on ceremonial and other occasions. The Infantry consists of the old Biraderi which is being slowly worked off. The men are employed in rendering personal services to the Darbar's relatives and friends and watching the gates of the town. During the year the two duties are kept distinct. The tehnati (personal servants) men now form a section by themselves and are under His Highness's cousin Mirza Mahomed Kulikhan. The men who watch the gates are now placed under the Superintendent of Police as a separate section. The former arrangement of having them all under Mr. Kulikhan was a clumsy and inefficient one. He never supervised their work. The Police was supposed to do that. But the Superintendent of Police had no power to interfere with the men in any way. This led to a lot of needless correspondence between Mr. Kulikhan and the Superintendent, and the Police had no control at all over the men whose work it was supposed to watch over. That anomaly is now removed. It is only fair to Mr. Kulikhan to say that he was the first to recognise that the old system was not conducive to good administra-

tion and he wanted it changed; but nothing was done. The armed police is no longer included in it.

20. This irregular force was maintained at the cost of Rs. 24,658 as against Rs. 21,330 in the previous year, the increase being due to the payments being for 12 months owing to the intercalary month this year as against 11 in the previous year the accounts being kept for the Samwat year.

(b) **Police.**

21. The total sanctioned strength of the Police Force now, including the armed men, is 209. Of these 50 are armed, but there are 8 vacancies owing to want of recruits. The actual number of sowars is 19 and that of unarmed foot police 128, leaving 12 vacancies in the latter rank. The men get from Rs. 9 to Rs. 11. Up till the last year, they were given Rs. 7 to Rs. 9; but this rate caused a good deal of discontent and the Superintendent of Police found it impossible to fill up vacancies. Even with the increased pay, it is difficult to find men.

22. The maintenance of this Force cost the State Rs. 25,110 against 21,589, the increase being due to there having been 12 payments during the Samwat year of Report as against 11 in the previous year. On the whole the work done is fair. The ratio of police to population is ·02 per cent and for area ·59 per square mile.

Working of the Police.

23. The comparative results of the working of the Police, during the year of report and in the previous year are shown in Appendix V. Of 202 cases reported to the Police against 152 last year, 150 were committed for trial, 27 remained undetected at the end of the year, and 25 were struck off the register as false. It might be said this year also that crime remained stationary as compared with the previous year.

24. Of the 150 cases committed for trial 134 ended in convictions, 10 were compounded, 4 acquitted, one was struck off after being committed, and one remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

25. Of 308 persons arrested by the Police, 292 were sent up for trial. Of the latter, 231 were convicted; in the case of 21 men the cases were compounded; 36 were acquitted or discharged and 4 remained pending.

26. The percentage of convictions to arrests was 75 against 61·72, while that of convictions to committals was 79·1 against 64·5 in the previous year. This shows a decided improvement.

27. Appendix VI gives the comparative values of property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the previous year. The percentage of recovery was 47·76 against 76·43 in the previous year which is a material falling off, and is very unsatisfactory.

28. The police force was regularly drilled as usual.

Village Police.

29. The total strength of the Village Police excluding the Mukhis and Deputy Mukhis, during the year of report was 370, the same as in the previous year. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 13,488 in cash and Rs. 415 in land. There are 80 Mukhis and 75 Deputy Mukhis. The work of the Village Police has been fairly good. The Village Police is paid partly in cash and partly in land.

(c) **Criminal Justice.**

30. The details of the working of the Criminal Courts in this State are shown in Appendices VII and VIII.

31. 481 cases, including two being the balance of the previous year, came up for disposal against 516 last year. Of these 479 were disposed of, leaving a balance of two at the end of the year.

32. The total number of persons involved in these cases was 1,160, including nine awaiting trial at the close of the last year. 1,154 of these were disposed of, leaving six awaiting trial.

33. Of those disposed of, 182 were discharged, 544 were acquitted and compounded, 428 were convicted.

34. Of those convicted, 69 were sentenced to imprisonment, 50 to imprisonment with fine, 309 to fine only.

35. The average duration of the cases disposed of by the Magistrate during the year of report was 1·36 against 3·4 days last year which shows some improvement. The percentage (47) of persons (542) acquitted and compounded to those (1,151) brought to trial though slightly reduced as compared with the figure (52) for last year is still pretty high.

The Sessions or Sar Nyayadhish Court.

36. Out of the 8 cases, committed to the Court of Sessions during the year against 11 in the previous year, 6 were disposed of and 2 remained, as they were committed towards the middle of the last month of the year of report. Out of 16 persons involved in these cases, eight were convicted, 2 were acquitted and 6 were pending trial at the end of the year of report.

37. The average duration of these cases was 20·5 against 21·09 last year.

38. Appendix IX shows the working of the Appellate Courts in Criminal Cases.

39. 31 appeals were filed during the year of report against 15 in the previous year. Of these 30 were disposed of and 1 remained pending at the close of the year. No application was rejected, and the decision of the Lower Courts was confirmed in sixteen, modified in five, reversed in 8, and 1 case was remanded for retrial.

40. The average duration of these appeals was 23·75 days against 25·5 as reported last year.

(d) **Civil Justice.**

41. Appendix X gives details about the Civil Suits filed and disposed of by the three Civil Courts, *viz.* the Nyayadhish, the Sar Nyayadhish and Sardars' Courts.

42. 1,615 cases, including 156 being the closing balance of the last year, came up for disposal against 1,291 last year. Of these 1,482 were disposed of against 1,135 in the previous year, leaving a closing balance of 133.

43. The value of the suits, filed during the year of report, was Rs. 87,338 against Rs. 80,613 in the previous year.

44. The average duration of these suits was 451·13 days against 67·9 last year. The increase in the average duration is due to 1 suit about a claim of above Rs. 5000 having lasted for 1,286 days in the Sar Nyayadhish Court. There seems to have been a marked increase in litigation in the year under report both in the number of suits and values.

Sardars' Court.

45. The two cases that remained pending last year remain undisposed of this year also, owing to the evidence of 2 Darbar ladies having to be taken on commission. No case is filed this year in this Court.

Revenue Court.

46. 34 possession suits, including 1 from last year, came up for disposal against 56 in the previous year. All these suits were disposed of. 30 cases were examined in my office. The work was fairly well done.

47. 28 rent suits had to be decided against 55 the previous year. All of them were disposed of. This work seems fairly well done.

Village Panchayats.

48. The village Panchayats continued to do their useful work of providing redress cheaply and expeditiously in their own villages. Some alterations in the procedure to be observed have been made in the rules affecting the working of the Panchayats with a view to expedite the work.

49. They disposed of all the 191 petty Criminal Cases brought before them as against 101 last year.

50. 612 Civil cases, including 51 from last year, came up for disposal before them against 595 in the previous year. They amicably settled 250 cases and certified 317 as fit for trial in Civil Courts, leaving 45 undisposed of at the close of the year. The village panchayat is a very useful

institution and when there are no factions it takes a load of petty work off the law Courts.

Execution of Decrees.

51. Appendix XI gives details regarding the execution of decrees during the year of report in the Civil Courts.

52. 1,050 fresh applications were made, which, with 241 the opening balance, made up a total of 1,291. 1,060 of these were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 231.

Civil Appeals.

53. Appendix XII gives details of Civil Appeals filed and disposed of during the year of report.

54. 131 appeals, 108 first and 23 second, were made against 51 last year. Of these 100 first and 18 second appeals were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 8 and 5 respectively.

55. As to the first appeals disposed of, the decision of the lower court was confirmed in 53, reversed in 15, amended in 18. 12 cases were remanded for retrial and 2 were compromised.

56. In the second appeals, the decision of the lower court was confirmed in 14 and reversed in 4.

57. The total value of the appeals, filed during the year of report was Rs. 24,541 against Rs. 8,589 in the previous year. The average duration has been longer than in the previous year; but the number of suits was almost twice as large.

(e) Extradition.

58. The surrender of 19 persons, including one from last year, was demanded by this State, eleven from the British Government and eight from certain Native States. Of these 14 were surrendered, eight by the British Government and six by Native States. Three accused remained to be surrendered and the demand for the surrender of the remaining two was withdrawn.

59. The surrender of 11 accused was demanded from this State during the year of report, six by the British Government and five by some Native States. The demand was withdrawn in the case of two of these and seven were handed over, four to the British Government and three to Native States, leaving two to be surrendered at the close of the year. The exchange has worked smoothly and there has been no ground of complaint anywhere.

(f) Prisons.

60. Appendix XIII gives details of Jail Administration.

61. Of the 183 prisoners in the Jail against 101 last year, 45 were the balance of the previous year and 138 were admitted during the year of report. 64 of them remained undischarged at the end of the year.

62. The daily average of the prisoners during the year of report was 52·8 against 39·9.

63. The Jail was maintained at a cost of Rs. 4,067 against Rs. 3,256 in the previous year.

64. The prisoners are employed in indoor work and weaving carpets, khadis and chadars, with fly shuttle and other improved looms, and are also employed in grinding grain. They do outside work as Public Works Department labourers, under Police guards. They earned Rs. 1,883 against Rs. 2,558 the year before.

65. The decrease in the earnings is due to less profit in the Jail Vanat Shala (Factory) than that of the previous year.

The new Jail Building was occupied in July 1914. It was built at a cost of Rs. 37,794–8–3. Its situation is a very healthy one, being on the foreshore to the south of the town and away from it and open to the breeze on all sides. It is a spacious building and has 20 cells, 17 for males and 3 for females. According to chapter 21, Rule 505 of the Jail Manual, the system of exempting the prisoners from ordinary labour in consider-

ation of good conduct and efficiency in work entrusted to them is introduced from the 1st January 1915. In honour of the Shahzadi Saheb's birth 8 prisoners, *i. e.* 7 males and 1 female were released on 26-9-14 before their time. During the serious illness of the late Nawab Mirza Jafar-alikhan Saheb, 12 prisoners, 11 males and 1 female were also released in the same way on 21-1-15, as is customary here on such occasions. 6 additional warders were appointed in the Jail this year.

Registration.

66. Appendices XIV and XV give details of registration of documents and fees, realized during the year of report.

67. 1,013 documents were presented for registration against 950, all of which were registered. The total value of the documents registered amounted to Rs. 4,79,671 against 3,16,323 last year.

(h) **Municipal Administration.**

68. The Municipal Administration of the town of Cambay was carried on as usual by the Municipal Board.

69. The Municipal revenue was spent on conservancy and sanitation in the town, the Schools, Hospital and Dispensaries being maintained by the State.

70. The Municipal income for the Samvat year 1970 was Rs. 17,873 and the balance at the end of the previous year was Rs. 2,389, making a total of Rs. 20,262 against Rs. 18,660 in the previous year as shown in Appendix XVI. The items which showed the biggest increase were octroi and miscellaneous revenue.

71. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 17,332 against Rs. 16,271. The increase is due to its being for 12 months against 11 in the previous year. It cannot be said that there is much scope for municipal activity in Cambay.

CHAPTER IV.—Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

72. Appendix XVII gives details of rainfall for the year of report.

73. The fall registered was 39 inches and 94 cents which though not so heavy as in the previous year was much above the average of the last five years (30·65) and still greater when compared with the average 27·72 given for Cambay in the Rainfall Data. It was more than ample for agricultural purposes. There were heavy rains in July (15·33) and September (10·75). In spite of this, the two main crops, cotton and wheat, were small. The yield of the latter would have been fairly good, had the sowing been commenced in time. The fall was very irregular and in some places early crops were disappointing. The pulse crop continued to be good. There was also a good crop of rice; but it was spoilt in some villages by irregular distribution of the rainfall.

74. The numbers of irrigation wells and tanks were 1,215 and 39 against 1,237 and 39 of the previous year. Some of the wells were not in use and hence the decrease.

75. The area of irrigated land, during the year of report, was 1400·21 acres as against 1232·15 in the previous year. The increase in the irrigation area is due to the heavy rainfall.

Wages and Labour.

76. The wages of labour continued high, unskilled labourers earning from four to eight annas and skilled persons from 12 annas to one rupee. Labour continued to be scarce. The problem of scarcity of labour is getting more and more acute every year. Large numbers of people come from Kathiawar and parts of Gujarat to work in the State Birs in grass cutting and for harvesting wheat in the cold weather. But for this annual inflow it would be impossible to do the harvesting in the State.

77. Appendix XVIII gives the comparative prices of food grains during the year of report as compared with the previous year. There were no marked fluctuations in prices in spite of the Great War now going on. This simple fact proves more forcibly than sheets of arguments the wisdom of the steps taken by the Government of India to keep prices steady and yet not high.

Agricultural Stock.

78. Appendix XIX gives details of agricultural stock. There is again very satisfactory increase throughout as compared with the previous year and especially in agricultural stock.

Trade.

79. The sea borne trade registered at the Port of Cambay during the year of report was valued at Rs. 8,02,162 against 7,56,888 last year. Here again there is a satisfactory improvement over the previous year.

80. The following figures will show at a glance the volume of trade as compared with the previous year.

IMPORTS.

	No. of vessels.	Capacity in Khandis.	Value of goods.
			Rs.
1914–15 ...	Loaded 478	42,759	6,58,001
Do.	Unloaded 53	1610	.....
	Total 531	44,369	6,58,001
1913–14 ...	Loaded 468	39,803	5,70,169
Do.	Unloaded 67	2294	.....
	Total 535	42,097	5,70,169

EXPORTS.

	No. of vessels.	Capacity in Khandis.	Value of goods.
			Rs.
1914–15 ...	Loaded 239	11,758	1,44,160
Do.	Unloaded 301	33,364	.....
	Total 540	45,122	1,44,160
1913–14 ...	Loaded 268	16,348	1,86,719
Do.	Unloaded 264	25,363	.....
	Total 532	41,711	1,86,719

On the whole there was a net increase of Rs. 45,273 in the value of goods dealt with.

Manufactures and Industries.

81. The chief manufactures of Cambay are cotton and silk fabrics and various articles of agate and cornelian stone. Cotton yarn of various counts is manufactured in the Nawab of Cambay Mills. One oil mill and some small rice and flour mills have been started this year.

82. The total number of hand looms in Cambay was 2,936 against 2,551 last year. They gave employment to 5,676 persons. It is a question if the opening of the Weaving department in the local Mills will adversely affect hand looms which produce cotton goods. But the Mills employ about 751 hands all told and more men are still wanted for the new venture, so that the weavers will not be without work even if machine-made cloth supplants hand-made goods. The trade in agate and cornelian stones ordinarily gives employment to 1,015 persons. Of late this trade is almost at a stand-still on account of the Great War now going on.

The Dye-house and other Factories.

83. The State dye-house continued to work as usual.

84. The Nawab of Cambay Mills worked throughout the year. During 10 months and 15 days of active work excluding holidays 3,225 bales of cotton yarn, weighing 12,90,000 lb., were produced against 3,368 bales, weighing 13,47,200 lb., last year. The Dye-house in this Mill also continued its work and has dyed 825 bales of cotton against 464 bales last year. The Weaving Department in this Mill was opened by the young Nawab on 15th March 1915. 264 looms are erected therein, 230 of which were working, the rest are yet to start work. In this Department 1,19,643 lb. of yarn had been woven during the year of report, out of which quantity cloth, weighing 84,279·7 lb., was manufactured. Cloth of the value of Rs. 5,526 was sold during the year of report. The average number of hands employed during the year of report in this Department, was 235 per day, while that of the Mill hands was 516 per day. The Weaving Department is still in its infancy and the present conditions of the industry are not very favourable; but with the return of normal times the Mill has a good future before it. The sanitary, medical and housing arrangement for the Mill labourers continued satisfactory.

85. The management of the Mill is in the hands of the Agents, Secretaries and Treasurers, Messrs. Maganlal Harilal & Co.

86. The Mill has a ginning factory attached to it and its 30 gins turned out 1,039 bales of cotton against 1,832 last year. The three other ginning factories, two at Cambay and one at Tarapur, having 96 gins in all, turned out 4,000 bales of clean cotton against 6,174 of the previous year.

Public Works.

87. Appendix XX gives details of the Public Works, executed from the State and Local Funds during the Samvat year 1970. The large expenditure Rs. 14,230 on original buildings includes Rs. 10,810 for the new Jail. Rs. 1,436 for Radhari (goods in transit) godowns and

Rs. 1,984 are for improvements in the Mogal Paga building (Body-guard lines). Out of the amount of Rs. 57,729, a sum of Rs. 57,065 was spent on Water-works and wells. The Water Supply Scheme is at present taking up the greatest part of the expenditure and attention. It is hoped it will be finished by the end of the year, and then the Engineering Department will be free to devote its energies to some irrigation and other schemes which are being prepared.

Cambay Railway.

88. The total gross earnings of the Tarapur-Cambay Railway for 1914 amounted to Rs. 56,889-1-3 against Rs. 41,165-4-5 in the previous year, while the net receipts, excluding the working expenses charged by the B. B. & C. I. Railway to the State, amounted to Rs. 26,651-11-0 in the Samwat year 1970 against Rs. 19,462-11-2 in the previous year.

89. The total amount invested up to date by the State in the construction and extension of the Tarapur Cambay Railway, including the Bunder Siding amounted to Rs. 10,34,192-12-4. It gives a very poor return on the outlay. Recently the rates for third class passengers have been slightly increased which, it is hoped, will show better results next year; but even than it will not be much of an improvement. The only thing to do is to request the B. B. & C. I. Railway to reduce their working charges to the lowest limit 44% as in the case of some feeder railways. This matter is under consideration.

General condition of the State and the People.

90. The year was a fairly good one. Nearly the whole of the land revenue for the year under report and Rs. 35,507 of arrears have been recovered. The arrears of land revenue are very large amounting to Rs. 1,11,154. They date from 1900. This matter was considered by the late Nawab and it was decided to write off all arrears up to the year 1965 (*i. e.* 1909). The figures are being tabulated and roughly the amount will come to about Rs. 27,969. In the same way the arrears of tagai are also very large

amounting to Rs. 1,15,523. No less than Rs. 97,269 represent the balance from 1956 (1900) a famine year. The bulk of it was given for seed and cattle. Interest at the rate of 6% per annum has been charged on the amounts originally lent with the result that in many cases the original sums have more than doubled themselves. This matter was also considered by the late Nawab and it was decided to cease charging any more interest on these outstandings excepting on tagai given for wells and works. It is proposed to charge only 4% simple interest on the amounts originally lent and thus give the ryots the chance of paying off the reduced debt as soon as possible. But even then there will be a good deal of bad debt which will all have to be remitted. The sacrifice must be made. It is no use carrying on in the accounts from year to year thousands of rupees which will never be recovered. In many cases the original debtors and their sureties have died or left the State and to keep the debts outstanding is to try to get blood out of a stone. This writing off will, it is hoped, afford considerable relief in the case of those Khatedars or their heirs who are still alive. But I am afraid it will be years before any marked improvement in the condition of the ryots will be seen. The State may be divided into two parts, one consisting of the Charotar villages which number 33 and the other comprising the Bara villages numbering 45. In the Charotar the condition of the people is not bad. It is in the Bara villages that the people are poor. The area of waste in these villages is very large. The lands are covered at high tides with salt water and there is a good deal of salt efflorescence. To add to the poor ryots' troubles hordes of black buck damage their crops. In some villages lands have been relinquished owing to the ravages of deer. Licences to keep guns have been issued to the village panch so as to be available for the general good and it remains to be seen what this will do.

The almost annual visitation of the rat pest is another evil, the ryot has to put up with. The damage which these vermin cause is considerable. I am glad to see that

Mr. Main, Deputy Director of Agriculture, has just issued a very interesting note on it. And I hope he will succeed in having his exterminator made at a reasonable price so as to be within the reach of an ordinary ryot of the better class. The services of a District Agricultural Inspector were secured in March last.

The Revenue and Rent Paying Classes.

91. There is nothing of interest to record on this subject.

92. The number of transfers of occupancy rights recorded in the Revenue Register during the year of report was 256 against 219 in the previous year. The land so transferred was assessed at Rs. 4,011. The numbers of mortgages and sales of land were 251 and 130 respectively, of the total value of Rs. 1,04,463 against 186 and 93 valued at Rs. 67,651 in the previous year. These transactions have been on the increase which is not satisfactory.

There is however no reason to believe that land is passing out largely from the hands of the ryot into those of the non-agricultural classes. Out of a total area of 704 acres bearing an assessment of Rs. 3,153 only 116 acres of the assessment of 514 has gone from the ryots to Sowkars while 54 acres of the assessment of 295 were transferred to the ryots from the Sowkars.

93. The total number of suits about land was 76, of which 61 were for recovery of rent and 15 for ejectment of tenants against 85 and 27 last year.

CHAPTER V.—Revenue and Finance.

94. The comparative statement of the Receipts and Disbursements for the Samvat years 1969 and 1970 is embodied in Appendix XXII.

95. The total receipts for the Samvat year 1970 amounted to Rs. 6,46,973 against Rs. 6,67,687 in the previous year giving a decrease of Rs. 20,714. The total ordinary expenditure for the year of report amounted to Rs. 4,60,765 against Rs. 4,88,167 the year before, giving a

decrease of Rs. 27,402. The closing balance of the year of report was Rs. 5,81,513.

96. In receipts the bulk of the increase is in miscellaneous revenue and the income from the Cambay Tarapur Railway. Land Revenue shows an appreciable falling off, mainly owing to the recovery of arrears being not so good as in the previous year. From what has been noted in another place, the recovery of arrears will go on diminishing till the accounts are properly settled.

97. There has been an increase of expenditure under most heads, the biggest items being under levies and police and education. The scale of pay under the two former heads has had to be increased. Labour of all kinds has risen in value and it is not possible to get men on the old scale. I see no prospect of any reduction. The demands of education are becoming more and more pressing every year, and there is no chance of any decrease in this item either. The main heads under which there was decrease of expenditure are Darbar expenses and allowances, Public Works, Customs and ferries and the Nareshwar Water Works. The decrease in Darbar expenses is due to no ornaments being purchased in the year of report. This item alone accounts for about Rs. 17,000. Under Public works there is a saving of Rs. 16,000 as the New Jail Building is completed. Under Customs there is a saving in the up-keep of Cargo boats which were sold off and of the Dredger which is laid up.

The decrease under Water works is due to the bulk of the pipes and plant having been purchased in the previous year. The works are nearing completion and will, it is expected, be opened by the end of this year (1915) or early next year.

98. The Steam Launch 'Nawab' has been placed at the disposal of the Government since August 1914 for War purposes and I gather from the Port Officer Bombay that it is useful.

99. The Salt and Opium arrangements remain unaltered. So do Abkari ones, with the exception that instead of distilling our liquor locally, it is now being imported

from the Godhra Distillery. This arrangement will, it is expected, result in some saving to the State and the consumers have the advantage of getting fairly good liquor. The locally made liquor was found on analysis to contain a large proportion of copper contamination. Another departure made is in the system of payment to the licensed shop-keepers. Hitherto they were paid a commission on sales of 1 anna per gallon. This was a most inadequate remuneration hardly meeting the charges for rent, lighting, wastage and wages of a servant, and, as might be expected, resulted in short sale and other abuses. One case of short sale was detected by me and the shopkeeper was prosecuted and convicted. This case brought the conditions to light. It has been the cry of temperance reformers that the system of commission encourages consumption, as the larger the sales the greater the profits of the sellers. I have, therefore, introduced a system of fixed salaries for the shopkeepers. The scale is fixed on a consideration of the sales in the different shops; but it is constant. It is an experiment which it will be interesting to watch.

CHAPTER VI.—Medical Services.

100. There are 6 Medical Institutions in the State, *viz.* (1) The Kennedy Hospital, (2) The Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Free Dispensary, (3.) The Diamond Jubilee Zenana Dispensary, (4) The Tarapur and (5) Varasada Dispensaries and (6) The Veterinary Dispensary in Cambay. The relief is given absolutely free, *i. e.* nothing is charged even for medicines. All these institutions are largely made use of.

101. The average daily number of attendance of patients in the Zenana Dispensary is 97·2. This Institution has become very popular with women and Miss Ghose, who is in charge of it, deserves credit for her work.

102. The details of the medical relief afforded by these institutions, except the Veterinary Dispensary, are shown in Appendix XXIII.

103. The total number of patients, treated in these institutions, was 50,174 against 50,443 last year.

104. The total number of surgical operations performed during the year of report was 709 against 761 last year; of these 40 were major and 669 were minor.

105. Two vaccinators continued to work under the supervision of the Chief Medical Officer, as usual. One of these worked in the town and the other in the district. 1,856 children against 1,460 were vaccinated during the year of report.

Veterinary Dispensary.

106. 4,842 animals were treated against 3,813 in the last year.

107. The total number of surgical operations, performed upon animals, was 193 against 196 in the previous year; of these 80 were major and 113 minor.

108. All these six institutions were maintained by the State at the total cost of Rs. 13,508 against Rs. 11,913 last year.

Vital Statistics.

109. Appendix XXIV gives details of births and deaths in the State during the year under report.

110. The total number of births, registered during the year of report, was 2,554 against 2,343, giving a birth rate of 34·19 per mille against 31·32 last year.

111. The total number of deaths, registered during the year of report, was 2,087 against 2,720 last year, giving a death rate of 28·72 against 37·43 last year.

The season has been a decidedly healthy one, probably because the rainfall of the year was not so heavy as in the previous year. Not only has the birth rate gone up a little; but the death rate shows a material falling off both in urban and rural areas. The decrease is most marked in the City. This large and sudden falling off makes one suspicious of the correctness of the figures; but so far I have not succeeded in finding any fault in them. This is the first time for a number of years that the birth rate exceeds the death rate. The proponderance of deaths over births was noticed last year, and it was found not to be due to great

infantile mortality, as was at first supposed. The death rate amongst children up to the age of 5 is 16·3 as compared to 17·6 in Bombay City. One reason assigned for this preponderance is interesting. It is alleged that while the Cambayite like the Scotchman goes out of his Native place to earn a living he returns home to die. I have not been able to verify the latter half of the statement; but there is no doubt that the best road in Cambay is the one that leads out of it.

CHAPTER VII.—Education.

112. Appendix XXV shows the number and nature of Educational Institutions maintained by this State, and the expenditure incurred on them, during the Samvat year 1970.

113. The number of schools at the close of the year of report was 35 against 39 last year. 2,827 children attended these schools against 2,754 in the past year.

114. Of the 15 students sent up for the Matriculation Examination by the High School, 5 came out successful, while one, who was sent up for the School Final Examination, failed. From this year an arrangement is made to teach the School Final course. The attendance both of boys and girls shows an increase. So also, I am sorry to note, does the expenditure. And I am afraid the latter will go on increasing. The qualifications of the bulk of the teachers in the rural schools are poor, and an attempt is being made to get properly qualified men and that of course means more money.

115. Over and above these State Schools, there were during the year of report, 9 other schools, teaching elementary Gujarati, worked and maintained by private individuals on their own account. 166 students attended these schools. 7 other such schools taught Kuran-e-Sherif, Arabic and Urdu with an admixture of Gujarati in some. These schools were attended by 170 Mahommedan children. 13 Parsi children were under the instruction of their priest.

116. The Vedashala and the Jain Girls' School continued to receive State-aid as usual, while the grant to

the Bohora Madressa was discontinued as the managers object to State supervision. This is the result of factions in the community. The number of children, attending these institutions, were 33, 104 and 97 respectively.

117. Primary Education in village schools is free. No fees are charged to students, attending the Girls' Schools, the Madressa and the Sanscrit School in Cambay town.

118. One Technical Scholarship granted last year was continued. Two Vernacular teachers were deputed for a further course of studies at the Male Training College, Ahmedabad. One of these attends the first year class while the other does so in the Urdu first year class. One student has been deputed this year to the Female Training College, Ahmedabad.

119. The evening Drawing Classes continued to work as usual. 7, 4 and 6 students were presented for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Grade Drawing Examinations and all of them came out successful. These results do credit to the teachers concerned. Out of 6 and 2 students who appeared at the London Chamber of Commerce Senior and Junior Examinations, respectively, 4 and 2 passed. This also is satisfactory.

120. The total cost of education to the State including scholarships, was Rs. 24,190 against Rs. 20,686 last year. The fee receipts for the year of report were Rs. 3,091-10-0 against Rs. 2,793-12-0.

121. The annual examinations were held as usual both in the English and the Vernacular schools and the results were fair all round. The result for the English School was 44% of passes, and that for the Vernacular Schools 59·6. Education in the State is not very advanced. The percentage of students to population is only 3·89. In the villages the schools are badly attended. There is a dearth of trained teachers. Arrangements are being made to send up more men for training this year.

CHAPTER VIII.—Miscellaneous.

122. The State records are classified and arranged in a fair way. Attempts are being made to destroy useless records and some work has been done in this respect.

The Darbar Press.

123. The Darbar Press was worked as usual and cost the State Rs. 630 as against Rs. 592 last year. The Cambay Gazette, issued under the authority of the Darbar, continued to be printed and published from this Press.

Library.

124. The Lord Reay Library reading room continues to be kept up as a free institution for the public. The number of subscribers to the Library during the year of report was 32 against 52 last year. The total cost of maintaining the Library was Rs. 592 of which Rs. 403 were contributed by the State and Rs. 189 by the subscribers.

125. The Library continued to be supplied free of charge with some parts of the Bombay Government Gazette, Government printed Reports on various subjects and Press Notes as in the previous year. The State is thankful for the concession.

Conclusion.

126. A scheme for the Improvement of the Port has been framed by Mr. F. C. Taraporvala C. I. E., retired Superintending Engineer for the Northern Division. The estimated cost is about Rs. 22,888. It is being carefully considered and it is hoped to take it up next year.

The Dredger has proved a veritable white elephant and is now lying in Bombay seeking purchasers who refuse to come. The Steam launch Nawab is lent to Government for War purposes and is, according to the Bombay Port officer doing good work. The Motor Launch, built for the State, has been refused and the matter has yet to be settled.

The Water Works Scheme is nearing completion. The original estimate of Rs. 2,80,000 has now risen up to Rs. 3,35,000. The work has been considerably delayed by

the War. Machinery, which was contracted for delivery in October 1914, did not arrive till March 1915 and there has been great trouble in finding labour.

It is a pleasure to record that the Heads of all Departments have worked with zeal and to the best of their abilities. And the work of the subordinate ranks has been fairly good on the whole. Mr. J. Rege, Superintendent of Police, has done good work in improving the force under his control.

No account of the year can be complete without a reference to the unfortunate War which is now raging in Europe. Soon after the outbreak, i. e. in December 1914, the late Nawab convened a public meeting of the Mohammedans of Cambay at which the leaders and members of the community generally were present in large numbers. The circumstances leading to the misguided intervention in the War of Turkey against her own ally and confederate in arms of former years England, was fully explained and the meeting was unanimous in its expression of loyalty to His Majesty The King Emperor and the British Raj.

In September a public meeting of the residents of the town was held and a committee was formed to raise subscriptions for the War Fund. In the Zanana Darbar a meeting of ladies was held for the same purpose. The Subscriptions amounted to Rs. 9,871-5-9. His Highness the late Nawab gave Rs. 5000 more and Bibi Sikandar Jahan Begam contributed Rs. 1000 from her private purse, making a grand total of Rs. 15,871-5-9. As has already been stated the Nawab launch, (which costs about Rs. 110 a month) has been lent to Government for War purposes since August 1914. The State has tried to 'do its bit.' I am sure there is not a single sane person in this State who does not pray for the signal and complete success of the British Nation in the righteous cause for which it is spending millions of money and men, and may that end come soon.

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix I.

NAMES of HIGH OFFICIALS in the CAMBAY STATE, showing changes in personnel during the year 1914-1915.

No.	Names of Officers.	Appointment.	Period. From	Period. To	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Mr. K. R. Bomanji, C. S. (Retired) ...	Dewan	1— 6—14	13— 4—15	
		Administrator	14— 4—15	31— 5—15	
2	Mr. Manibhai Gulabbhai B.A., LL. B. ...	Sar Nyayadhish	1— 6—14	11— 2—15	
	Mr. Chandulal Nagindas	Do.	12— 2—15	31— 5—15	
3	Mr. Jagannath Sagoon Rege	Police Superintendent	1— 6—14	31— 5—15	
4	Mr. Chandulal Nagindas	First Class Magistrate	1— 6—14	11— 2—15	
	Mr. Chunilal Shamji Trivedi	Do.	12— 2—15	31— 5—15	
5	Mr. Girdharlal D. Modi, B.A., LL. B. ...	Nyayadhish	1— 6—14	31— 5—15	
6	Mr. Ali Azher H. Fyzee, M. R. C. S., L. R. C. P. (London)...	Chief Medical Officer	1— 6—14	30—11—14	
	Mr. Dhanjibhai Motabhai Vakil	Do.	1—12—14	31— 5—15	
7	Mr. Hiralal Ranchhoddas, L. M. & S. ...	Bibi Bahubegam Saheb Dispensary Dr.	1— 6—14	31— 5—15	
8	Miss Sarah Ghose. F. S. A. Surgeon ...	Zanānā Hospital Doctor... ...	Do.	Do.	
9	Mirza Baxi Ali Mirza Ali	Hazoor Munshi	1— 6—14	31— 3—15	Pensioned from 1-4-15.
10	Mr. Kunj Behāri Lal...	State Engineer	1— 6—14	16— 8—14	This post was vacant from 17-8-14 to 6-9-14
	Mr. N. A. Kasad L. C. E.	Do.	7— 9—14	31— 5—15	
11	Mirza Fatehalikhan	Daroga of Import Duty	1— 6—14	31— 5—15	
12	Mr. Aban Mia alias Zahiruddin Rahimuddin.	Furja Daroga	Do.	Do.	
13	Mr. Chunibhai Manibhai	Daroga of Treasury	Do.	Do.	
14	Mr. Maganlal Bhailal...	Vahivatdar	Do.	Do.	
15	Mr. Bhogilal Nagindas Shah, M. A. ...	Head Master, High School ...	Do.	Do.	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix II.

LIST of LAWS in force in the CAMBAY STATE.

DESCRIPTION.	Whether adapted from British Act.	Introduced during year under report.	REMARKS.
Indian Penal Code	Yes.		
Indian Criminal Procedure Code	,,		
Indian Evidence Act	,,		
The New Indian Civil Procedure Code ...	,,		
Abkari Act	,,		
Salt Act	,,		
Opium Act	,,		
District Police Act	,,		
Gambling Act	,,		
Mamlatdar Act	,,		
Tariff Act	,,	No.	
Post Office Act	,,		
Limitation Act	,,		
Registration Act	,,		
Stamp Act	,,		
Court Fee Act	,,		
Indian Companies Act	,,		
The Explosives Act of 1908	,,		
Cambay Municipal Act	,,		
An Act for the Protection of Wild Birds and Animals.	,,		
Factory Act	,,		
Insolvency Act	,,		

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix III.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, and other particulars of the MILITARY FORCE in the CAMBAY STATE, 1914–1915.

Arm of Service.	Number of Fighting Officers and Men.						Details of Force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	29	2	1	4	10	16	...	...	...	...	1	15	Rs. 24,658	
Artillery	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	11	...	...	...	6		
Infantry	202	5	6	4	47	150	...	...	...	...	...	150		
Total ...	237	7	7	8	57	172	...	11	...	...	1	171		

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix IV.

STATEMENT showing the STRENGTH, COST, DISCIPLINE and EDUCATION of the POLICE for the year 1914-1915.

Description of Officers.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Superintendent	1	205		...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	50		...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
Naib Fouzdar	2	20 to 30		...	1	...	...	...	2	...	
Minor Police Officers (foot) ...	26	12 to 20		...	6	...	5	2	12	...	
Police Constables	108	9 to 11		3	67	2	12	1	25	...	
Chief Mounted Police Officer ...	1	40		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sowars	20	27 to 30		...	4	...	...	...	14	...	
Armed Police Officer	1	30		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Minor Armed Police Officers ...	4	14		...	1	1	1	...	2	...	
Armed Police Constables ...	45	10 to 12		...	8	...	5	...	10	...	

Cambay,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the POLICE in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914–1915.

STATE.	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (Columns 4 & 5)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Cambay	152	202	209	308	200	292	129	231	70	56	61·72	75	64·5	79·1	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix VI.

STATEMENT showing the VALUE of PROPERTY STOLEN and AMOUNT of RECOVERIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914-1915.

STATE.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of Property stolen.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay	8,818	5,891	6,740	2,814	76·43	47.76	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix

STATEMENT showing thenumber of CRIMES COMMITTED, TRIAL in the CAMBAY STATE,

Number.	Description of Offences.	Number of Offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	A. *Under Indian Penal Code.*							
1	Offences against Public Tranquillity	...	35	35	4	35	137	117
2	Offences by or relating to Public Servants ...	...	3	3	2	3	5	5
3	Contempts of lawful authority of Public Servants	...	10	10	4	10	13	7
4	False Evidence and offences against Public Justice	...	4	4	4	4	5	3
5	Offences relating to Weights and Measures ...	...	2	2	1	2	2	2
6	Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency or Morals	...	32	32	85	32	37	37
7	Offences affecting the Human Body :—							
	(*a*) Affecting Life	...	5	5	5	5	5	4
	(*b*) Of Hurt	...	109	109	190	108	295	12
	(*c*) Of Wrong Restraint	...	3	3	6	3	6	...
	(*d*) Of Criminal Force and Assault ...	...	17	17	17	17	73	8
	(*e*) Of Kidnapping and Abduction ...	...	2	2	1	2	4	...
	(*f*) Of Rape	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	(*g*) Of Abortion	...	2	2	...	1	3	1
8	Offences against Property :—							
	(*a*) Of Theft	...	44	44	32	44	54	51
	(*b*) Of Extortion	...	2	2	1	2	6	...
	(*c*) Of Robbery and Dacoity	...	1	1	...	1	3	3
	(*d*) Of Criminal Misappropriation of Property	...	7	7	7	7	14	3
	(*e*) Of Criminal Breach of Trust... ...	...	5	5	8	5	5	4
	(*f*) Of the Receiving of Stolen Property...	...	2	2	1	2	2	2
	(*g*) Of Cheating	...	18	18	11	18	26	17
	(*h*) Of Mischief	...	43	43	37	43	122	14
	(*i*) Of Criminal Trespass	...	17	17	15	17	21	19
9	Offences relating to Documents and to Trade or Property marks	...	2	2	4	2	6	5
10	Offences relating to Marriage	1	16	17	12	17	41	1
11	Defamation...	1	12	13	13	13	70	...
12	Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance.	...	37	37	35	37	72	1
	Total ...	2	430	432	496	430	1027	316
	B. *Offences against other laws.*							
13	Abkari Act...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Cattle Trespass Act	...	7	7	...	7	25	8
15	Gambling Act	...	10	10	9	10	60	57
16	Police Act	...	27	27	5	27	43	42
17	Arms Act	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
18	Prisons Act...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1
	Total ...	...	49	49	18	49	133	112
	Grand Total ...	2	479	481	514	479	1160	428

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

VII.

number of CASES DISPOSED OF and CASES AWAITING during the year 1914-1915.

NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.											REMARKS.
Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	TOTAL.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Life imprisonment.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	
Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
...	...	...	...	117	...	117	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	2	4	...	7	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3	...	...	3	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	1	..	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	37	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	3	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
...	4	...	2	6	...	12	279	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	6	...	8	65	...	...	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
1	23	1	11	15	...	51	3	...	...	22	1	6	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	..	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	..	2	...	3	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	3	...	1	..	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	8	1	4	4	...	17	9	...	...	2	2	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	..	...	7	7	...	14	108	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	16	...	3	...	..	19	2	...	...	4	...	1	4	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	5	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	40	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	65	3	41	205	...	316	322	...	...	48	6	14	15	11	15	1	1	...	...	6		
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	5	3	...	8	17	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	57	...	57	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	41	...	42	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	...	6	104	...	112	21	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	67	3	47	309	...	428	726	...	...	55	6	14	16	11	15	1	1	...	...	6		

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix VIII.

STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of OFFENCES reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914–1915.

NAME OF COURT.	Number of offences reported during the year.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH.								PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	REMARKS.
			Remained at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1915.					Total.								
	Past year.	Present year.		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in presence of the magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged.	Acquitted and compounded.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Magistrate 1st Class.	510	475	9	300	27	815	...	3	1,101	1,145	181	539	418	*16	...	...	* As the 16 accused in column 15 whose cases were disposed of by the Sessions Court have been entered in columns 13, 14 and 17, the total of column 15 is left blank.
Do. Nyayadhish.	4	4	...	...	...	2	4	...	4	6	1	3	2	...	...	...	
Sessions Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	...	6	
Total ...	514	479	9	300	27	817	4	3	1,105	1,151	182	544	428	*0	...	6	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix IX.

STATEMENT showing the RESULTS of APPEALS against decisions passed by the CRIMINAL COURTS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914–1915.

TRIBUNAL.	Number of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																REMARKS.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Hazoor Court ...	6	...	...	3	3	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Sessions Court ...	25	...	...	17	13	5	5	6	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	
Total ...	31	...	...	20	16	5	5	8	8	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix X

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of ORIGINAL

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on demand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	Nyayadhish Court.	123	124	342	342	465	466	341	384	124	82
2	Sar Nyayadhish (Small Causes Court)	49	29	773	1,116	822	1,145	793	1,097	29	48
3	Do. above Rs. 5,000 ...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	1
4	Sardars' Court ...	1	2	2	...	3	2	1	...	2	2
	Total ...	174	156	1,117	1,459	1,291	1,615	1,135	1,482	156	133

Cambay,
22nd July, 1915.

SUITS filed and disposed of.

SUITS FILED DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.										SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.						
Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 50.	No. of suits above Rs. 50 and under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and Compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average Duration.	REMARKS.
Rs.														Rs.		
61,840	33	202	107	74	45	153	17	8	45	72	107	2	203	83,052	33·6	
17,768	...	1116	...	1,025	91	...	...	...	...	390	520	51	136	18,080	33·8	
7,730	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	7,637	1,286	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
87,338	33	1,318	107	1,099	136	153	17	8	46	462	627	53	340	1,08,769	451·13	

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XI.

CIVIL WORK—RESULTS of APPLICATIONS for execution of decrees.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of year 1914-1915.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Under 6 months.	Under 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
				Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.				
1	Nyayadhish Court.	216	178	69,932	521	506	85,128	737	684	1,55,060	559	510	79,295	178	174	75,765	100	29	45	
2	Sar Nyayadhish Court	107	63	2,178	509	544	11,132	616	607	12,312	553	550	11,052	63	57	1,260	49	...	8	
	Total ...	323	241	72,110	1,030	1,050	96,260	1,353	1,291	1,67,372	1,112	1,060	90,347	241	231	77,025	149	29	53	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XII.

CIVIL WORK—Value and Results of Appeals in CIVIL SUITS.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.		Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases Compromised and otherwise disposed of.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Sar Nyayadhish Court First appeals	2	10	39	96	41	106	31	100	10	6	Rs. 7,783	Rs. 13,543	14	53	7	15	6	18	4	12	...	2	56·2	65·6	
Hazur Court Second appeals ...	3	2	7	21	10	23	8	18	2	5	806	3,426	5	14	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	50·87	56·05	
Hazur Court First appeals ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	7,572	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	5	12	46	119	51	131	39	118	12	13	8,589	24,541	19	67	10	19	6	18	4	12	...	2	53·8	60·83	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of persons confined in the JAILS and LOCK-UPS in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914-1915.

STATION.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	TOTAL.							
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Cambay	1	45	138	101	183	39·9	52·8	64	Rs. 4,067	2·8	One prisoner died in the prison from a natural cause.

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XIV.

REGISTRATION of DOCUMENTS in the CAMBAY STATE.

Name of State.	Nature of documents presented.												Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Cambay	950	1013	395	462	465	461	38	34	...	...	52	56	948	1013	Rs. 3,16,323	Rs. 4,79,671	2	...	...	...	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XV.

STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on account of REGISTRATION during the year 1914–1915.

DESCRIPTION.	Past year.			Present year.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages...	395	90,025 10 0	1,457 0 0	462	1,18,172 3 0	1,882 4 0	
Sale deeds...	465	1,32,944 4 0	4,058 4 0	461	1,62,498 5 9	4,964 0 0	
Wills	38	67,354 5 0	345 0 0	34	1,76,266 9 6	305 0 0	
Miscellaneous	52	25,748 10 6	720 8 0	56	22,734 2 0	597 12 0	
Total ...	950	3,16,072 13 6	6,580 12 0	1013	4,79,671 4 3	7,749 0 0	
Deduct Expenditure	.....	.....	767 0 0	.....	.....	913 0 0	
Net profit ...	.....	.....	5,813 12 0	.....	.....	6,836 0 0	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XVI.

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the MUNICIPALITIES in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914-1915.

NAME.	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Closing balance.	REMARKS.
		Past	Present.		Past.	Present.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cambay Municipality	2,389	18,660	17,873	20,262	16,271	17,347	2,915 0 0	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XVII.

STATEMENT of RAINFALL in the CAMBAY STATE.

STATE.	June, 1914.	July, 1914.	August, 1914.	September, 1914.	October, 1914.	November, 1914.	December, 1914.	January, 1915.	February, 1915.	March, 1915.	April, 1915.	May, 1915.	Total.	Total of previous year.	Average of past 5 years.	REMARKS.
	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	Inches. Cents.	
Cambay	7–82	15–33	5–6	10–75	0–31	...	...	...	...	0–67	...	...	39–94	48–34	30–65	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XVIII.

STATEMENT as to prices of STAPLE FOOD-GRAINS.

STATE.	Articles.	During May (past year.)	During May (present year.)	REMARKS.
Cambay...	Bajri	Rs. a. p. 2 4 0	Rs. a. p. 2 0 0	
	Kodara	1 8 0	1 2 0	
	Wheat-red	2 4 0	2 4 0	
	Do. white	2 10 0	2 12 0	
	Rice	2 12 0 to 4 2 0	2 12 0 to 4 0 0	
	Dal Tuver	3 0 0	3 0 0	
	Muth	2 0 0	1 12 0	
	Gram	2 4 0	2 4 0	

CAMBAY,
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K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XIX.

AGRICULTURAL STOCK in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914-1915.

District.	Year.	Cattle.					Horses.				Asses.	Sheep and Goats.	Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.			Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Total.			With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.	Total.											
Cambay City... ...	1914-15	1,146	340	143	1,139	2,768	149	10	1	160	547	880	233	2	296	277	
Do. District ...	Do.	11,997	8,680	1,142	15,969	37,886	50	120	62	232	428	5,275	4,705	16	145	2,407	
Total ...	...	13,143	9,020	1,285	17,108	40,556	199	130	63	392	975	6,175	4,938	18	441	2,684	
1913-14 ...	...	...	...	...	...	35,471	...	...	...	411	...	...	5,041		3,182		

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XX.

EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, during the year 1914–1915.

STATE.	Description of Work.	State funds.			Local funds.			TOTAL.
		Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cambay	Buildings	14,230	17,375	31,605	700	88	788	32,393
	Wells, Tanks, and Water works ...	57,729	71	57,800	777	566	1,343	59,143
	Roads	.....	404	404	165	2,401	2,566	2,970
	Reclamation	.....	847	847	.....	.....	.....	847
	Gardens	.....	5,860	5,860	.....	.....	.....	5,860
	Establishment	2,827	.....	2,827	1,145	.....	1,145	3,972
	Miscellaneous	1,617	.....	1,617	464	.....	464	2,081
	Total ..	76,403	24,557	1,00,960	3,251	3,055	6,306	1,07,266

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XXI.

STATEMENT showing the EXCISE SHOPS and EXCISE REVENUE of the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914-1915.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		TOTAL.		REMARKS.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Cambay	12	41,056	36	31,316	4	1,471	2	2,075	54	75,918	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

APPENDIX XXII.

Appendix

No. I. RECEIPTS.

No.	Items.	Samvat year 1969 ended 29th October 1913.	Samvat year 1970 ended 19th October 1914.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	4,00,639	3,55,569	.....	45,070
2	Law and Justice	10,067	13,648	3,581	.....
3	Stamps	8,877	10,047	1,170	.....
4	Registration	6,493	8,019	1,526	.....
5	Customs	7,197	6,209	.....	988
6	Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	40,155	.....	.....
7	Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances ...	44,698	44,682	.....	16
8	Opium	27,897	31,316	3,419	.....
9	Cattle Pounds, Fees and Fines..	2,677	3,429	752	.....
10	Octroi Duties	39,509	40,181	672	.....
11	Education and Library ...	2,941	3,281	340	.....
12	Jail	2,558	1,883	.....	675
13	Interest on Loans	50,468	47,559	.....	2,909
14	Miscellaneous	4,048	14,344	10,296	.....
15	Cambay Railway	19,463	26,651	7,188	.....
	Total Receipts ...	6,67,687	6,46,973	28,944	49,658
	Deposits and Advances ...	2,18,599	1,57,351	.....	61,248
	Excluded Funds...	42,698	38,456	.....	4,242
	Total ...	9,28,984	8,42,780	28,944	1,15,148
	Opening Balance	4,83,870	5,35,088	51,218	.....
	Grand Total ...	14,12,854	13,77,868	80,162	1,15,148

Cambay,

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XXII.

No. II. EXPENDITURE.

No.	ITEMS.	Samvat year 1969 ended 29th October 1913.	Samvat year 1970 ended 29th October 1914.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Palace Expenses and Allowances paid to His Highness's relatives	1,28,643	1,12,985	.....	15,658
2	Provisioning Department or Modikhana and Grass Ganji.	64,792	66,084	1,292	.....
3	Parvarshis	7,163	7,793	630	.....
4	Pensions	3,460	5,634	2,174	.....
5	Charities and Religious Grants.	7,874	7,754	.....	120
6	Hukdars' Allowances	3,904	4,111	207	.....
7	Levies	21,330	24,658	3,328	.....
8	Police	21,589	25,110	3,521	.....
9	Public Works Department ...	63,867	43,896	.....	19,971
10	Municipality	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	General Administration ...	27,657	28,969	1,312	.....
12	Village Officers and Ravanias...	21,795	22,744	949	.....
13	Abkari	11,075	9,389	.....	1,686
14	Opium	8,650	6,250	.....	2,400
15	Registration	767	913	146	.....
16	Octroi Duty Establishment ...	4,029	4,427	398	.....
17	Customs and Ferries	17,008	7,176	.....	9,832
18	Law and Justice...	11,463	12,686	1,223	.....
19	Jail	3,257	4,067	810	.....
20	Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon and Vaccination Departments ...	11,913	13,508	1,555	.....
21	Education and Library ...	16,196	19,524	3,328	.....
22	Printing and Stationery ...	1,213	1,437	224	.....
23	Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924	21,924	.....	.....
24	Interest on Debts	7,727	7,788	61	.....
25	Miscellaneous	871	1,938	1,067	.....
26	Cambay Railway, Wharf and Water works	1,48,881	78,200	.....	70,681
	Total Expenditure ...	6,37,048	5,38,965	22,265	1,20,348
	Deposits and Advances ...	2,06,299	2,24,140	17,841	.....
	Excluded Funds	34,419	33,250	.....	1,169
	Total Payments ...	8,77,766	7,96,355	40,106	1,21,517
	Closing Balance	5,35,088	5,81,513	46,425	.....
	Grand Total ...	14,12,854	13,77,868	86,531	1,21,517

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XXIII.

STATEMENT of MEDICAL RELIEF afforded in the CAMBAY STATE, during the year 1914-1915.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of Indoor-patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
							Rs. a. p.		
Kennedy Hospital	19,352	103	94	2	...	7	5,701 0 0	225·2	
Bibi Bahu Begam Saheb's Free Dispensary	15,450	...	...	...	...	...	4,189 0 0	170·1	
Zenana Hospital	5,266	...	...	...	...	...	1,285 0 0	97·2	
Tarapur Dispensary	5,074	...	...	...	...	...	825 0 0	93·7	
Varasada Do.	4,929	...	...	...	...	...	605 0 0	64·1	
Total ...	50,071	103	94	2	...	7	12,605 0 0	650·3	

Cambay,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. Bomanji,
Administrator.

Appendix XXIV.

VITAL STATISTICS of the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1914-1915.

NAME.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				REMARKS.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Cambay City	28,134	766	843	77	...	1,138	795	...	343	27·22	29·96	40·44	28·25	
Do. District	44,522	1,577	1,711	134	...	1,582	1,292	...	290	35·42	38·43	35·53	29·02	
Total ...	72,656	2,343	2,554	211	...	2,720	2,087	..	633	31·32	34·19	37·43	28·72	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. ROMANJI,
Administrator.

Appendix XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the SCHOOLS MAINTAINED by the CAMBAY STATE, for the year 1914-1915.

Number of Schools.		DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	Number of pupils on Roll on 31st May		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	1	Cambay High School ...	186	203	177	199	8,370	...	...	
1	1	Tarapur A.D.M. English School	21	19	20·5	22·6	...	446	...	
30	26	Vernacular Schools in the City and in the District	2,062	2,090	1528·3	1638·9	...	...	10,884	
1	1	Urdu (Madressa) ...	81	104	52·4	53·8	...	...	786	
1	1	Sanskrit Shala	30	29	18	18·1	...	...	192	
1	1	Antyaja Shala	38	19	25·7	21·5	...	...	160	
35	31	Total ...	2,418	2,464	1821·9	1953·9	8,370	446	12,022	
4	4	Girls' Schools	336	363	249	258·8	...	..	2,755	
39	35	Grand Total ...	2,754	2,827	2070·9	2212·7	8,370	446	14,777	

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

BUDGET ESTIMATE of the CAMBAY STATE for the Samvat Year 1971.

RECEIPTS.		*EXPENDITURE.*	
ITEMS.	Amount.	ITEMS.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
1. Land Revenue	3,360,51	1. Palace Expenses	1,24,967
2. Law and Justice... ...	11,950	2. Provisioning Department.	70,914
3. Stamps	10,000	3. Pensions	6,208
4. Registration	8,000	4. Parvashis	8,783
5. Customs	4,800	5. Charities or Religious grants	8,093
6. Salt Compensation and Nazarana	40,155	6. Hakdars' Allowances ...	4,737
7. Abkari including Bhang, Ganja and Poisonous Substances	45,610	7. Levies	21,183
8. Opium	31,500	8. Police	44,407
9. Cattle Pound Fees and Fines	3,135	9. Public Works Department	72,971
10. Octroi and Import Duties	40,000	10. Municipality Grant ...	10,042
11. Education and Library...	3,507	11. General Administration ..	33,905
12. Jail	1,550	12. Village Officers and Ravanias	28,631
13. Interest on Loans ...	50,000	13. Abkari	12,998
14. Miscellaneous	4,733	14. Opium	9,225
15. Cambay Railway ...	28,000	15. Registration	910
		16. Octroi Duty Establishment	5,019
		17. Customs and Ferries ...	8,690
		18. Law and Justice	13,901
		19. Jail	4,683
		20. Medical Charges including Veterinary Surgeon's and Vaccination Departments	15,342
		21. Education and Library ..	22,877
		22. Printing and Stationery ...	1,541
		23. Tribute paid to the British Government	21,924
		24. Interest on Debts	9,000
		25. Miscellaneous	950
		Total ...	5,61,901
		Extraordinary Expenses ..	86,000
		Deposits and Advances ...	2,04,309
		Total ...	8,52,210
		Closing Balance ...	4,75,126
Total Receipts... ...	6,18,991		
Deposits and Advances ...	1,26,833		
Total ...	7,45,824		
Opening Balance ...	5,81,512		
Grand Total ...	13,27,336	Grand Total ...	13,27,336

CAMBAY,
22nd July, 1915.

K. R. BOMANJI,
Administrator.

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on 01 February, 2020